

Question 3

Given data:

Days	Average Ambient Temperature	
	Day	Night
1 Monday [17/02/20]	35°C	25°C
2 Tuesday [18/02/20]	36°C	25°C
3 Wednesday [19/02/20]	35°C	25°C
4 Thursday [20/02/20]	36°C	25°C
5 Friday [21/02/20]	37°C	25°C

To calculate ^{139°C (Total)} Thermal Energy (J).

$$Q = mc\Delta T \quad \text{where } Q = \text{Thermal Energy (J)}$$

$$m = \text{mass (kg)}$$

$$c = \text{Specific heat (J/kg}^\circ\text{C)}$$

$$\Delta T = \text{Change in temperature}^\circ\text{C}$$

Step 1 → calculate ΔT .

$$\text{For Monday } (\Delta T) = 35 - 25 = 10^\circ\text{C}$$

$$\text{Tuesday } (\Delta T) = 36 - 25 = 11^\circ\text{C}$$

$$\text{Wednesday } (\Delta T) = 35 - 25 = 10^\circ\text{C}$$

$$\text{Thursday } (\Delta T) = 36 - 25 = 11^\circ\text{C}$$

$$\text{Friday } (\Delta T) = 37 - 25 = 12^\circ\text{C}$$

Step 2 → taking the following Assumptions.

$$\text{Area of land in Abroad (A)} = 1,300,000 \text{ m}^2$$

$$\text{Recall the formula } \rho_A = \frac{m}{A}$$

where $\rho_A = \text{Average Area density}$

$m = \text{mass of object}$

$A = \text{Area of object is } 1.67 \text{ kg/m}^2$

$$\therefore \rho_A = \frac{m}{A}$$

$$m = \rho_A \times A = 1.67 \times 1,300,000 = 2,171,000 \text{ kg}$$

Recall the Specific Heat Capacity table for Air.

At temperature 450K

Specific Heat Capacity of Air is $1020 \text{ J/kg}^\circ\text{C}$

For step 3 -> Calculate the Thermal Energy for Monday.

$$Q = mc\Delta T$$

$$= 2171000 \times 1020 \times 10 = \underline{\underline{22,144,200,000 \text{ J}}}$$

For Tuesday.

$$Q = mc\Delta T$$

$$= 2171000 \times 1020 \times 11 = \underline{\underline{24,358,620,000 \text{ J}}}$$

For Wednesday

$$Q = mc\Delta T$$

$$= 2171000 \times 1020 \times 10 = \underline{\underline{22,144,200,000 \text{ J}}}$$

For Thursday

$$Q = mc\Delta T$$

$$= 2171000 \times 1020 \times 11 = \underline{\underline{24,358,620,000 \text{ J}}}$$

For Friday

$$Q = mc\Delta T$$

$$= 2171000 \times 1020 \times 12 = \underline{\underline{26,373,040,000 \text{ J}}}$$

Therefore the Average Thermal Energy of Abund is

