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Mechanical Eng'r.

MAT 104

S/N: 37.

1)  $\int x^{1/2} \ln x$

$$u = \ln x \quad dv = x^{1/2}$$

$$\frac{du}{dx} = \frac{1}{x} \quad v = \frac{x^{3/2}}{3/2}$$

$$du = \frac{1}{x} \cdot dx \quad v = \frac{2x^{3/2}}{3}$$

$$\int u \, dv = uv - \int v \, du$$

$$= \ln x \left( \frac{2x^{3/2}}{3} \right) - \int \frac{2x^{3/2}}{3} \cdot \frac{1}{x} \, dx$$

$$\frac{2x^{3/2}}{3} \ln x - \int \frac{2x^{1/2}}{3} \, dx$$

$$\frac{2x^{3/2}}{3} \ln x - \frac{2x^{3/2}}{3 \times \frac{3}{2}} + c$$

$$= \frac{2x^{3/2}}{3} \ln x - \frac{4x^{3/2}}{9} + c //$$

$$1) \int 2 \cos 6b \cos b$$

$$2 \int \cos 6b \cos b$$

$$A = 6b \quad B = b$$

$$\cos A \cos B = \frac{1}{2} [\cos(A+B) + \cos(A-B)]$$

$$= \frac{2}{1} \times \frac{1}{2} [\cos(7b) + \cos(5b)]$$

$$\int \cos 6b \cos b = [(-\sin(7b)) + (-\sin(5b))]$$

$$= -\frac{\sin 7b}{7} - \frac{\sin 5b}{5} + C$$

$$\text{iii) } \int \sin^3 x \cos^4 x$$

Since  $n$  is odd

$$u = \cos x$$

$$\frac{du}{dx} = -\sin x \Rightarrow dx = -\frac{du}{\sin x}$$

And

$$\sin^2 x + \cos^2 x = 1$$

$$\sin^2 x = 1 - \cos^2 x$$

$$\int \sin x \cdot \sin^2 x \cdot u^4 \cdot -\frac{du}{\sin x}$$

$$= -\int \sin^2 x \cdot u^4 du$$

$$= -\int (1 - \cos^2 x) \cdot u^4 du$$

$$= \int (u^2 - 1) u^4 du$$

$$\int (u^8 - u^4) du = \left[ \frac{u^9}{9} - \frac{u^5}{5} \right] + C$$

$$= \frac{(\cos x)^9}{9} - \frac{(\cos x)^5}{5} + C$$