

```

1 - commandwindow
2 - clear
3 - clc
4 - close all
5 - syms t m(t) eqn sol(t)
6 - %wt is amount of water in tank,so is the amount of solution tht leaves per minute
7 - wt=1200
8 - so=30
9 - %This is the condition for the equation,that is at initial time m is 150lb
10 - cond=m(0)==150;
11
12 - %min is input rate of salt to the system,mout is output rate of salt to the
13 - %system
14 - min=50*(1+sin(t))
15 - mout=(so/wt)*m
16
17 - eqn=diff(m,t)==min-(mout)
18 - sol(t)=dsolve(eqn,cond)
19 - fprintf('Therefore the differential equation for studying the dynamics of the amount of salt in the tank is %s and the solution %s \n',char(eqn),char(sol(t)));
20
21 - %7.5 hrs is converted to min,multiplied by 60
22 - t=0:0.5:(7.5*60)
23 - M=subs(sol,t);
24 - plot(t,M)
25 - title('Figure 1: Plot of Dynamic Response of amount of salt present in tank')
26 - xlabel('Time(min)')
27 - ylabel('Amount of Salt in Tank(lb)')
28 - grid on
29 - grid minor

```

Applying balance law.

$$\left[\begin{array}{l} \text{Accumulation rate} \\ \text{of salt within a system} \end{array} \right] = \left[\begin{array}{l} \text{Input rate of} \\ \text{salt in the system} \end{array} \right] - \left[\begin{array}{l} \text{Output rate of} \\ \text{salt from system} \end{array} \right]$$

$$\text{i.e. } \frac{dm}{dt} = m_{in} - m_{out}$$

$$\frac{dm}{dt} = \left[50(1 + \sin t) \right] - \left[\frac{30}{1200} m \right]$$

$$\frac{dm}{dt} = 50(1 + \sin t) - \frac{m}{40}$$

rewritten as

$$\frac{dm}{dt} + \frac{m}{40} = 50(1 + \sin t)$$

using integrating factor

$$\int P dt = \int \frac{1}{40} = \frac{t}{40} \therefore I.F. = e^{t/40}$$

recall

$$m \cdot I.F. = \int Q \cdot I.F.$$

$$m \cdot e^{t/40} = \int 50(1 + \sin t) \cdot e^{t/40}$$

$$= 50 \int (1 + \sin t) e^{t/40}$$

$$= 50 \left(\int e^{t/40} + \int e^{t/40} \sin t \right)$$

$$= 50 \left(40e^{t/40} + \int e^{t/40} \sin t \cdot dt \right) \text{ -- X}$$

Solving $\int e^{t/40} \sin t \cdot dt$

Integration by Parts ; $\int u dv = uv - \int v du$

$$u = \sin t, du = \cos t; dv = e^{t/40} \quad v = 40e^{t/40}$$

$$\therefore \int e^{t/40} \sin t \cdot dt = 40e^{t/40} \times \sin t - \int 40e^{t/40} \times \cos t \cdot dt \text{ -- XX}$$

Solving $\int 40e^{t/40} \times \cos t \cdot dt$; integration by Parts

$$u = \cos t \quad du = -\sin t; dv = 40e^{t/40} \quad v = 1600e^{t/40}$$

$$\therefore \int 40e^{t/40} \cos t \cdot dt = 1600e^{t/40} \cos t - \int -1600e^{t/40} \sin t$$

$$= 1600e^{t/40} \cos t + 1600 \int e^{t/40} \sin t \text{ -- XXX}$$

Substituting xxx in x due to the recurrence of $\int e^{t/40} \sin t$

$$\int e^{t/40} \sin t \cdot dt = 40e^{t/40} \sin t - (1600e^{t/40} \cos t + 1600 \int e^{t/40} \sin t)$$

$$= 40e^{t/40} \sin t - 1600e^{t/40} \cos t - 1600 \int e^{t/40} \sin t$$

Solving for $\int e^{t/40} \sin t$

$$\int e^{t/40} \sin t \cdot dt + 1600 \int e^{t/40} \sin t \cdot dt = 40e^{t/40} \sin t - 1600e^{t/40} \cos t$$

$$1601 \int e^{t/40} \sin t \cdot dt = 40e^{t/40} \sin t - 1600e^{t/40} \cos t$$

$$\int e^{t/40} \sin t \cdot dt = \frac{40e^{t/40} \sin t - 1600e^{t/40} \cos t}{1601} \quad \text{--- XXXX}$$

1601

Substituting XXXX in x

$$m \cdot e^{t/40} = 50 \left(40e^{t/40} + \frac{40e^{t/40} \sin t - 1600e^{t/40} \cos t}{1601} \right)$$

$$m \cdot e^{t/40} = 2000e^{t/40} + \frac{2000e^{t/40} \sin t - 80000e^{t/40} \cos t}{1601} + C$$

dividing both sides by $e^{t/40}$

$$m = 2000 + \frac{2000 \sin t - 80000 \cos t}{1601} + Ce^{-t/40}$$

$C = m_0$; when $t = 0$ $m = 150$

$$150 = 2000 + \frac{2000 \sin(0) - 80000 \cos(0)}{1601} + Ce^{-0/40}$$

$$150 = 2000 + \frac{-80000}{1601} + m_0$$

$$150 = 1950 + m_0$$

$$m_0 = 150 - 1950$$

$$m_0 = -1800$$

$$\therefore \text{Egn for } m = 2000 + \frac{2000 \sin t - 80000 \cos t}{1601} - 1800e^{-t/40}$$

XXX - 1601

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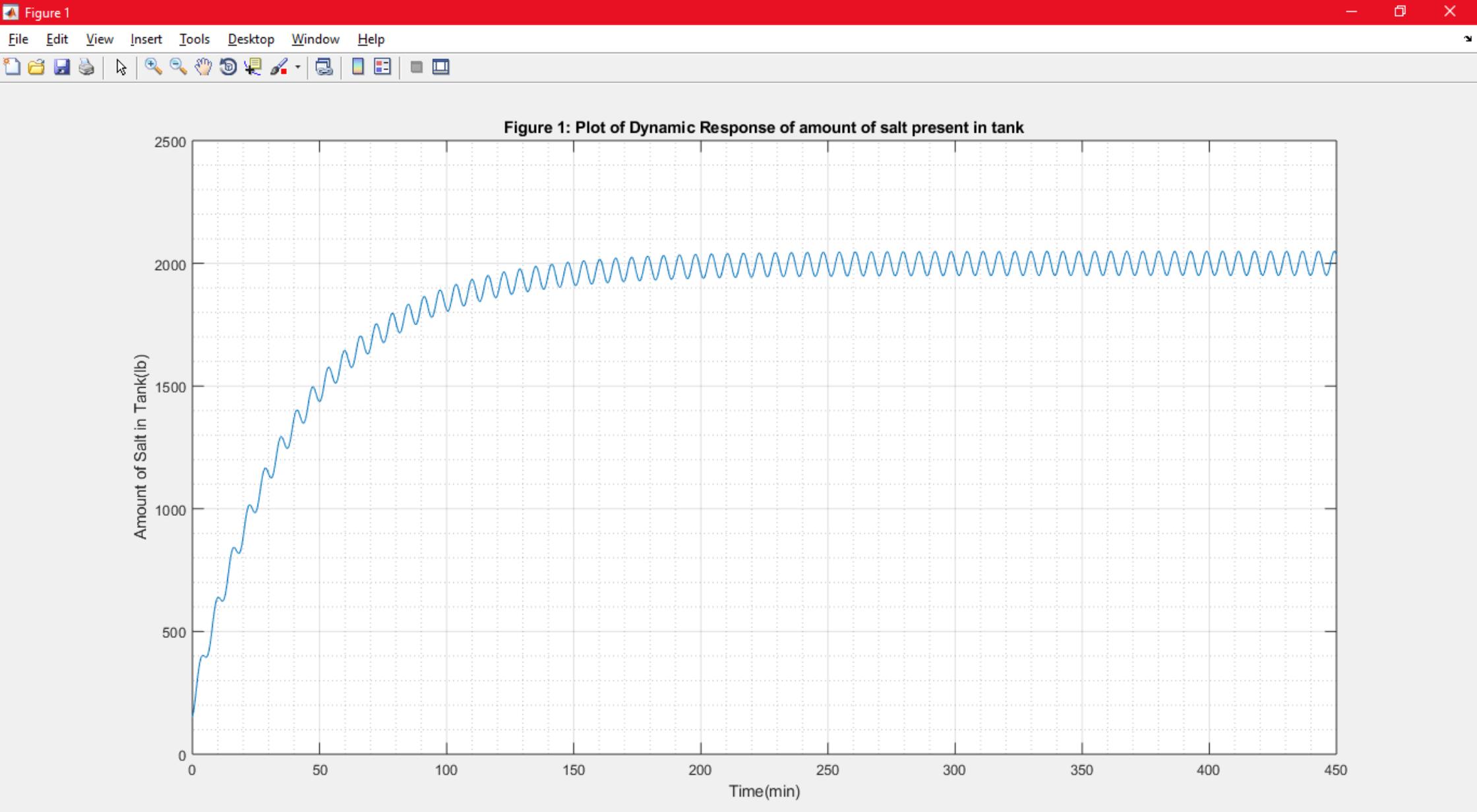
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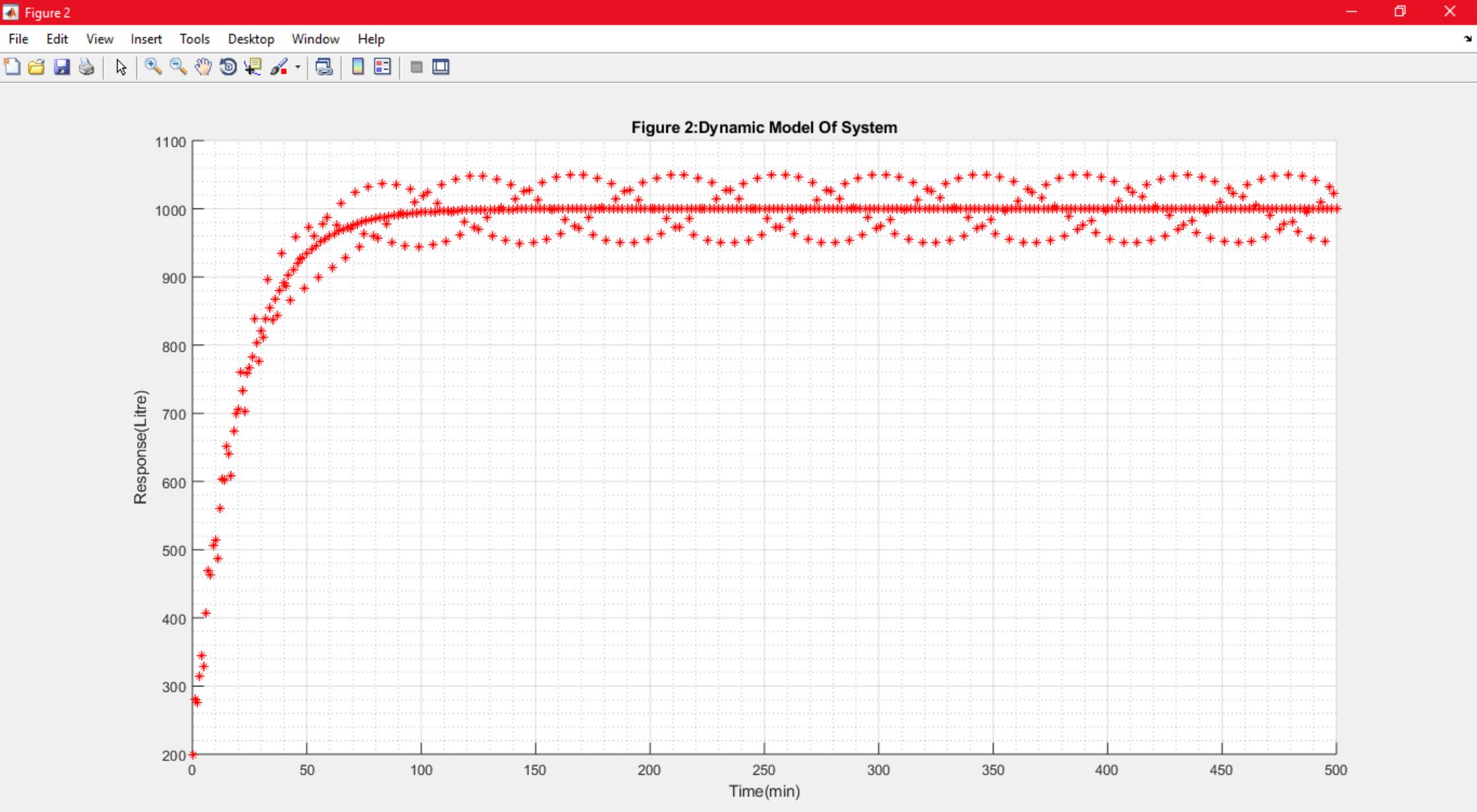
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Command Window

```
wt =  
  
    1200  
  
so =  
  
    30  
  
min =  
  
50*sin(t) + 50  
  
mout(t) =  
  
m(t)/40  
  
eqn(t) =  
  
diff(m(t), t) == 50*sin(t) - m(t)/40 + 50  
  
sol(t) =  
  
2000 - (2000*1601^(1/2)*cos(t + atan(1/40)))/1601 - (2881850*exp(-t/40))/1601
```



```
1 - commandwindow
2 - clear
3 - clc
4 - close all
5 - syms t y ym
6 - y=(50/0.05)+((50/1.0025)*sin(t))+(((50*0.05)/1.0025))*cos(t)-(802.49*exp(-0.05*t))
7 - ym=1000-(800*exp(-0.05*t))
8
9 - figure(2)
10 - hold all
11 - for t= 0:1:500
12 -     if rem(t,2)==1
13 -         V=subs(y,t)
14 -     else
15 -         V=subs(ym,t)
16 -     end
17 -     plot(t,V,'-r')
18 -     v=double(V)
19 - end
20
21 - title('Figure 2:Dynamic Model Of System')
22 - xlabel('Time (min) ')
23 - ylabel('Response (Litre) ')
24 - grid on
25 - grid minor
26
27 - column={'t (min) ', 'V(litre) '};
28 - xlswrite('odevbesdata',[t(:),v(:)],'Veriler','A2');
29 - xlswrite('odevbesdata',column, 'Veriler','A1');
```



A1 *fx* t(min)

	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R	S	T	U
1	t(min)	V(litre)																			
2	500	1000																			
3	1	239.0165																			
4	2	276.1301																			
5	3	311.4336																			
6	4	345.0154																			
7	5	376.9594																			
8	6	407.3454																			
9	7	436.2495																			
10	8	463.744																			
11	9	489.8975																			
12	10	514.7755																			
13	11	538.4402																			
14	12	560.9507																			
15	13	582.3634																			
16	14	602.7318																			
17	15	622.1068																			
18	16	640.5368																			
19	17	658.0681																			
20	18	674.7443																			
21	19	690.6072																			
22	20	705.6964																			
23	21	720.0498																			
24	22	733.7031																			
25	23	746.6906																			
26	24	759.0446																			
27	25	770.7962																			
28	26	781.9746																			
29	27	792.6078																			
30	28	802.7224																			