

Name: John Blessing Likita

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Order can be defined as a political situation in which the countries of the world are no longer divided and when all nations are in sync with one another.

Disorder means a state of confusion, where nations are fighting and are not in sync with one another.

This is an era of disorder, even of increasing disorder. There is increase in violence, increase in fear of a large and disastrous event of great significance, fear of contacting a dangerous illness like AIDS and viruses affecting the world like the corona virus, fear of bankruptcy, unemployment, loss of property. The constituents of the world- nation states, regions, ethnic groups are socially constructed aspects. Institutionalization, culturalization (the creation of rules, codes and models) are practices that are used to sustain the world order (Friedman, 1993).

Examples of different world disorders include:

### **1.Trumps withdrawal from agreements**

#### **Paris climate agreement**

Trump announced in June 2017 he was withdrawing the United States from the Paris climate accord. Trump sided with conservatives who argued the 2015 agreement was bad for the US economy. Critics said he was weakening global efforts to stop climate change.

## **Iran nuclear deal**

Trump announced in May 2018 he was pulling the United States out of the agreement to curb Iran's nuclear weapons program. Experts said the move would isolate the United States from its allies who remained in the deal, and they worried that Iran could resume its push to get a nuclear weapon. So far, according to the US intelligence community, Iran hasn't.

## **TPP**

Shortly after he took office in 2017, Trump pulled the United States out of the Trans-Pacific Partnership, a trade agreement that included 12 Pacific Rim countries. Trump said he was doing it for American workers. Critics said he was creating an opening for economic heavyweight China to expand its influence in the region.

## **2. The corona virus**

From late December 2019 to January 2020, the world was struck unawares by the new corona virus with rapid spread and devastating consequences. The Covid-19 is an infectious disease caused by a newly discovered corona virus. Most people that are infected with the virus will experience mild to moderate respiratory illness and can recover without a special treatment. Older people and those with underlying medical problems like cardiovascular disease, diabetes, chronic respiratory disease and cancer are more likely to develop serious illness. The virus spreads through droplets of saliva or discharge from the nose when an infected person coughs or sneezes, it is important to cough into a flexed elbow, wash your hands with soap sanitize using an alcohol based sanitizer frequently and avoid touching your face (World Health Organization, 2020). This virus

has killed a lot of people, there is no cure yet, world powers are blaming one another, there are different conspiracy theories.

### **3. The Iran nuclear deal**

Iran remains Israel and America's greatest long term threat in the Middle East. The US government classifies the Islamic Republic of Iran as the "leading state sponsor of terrorism", alleging that Iran and its terrorist proxies pose a significant threat. A nuclear armed Iran is believed to be an existential threat to the state of Israel. Tensions between Israel and Iran have increased since President Donald Trump unilaterally pulled the United States out of the Joint Comprehensive Plan of Action. Iran finances, arms and trains terrorist groups operating around the world such as: Hezbollah in Lebanon and Hamas in the Gaza strip. Iran insisted that its nuclear program was entirely peaceful purposes but the international community did not believe that in spite of the assurances. Iran has agreed to limit their nuclear activity which was what spurred President Obama's administration to initiate and sign the JCPOA with Iran in order to prevent Iran from building a nuclear program, the JCPOA would remove key elements Iran would need to create a bomb and increase its break out time to one year or more. In the US, policy makers assert that their governments resolve which has predicated on preventing Iran from attaining this capability was working. On May 8, the US withdrew from the 2015 Iran nuclear deal formally known as the Joint Comprehensive Plan of Action (JCPOA). It was a seriously flawed agreement that Iran would never be able to acquire nuclear weapons. Since the US withdrew from the JCPOA, the Trump administration has employed a "maximum economic pressure" campaign on Iran (AIPAC, 2019) in its vowed determination to ensure the Iranian government reversed its hard line posturing which continues to heat the international system.

## References

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