

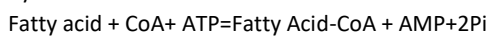
NAME: MUSA FAUZIYA ISAH
 MATRIC NO: 18/MHS02/116
 DEPARTMENT: NURSING SCIENCE
 LEVEL 200

1. Activation of fatty acids in the cytosol
2. Transport of activated fatty acids into mitochondria {carnitine shuttle}
3. Beta oxidation proper in the mitochondrial matrix

1. Activation of fatty acids in the cytosol:

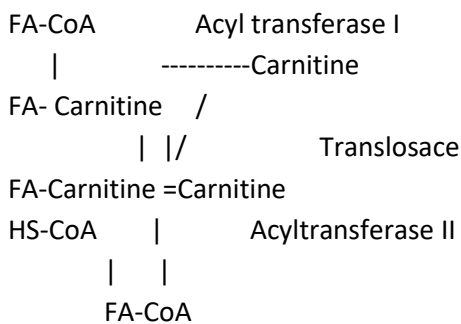
This proceeds by the fatty acids in the cytosol {acyl Co A synthetase} present in the cytosol. Thiokinase requires ATP, CoA SH, Mg⁺⁺. The product of this reaction is Fatty Acid acyl CoA and water.

Cytosol



2. Transport of activated fatty acids into mitochondria:

Long chain acyl CoA traverses the inner mitochondria membrane with a special transport mechanism called Carnitine Shuttle.



3. Proper of Beta- Oxidation in the mitochondrial matrix:

There are 4 steps in Beta-oxidation:

Step I: Oxidation by FAD linked dehydrogenase

Step II: Hydration by Hydrogenase

Step III: Oxidation by NAD linked dehydrogenase

Step IV: Thiolytic cleavage Thiolase

