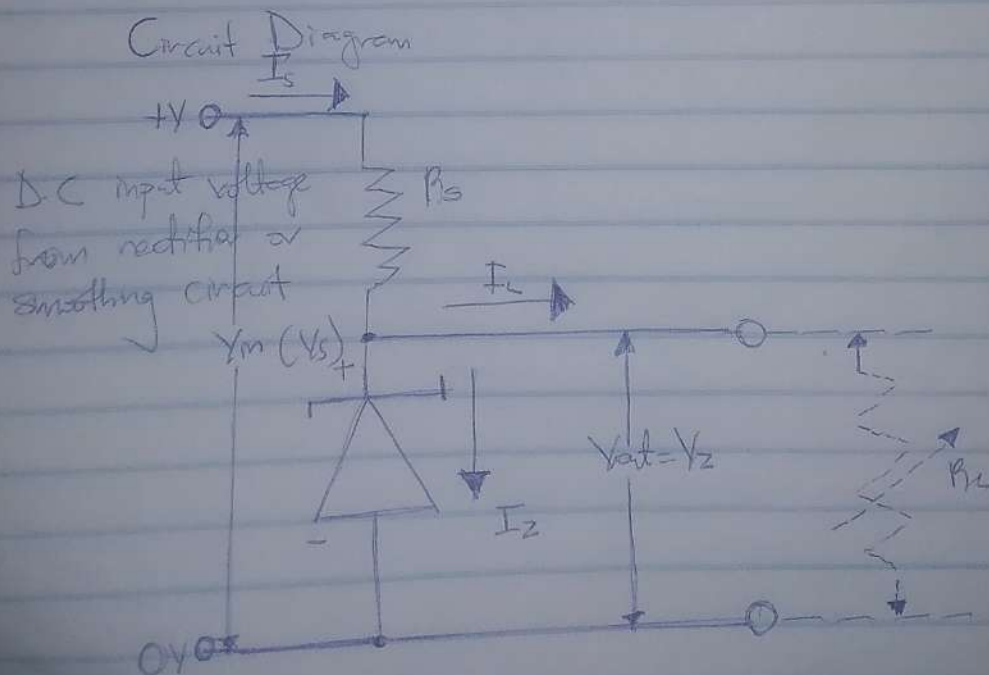
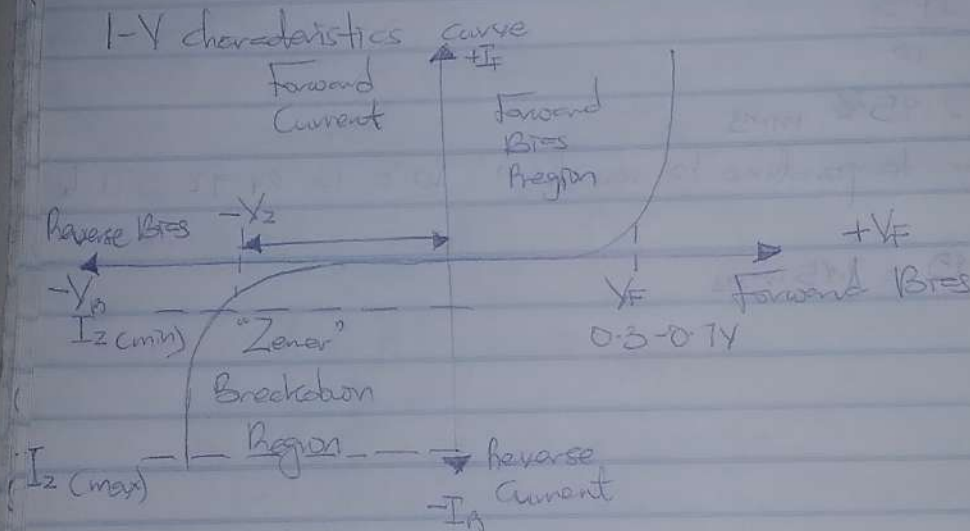


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18/ENG07/008

Petroleum Engineering

① The zener diode is the simplest type of voltage regulator and the point at which a zener diode breaks down or conducts is called the "Zener voltage" (V_Z). The zener diode is like a general-purpose signal diode consisting of a silicon PN junction. When biased in the forward direction it behaves just like a normal signal diode passing the rated current, but as soon as a reverse voltage applied across the zener diode exceeds the rated voltage of the device, the diodes breakdown voltage is reached at which point a process called Avalanche Breakdown occurs in the semiconductor depletion layer and a current starts to flow through the diode to limit this increase in voltage.



②

① Minimum V_{in}
 $V_{in} = V_Z + \frac{I_L}{I_Z}$

$I_Z = \text{Maximum}$
 $V_{in} = I_L$
 V_{in}

① The current

②

① Minimum Value of the series resistor

$$R_s = \frac{V_s - V_z}{I_z}$$

$$I_z = \text{Maximum Current} = 500 \text{ mA}$$

~~500 mA~~

~~500 mA~~

$$R = \frac{20}{500} = 0.04 \Omega$$

② The current across the diode at full load of 500 Ω .

$$I_L = \frac{V_z}{R_L} = \frac{20}{500} = 0.04 \text{ mA}$$