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18/ENG05/012

ENG 234

MECHATRONICS ENGINEERING

1. (F2-3)

$$V = (4t - 3t^2) \text{ ms}^{-1}$$

$$t_1 = 4\text{s}$$

$$S = 0$$

$$t = 0$$

$$S = \int (4t - 3t^2) \text{ ms}^{-1}$$

$$S = \int 4t^2/2 - 3t^3/3$$

$$S = 2t^2 - t^3$$

When $t = 4\text{s}$

$$S = 2(4)^2(4)^3$$

$$S = 32 - 64$$

$$S = -32\text{m}$$

3. (F12-7)

$$a = (4t^2 - 2) \text{ ms}^{-1}$$

$$S_1 = 2\text{m}$$

$$t_1 = 2\text{s}$$

$$S_2 = 20\text{m}$$

$$t_2 = 4\text{s}$$

$$V = \int 4t^3/3 - 2t + C$$

$$S = \int v dt$$

$$= \int 4t^2/3 - 2t + C$$

$$= 4t^4/12 - 2t^2/2 + Ct$$

2. (F12-4)

$$V = (0.5t^3 - 8t) \text{ ms}^{-1}$$

$$t = 2\text{s}$$

$$a = dv/dt$$

$$a = 1.5t^2 - 8$$

$$a = 1.5(2)^2 - 8$$

$$a = 6 - 8$$

$$a = -2\text{ms}^{-1}$$

$$P = \frac{1}{3}t^4 - t^2 + Ct + k$$

4. (F12-8)

When $t = 0$, $P = 2$

$$V = (20 - 0.05s^2) \text{ ms}^{-1}$$

$$-2 = \frac{1}{3}(0)^4 - (0)^2 + C(0) + k$$

$$\frac{dv}{dt} = \frac{dv}{ds} \cdot \frac{ds}{dt}$$

$$k = -2$$

$$\frac{dv}{ds} = 0.1s, \frac{ds}{dt} = (20 - 0.05s^2)$$

When $t = 2$, $P = -20$, $k = -2$

$$A = (-0.1s)(20 - 0.05s^2)$$

$$-20 = \frac{1}{3}(2)^4 - 2^2 + C(2) - 2$$

when $s = 15$

$$-20 = -0.7 + 2C$$

$$A = (-0.1 \times 15)(20 - (0.05 \times 5)^2)$$

$$C = -9.7$$

$$A = -28.125 \text{ ms}^{-2}$$

$$P = \frac{1}{3}t^4 - t^2 - 9.7t - 2$$

When $t = 4$

$$P = \frac{1}{3}(4)^4 - 4^2 - (9.7 \times 4) - 2$$

$$P = 28.7 \text{ m}$$