

Abrahe Alababi Abdulrahman

18/ENG06/002

Mechanical

ENG 234

Assignment

1) For figure 12.3(1)

$$V = (4t - 3t^2) \text{ m/s}$$

$$s = \int v dt$$

$$s = \int (4t - 3t^2) dt \\ = 2t^2 - t^3$$

When $t = 4$ s

$$s = 2(4)^2 - (4)^3$$

$$= 32 - 64$$

$$s = -32 \text{ m}$$

2) For figure 12.4(2)

$$v = (0.5t^3 - 8t) \text{ m/s}$$

$$a = dv/dt$$

$$dv/dt = 3(0.5)t^2 - 8$$

$$= 1.5t^2 - 8$$

$$a = \frac{dv/dt}{t} = 2$$

$$= 1.5(2)^2 - 8$$

$$= 6 - 8 = -2 \text{ m/s}^2$$

3) For figure 12.7(3)

$$A = (4t^2 - 2) \text{ m/s}$$

$$v = \int A dt$$

$$v = \int 4t^2 - 2$$

$$= \frac{4t^3}{3} - 2t + C$$

$$s = \int v dt$$

$$= \int \frac{4t^3}{3} - 2t + C$$

$$= \frac{4t^4}{12} - \frac{2t^2}{2} + Ct$$

$$P = \frac{1}{3}t^4 - t^2 + Ct + k$$

When $t = 0$, $P = -2$

$$-2 = \frac{1}{3}(0)^4 - (0)^2 + C(0) + k$$

$$k = -2$$

When $t = 2$, $P = 20$, $k = -2$

$$-20 = \frac{1}{3}(2)^4 - 2^2 + C(2) - 2$$

$$-20 = -0.7 + 2C$$

$$C = -9.7$$

$$P = \frac{1}{3}t^4 - t^2 - 9.7t - 2$$

When $t = 4$

$$P = \frac{1}{3}(4)^4 - 4^2 - (9.7 \times 4) - 2$$

$$P = 28.7 \text{ m}$$

4) For figure 12.8(4)

$$V = (20 - 0.05s) \text{ m/s}$$

$$dt = ds/v \quad \& \quad dt = dv/a$$

$$a = dv/dt, \quad dv/dt = dv/ds \cdot ds/dt \\ dv/ds = -0.1s, \quad ds = (20 - 0.05s^2) dt$$

$$A = (-0.1s)(20 - 0.05s^2)$$

when $s = 15$

$$A = (-0.1 \times 15)(20 - 0.05(15)^2)$$

$$A = -13.125 \text{ m/s}^2$$