

Name: Sule Mubarak Adeboje

DEPT: CIVIL ENGINEERING

MAT. NO.: 18/EN903/055

COURSE: ENGINEERING MATHEMATICS

DATE: 05 - 05 - 2020

ASSIGNMENT.

Question 1.

A) 1200 gallons of water, 150 lb of salt amount of salt at any period $t = m$

Using the balance law,

Accumulation rate = Input rate - Output rate of salt in tank of salt of salt.

$$m_{in} = 50 \text{ gal/min} \times (1 + \sin t) \text{ lb/gal}$$

$$m_{out} = 50 + 50 \sin t \text{ lb/min}$$

$$m_{out} = 30/1200 \cdot m \cdot \text{lb/min} = 0.025 m \text{ lb/min}$$

$$\frac{dm}{dt} = (50 + 50 \sin t) - 0.025 m$$

$$(B) \quad \frac{dm}{dt} = (50 + 50 \sin t) - 0.025 m$$

$$\frac{dm}{dt} + 0.025 m = 50 + 50 \sin t.$$

Using integrating factor;

$$y \cdot IF = \int a \cdot IF \cdot dt.$$

$$IF = e^{\int p dx}, \quad p = 0.025, \quad a = 50 + 50 \sin t.$$

$$y = m.$$

$$m \cdot e^{\int 0.025 dt} = \int (50 + 50 \sin t) (e^{\int 0.025 dt}) dt$$
$$m \cdot e^{0.025t} = \int (50 + 50 \sin t) (e^{0.025t}) dt$$

$$\int (50 + 50 \sin(e^{0.025t})) dt \quad \text{---} \quad **$$

$$50t + 50 \sin(e^{0.025t}) \quad \text{---} \quad **$$

Using integration by parts

$$\int u dv = uv - \int v du$$

$$= 50 + 50 \sin(40e^{0.025t}) - \int 50 \cos(40e^{0.025t})$$

$$= 2000e^{0.025t} + 2000e^{0.025t} \sin t - \int 2000 \cos t e^{0.025t} \quad \text{---} \quad **$$

Solving " $\int 2000 \cos t e^{0.025t}$ " using by parts.

$$2000 \int \cos t e^{0.025t}$$

$$= 40 \cos t e^{0.025t} + 40 \sin t e^{0.025t} \quad \text{---} \quad **$$

Solving " $40 \sin t e^{0.025t}$ " using by parts

$$40 \int \sin t e^{0.025t} = 40 \sin t e^{0.025t} - 40 \int \cos t e^{0.025t} \quad \left[\text{substitute } 40 \sin t e^{0.025t} \text{ into eq. } ** \right]$$

equation " $\cos t e^{0.025t}$ " to equation (**) (*)

$$\int \cos t e^{0.025t} = 40 \cos t e^{0.025t} + 40 \int 40 \sin t e^{0.025t} - 40 \int \cos t e^{0.025t}$$

$$\int \cos t e^{0.025t} = 40 \cos t e^{0.025t} + 1600 \sin t e^{0.025t} - 1600 \int \cos t e^{0.025t}$$

$$\int \cos t e^{0.025t} + 1600 \int \cos t e^{0.025t} = 40 \cos t e^{0.025t} + 1600 \sin t e^{0.025t}$$

$$\int \cos t e^{0.025t} (1 + 1600) = 40 \cos t e^{0.025t} + 1600 \sin t e^{0.025t}$$

$$\int \cos t e^{0.025t} = 40 \cos t e^{0.025t} + 1600 \sin t e^{0.025t}$$

$$1601 \quad \text{---} \quad (***)$$

Substitute " $\cos t e^{0.025t}$ " into eq (**) (*)

$$= 2000e^{0.025t} + 2000e^{0.025t} \sin t - 2000 \left(\frac{40 \cos t e^{0.025t} + 1600 \sin t e^{0.025t}}{1601} \right)$$

$$M \cdot e^{0.025t} = 2000e^{0.025t} + 2000e^{0.025t} \sin t - 80,000 \cos t e^{0.025t} - 3,200,000 \sin t e^{0.025t}$$

$$M = 2000 + 2000 \sin t - 80,000 \cos t - 3,200,000 \sin t + C e^{0.025t}$$

$$1601$$

At time " $t = 0$ ", $M = 150$

$$150 = \frac{2000 + 2000 \sin(\theta) - 80,000 \cos(\theta) - 3,200,000 \sin(\theta) + C e^{0.025 \theta}}{1607}$$

$$150 = \frac{3,202,000 + 0 - 80,000 + 1607 \cos(\theta) + C e^{-0.025 \theta}}{1607}$$

$$1 \quad 240,150 = 2,812,000 + 1607 \cos(\theta) + C e^{-0.025 \theta}$$

$$! \quad 240,150 = 3,202,000 - 80,000 + C$$

$$240,150 = 3,122,000 + C$$

$e =$

$$150 = 2000 - 49.97 + C$$

$$150 = 1950.03 + C$$

$$C = 150 - 1950.03$$

$$C = -1800.03$$

$-1800.03 e^{0.40}$

$$\therefore m = \frac{2000 + 2000 \sin(\theta) - 80,000 \cos(\theta) - 3,200,000 \sin(\theta) + C e^{0.025 \theta}}{1607}$$

(C) MATLAB mfile program solved separately.

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FILE NAVIGATE EDIT BREAKPOINTS RUN

C:\Users\Sule Mubarak\Documents\MATLAB

Editor - C:\Users\Sule Mubarak\Documents\MATLAB\Sule1.m

Sule1.m Sule2.m

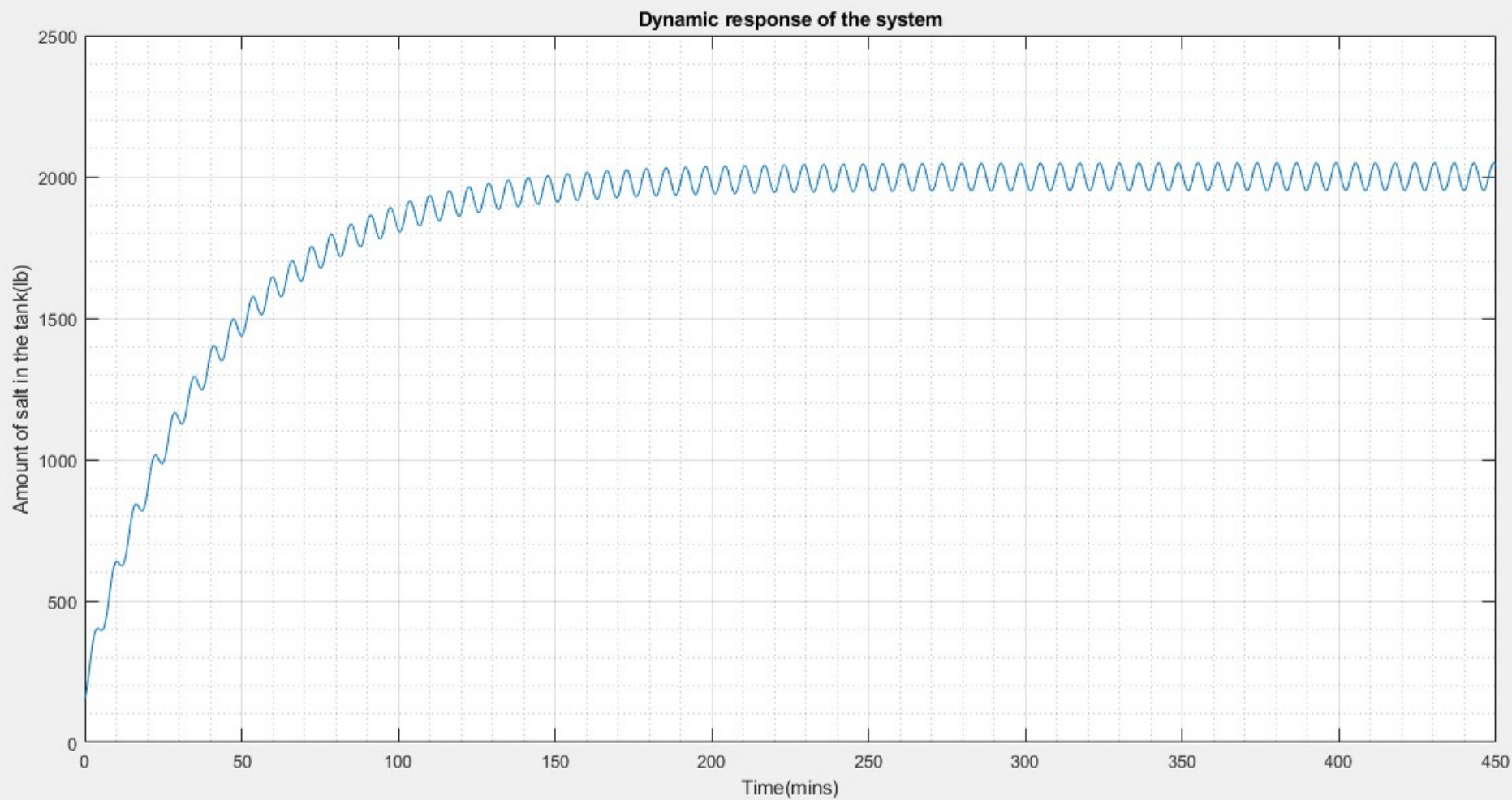
```
1 % SULE MUBARAK ADEDEJI 18/ENG03/055 CIVIL ENGINEERING %
2 commandwindow
3 clear
4 clc
5 close all
6 syms t m(t)
7 % A = Ordinary differential equation for studying the dynamics of the amount of salt in the tank.
8 A=diff(m,t)==(50+(50*sin(t)))-(0.025*m)
9 % B = Solved differential equation satisfying the condition of 150lb
10 % of salt at the initial time.
11 B = dsolve(A,m(0)==150)
12 t=0:0.5:450
13 C=subs(B,t)
14 plot(t,C)
15 xlabel('Time(mins)')
16 ylabel('Amount of salt in the tank(lb)')
17 title('Dynamic response of the system')
18 grid on
19 grid minor
20 % m = amount of salt in the tank at any time t
21
```

Command Window

Ln 1 Col 1

Figure 1

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C:\Users\Sule Mubarak\Documents\MATLAB

Current...

odev...
pract...
pract...
Sule1...
Sule2...
Sule2...odev...
pract...
pract...
Sule1...
Sule2...
Sule2...

odev...

Works...

Name

A
B
C
m
t

t

t

t

t

t

t

t

t

t

t

t

t

Editor - C:\Users\Sule Mubarak\Documents\MATLAB\Sule2.m

```
1 % SULE MUBARAK ADEDEJI 18/ENG03/055 CIVIL ENGINEERING %  
2 commandwindow  
3 clear  
4 clc  
5 close all  
6 syms t t1 t2  
7 % Y = Main dynamic model of a system, Ym = Mean dynamic model  
8 t1 = 0:2:500 % Even-Numbered time values  
9 t2 = 1:2:499 % Odd-Numbered time values  
10 Y = (50/0.05) + ((50/1.0025)*sin(t2)) + ((2.5/1.0025)*cos(t2)) - ((802.49*exp(-0.05*t2)))  
11 Ym = (1000) - (800*exp(-0.05*t1))  
12 t = 0:1:500  
13 y = [Y, Ym]  
14 plot(t, y)  
15 title('Graph of Combined Responses of the system')  
16 xlabel('Time(mins)')  
17 ylabel('Combined responses(Litres)')  
18 grid on  
19 grid minor  
20 Titles = {'t(mins)', 'V(Litres)'}  
21 xlswrite('odevbesdata.xlsx', t(:), 'veriler', 'A2')  
22 xlswrite('odevbesdata.xlsx', y(:), 'veriler', 'B2')  
23 xlswrite('odevbesdata.xlsx', Titles, 'veriler', 'A1')  
24
```

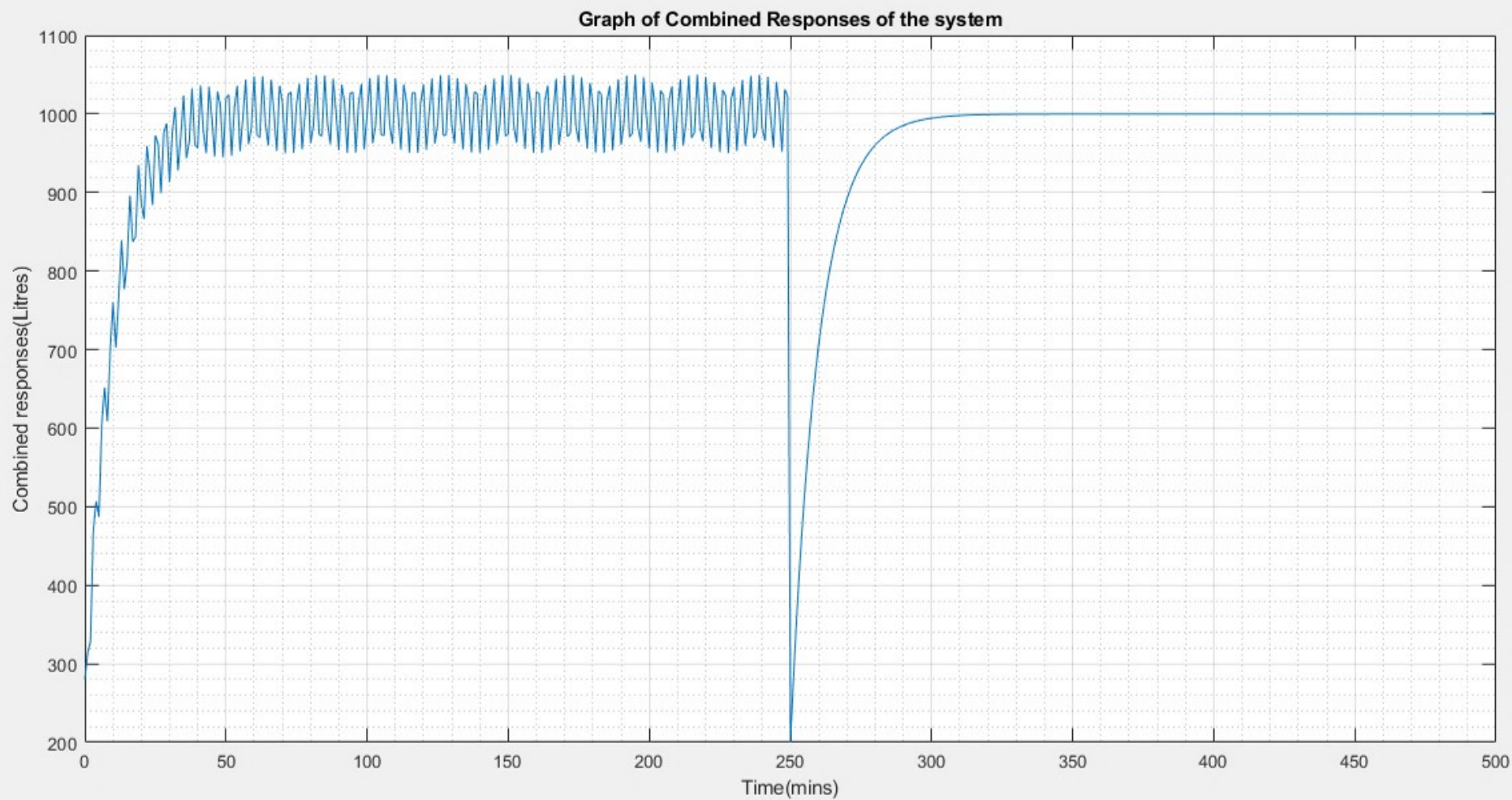
Command Window

script

Ln 7 Col 1

Figure 1

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IMPORT

VIEW

Range: A2:B502

Variable Names Row: 1

Output Type: Table

Text Options

☐ Replace
 unimportable cells with NaN

☒ Import Selection

odevbesdata.xlsx	
A	B
odevbesdata	
tmins	VLitres
Number	Number
1	t(mins)
2	0
3	279.9639
4	1
5	313.8601
6	2
7	327.9009
8	3
9	469.1423
10	4
11	506.5922
12	5
13	487.1398
14	6
15	604.2824
16	7
17	651.4694
18	8
19	608.3676
20	9
21	699.5850
22	10
23	759.5410
24	11
25	702.3679
26	12
27	765.9535
28	13
29	838.9333
30	14
31	776.7953
32	15
33	811.8028
34	16
35	895.7197
36	17
37	836.9388
38	18
39	843.6308
40	19
41	934.5610
42	20
43	886.3180