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 MAT 102  
 59/SCI 18/004  
 ARCHITECTURE

$$A = 3i + 7j - 2k, B = i + 3j + 7k, C = 9i - 4j + 6k$$

The angle between A and C

$$\cos \theta = \frac{A_i C_i + A_j C_j + A_k C_k}{|A| |C|}$$

where  $|A|$  and  $|C|$  are the magnitude of A and C

$$|A| = \sqrt{(3)^2 + (7)^2 + (-2)^2}$$

$$= \sqrt{9 + 49 + 4}$$

$$|A| = \sqrt{62}$$

$$= 7.87$$

$$|C| = \sqrt{(9)^2 + (-4)^2 + (6)^2}$$

$$= \sqrt{81 + 16 + 36}$$

$$= 133$$

$$\approx 11.5$$

substituting back into the formula

$$\cos \theta = \frac{3 \times 9 + 7 \times (-4) + (-2) \times 6}{7.87 \times 11.5}$$

$$= \frac{27 - 28 - 12}{90.5}$$

$$= \frac{-13}{90.5}$$

$$\cos \theta = 0.14$$

$$\theta = \cos^{-1}(0.14) \theta = 82^\circ$$

$$i) B = i + 3j + 7k$$

$$C = 9i + 4j + 6k$$

The angle between B and C be  $\alpha$

$$\cos \alpha = \frac{B_i C_i + B_j C_j + B_k C_k}{|B| |C|}$$

$$|B| = \sqrt{(1)^2 + (3)^2 + (7)^2}$$
$$= \sqrt{1 + 9 + 49}$$
$$= \sqrt{59}$$

$$B = 7.68$$

$$C = 11.5$$

$$\cos \alpha = \frac{1 \times 9 + 3 \times (-4) + 7 \times 6}{11.5 \times 7.7}$$

$$= \frac{9 - 12 + 42}{88.5}$$

$$= \frac{39}{88.5} = 0.4$$

$$\alpha = \cos^{-1}(0.4)$$

$$\alpha = 1.15^\circ //$$