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MATRIC NO : 18/ENG02/002

DEPT : COMPUTER ENGINEERING

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Computer Engineering

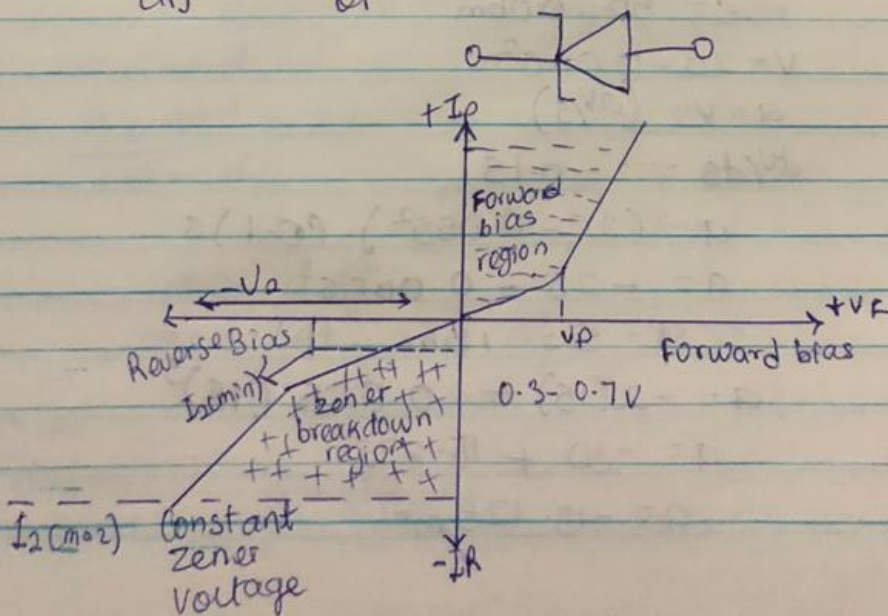
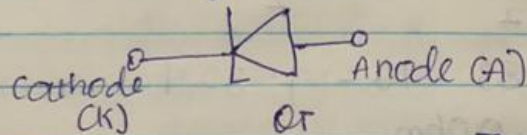
Eng 222 (Basic elect)

Assignment

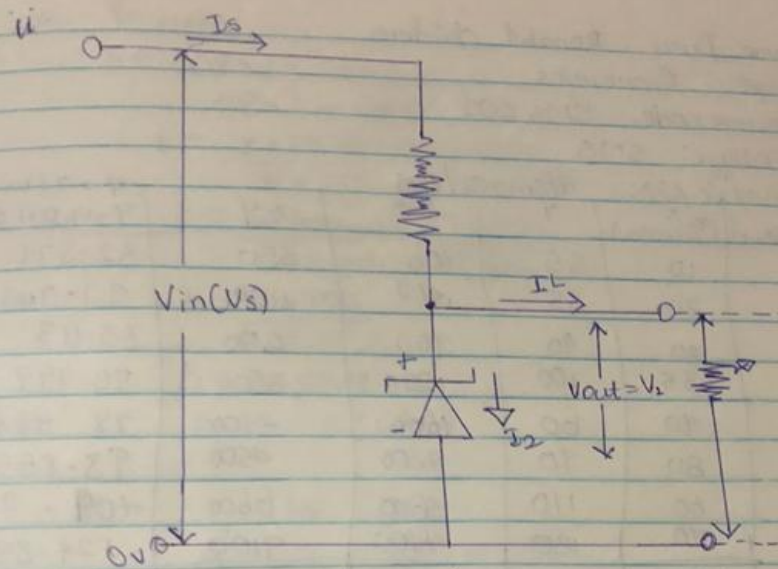
1. Zener Diode voltage regulator. They are used as shunt voltage regulators to regulate voltage across small loads. Zener diodes have a sharp reverse breakdown voltage and breakdown voltage will be constant for a wide range of currents. Thus we will connect the zener diode parallel to the load such that the applied voltage will reverse bias it. Thus if the reverse bias voltage across the zener diode exceeds the knee voltage across the load will be constant.

Symbol

i.



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Zener diode Regulator Circuit

2. To determine the minimum value of the series resistor to the Zener diode:

$$R_s = \frac{V_s - V_z}{I_z}$$

weneed to determine  $V_z$   
 max current = wattz  
 Voltage

$$500 = \frac{5}{x}$$

$$x = 10V$$

$$V_s = 200 \text{ max} = 12.74 = 0.631 \times 20$$

$$R_s = \frac{12.74 - 10}{500} = 4 \Omega$$

$$I_L = \frac{V_z}{R_L} = \frac{10}{500} = 20 \text{ mA}$$

$$I_z = I_s - I_L = 500 \text{ mA} - 20 \text{ mA} = 480 \text{ mA}$$