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Fig 12-3

$$v = (4t - 3t^2)$$

$$v = \frac{ds}{dt}$$

$$(4t - 3t^2) = \frac{ds}{dt}$$

$$(4t - 3t^2) dt = ds$$

$$\int_{t_1}^{t_2} (4t - 3t^2) dt = \int_{s_1}^{s_2} ds$$

$$\left[ \frac{4 \times t^2}{2} - \frac{3 \times t^3}{3} \right]_{t_1}^{t_2} = [s]_{s_1}^{s_2}$$

$$\left[ 2 \times t^2 - t^3 \right]_{t_1}^{t_2} = s_2 - s_1$$

$$\left[ 2 \times t^2 - t^3 \right]_4^0 = s_2 - 0$$

$$s_2 = [2 \times 4^2 - 4^3] + 0 = 32m$$

Fig 12-4

$$v = 0.5t^3 - 8t$$

$$a = \frac{dv}{dt}$$

$$a = 1.5t^2 - 8$$

when  $t = 2$

$$a = -2m/s^2$$

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Fig 12-8

$$V = (20 - 0.05s^2) \text{ m/s}$$

$$dt = \frac{ds}{v} \quad \text{and} \quad dt = \frac{dv}{a}$$

$$\frac{ds}{v} = \frac{dv}{a}$$

$$a = \frac{v dv}{ds}$$

$$dv = -2 \times 0.05s ds$$
$$= -0.1s ds$$

$$a = (20 - 0.05s^2) \cdot (-0.13) ds$$

$$a = -2s + 0.005s^3$$

$$a = -2 \times 15 + 0.005 \times 15^3$$

$$a = 13.125 \text{ m/s}^2$$

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Fig 12-7

$$a = (4t^2 - 2) \text{ m/s}^2$$

$$v = \int (4t^2 - 2) dt$$

$$v = \frac{4}{3} t^3 - 2t + C_1$$

$$s = \int \left( \frac{4}{3} t^3 - 2t + C_1 \right) dt$$

$$s = \frac{1}{3} t^4 - \frac{2}{2} t^2 + C_1 t + C_2$$

$$\textcircled{a} \quad t = 0, s = -2 = C_2$$

$$\textcircled{a} \quad t = 2, s = -20, C_1 = -9.76$$

$$\textcircled{a} \quad t = 4$$

$$s(4) = \frac{1}{3} (4)^4 - (4)^2 + (-2)(4) + (-9.76) \\ = 28.76$$