

Question 2

Math lab solution

Command window

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syms m t

ans = solve('Dm + 0.025 * m = 80 + 50 * sin(t)',
'm(0) = 150')

t = 0:0.5:450

tn = subs(ans, t)

Plot (t, tn)

grid on

$$\int e^{0.025t} \text{Sint} = \frac{e^{0.025t} - e^{-0.025t}}{1.000625} (\text{Cost} - 0.025) + C$$

Since: $\int e^{0.025t} \text{Sint} \geq \frac{-e^{0.025t}}{1.000625} (\text{Cost} - 0.025) + C$

$$\therefore -ye^{0.025t} = 50 \left[\frac{e^{0.025t}}{0.025} - \frac{e^{-0.025t}}{1.000625} (\text{Cost} - 0.025) + C \right]$$

$$ye^{0.025t} = 2000e^{0.025t} - 50 \cdot \frac{e^{-0.025t}}{1.000625} (\text{Cost} - 0.025) + C$$

DTB $e^{0.025t}$

$$\Rightarrow y = 2000 - \frac{50}{1.000625} (\text{Cost} - 0.025) + \frac{50C}{e^{0.025t}}$$

$$y = 2000 - \frac{50}{1.000625} (\text{Cost} - 0.025 \text{Sint}) + \frac{50C}{e^{0.025t}}$$

When $y = 150$

$t = 0$

$$150 = 2000 - \frac{50}{1.000625} (1 - 0) + \frac{50C}{1}$$

$$150 = 2000 - 49.988(1) + 50C$$

$$150 = 1950.012 + 50C$$

$$-1800.012 = 50C$$

$$C = -36.00064$$

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Assignment

Question

$$\frac{dy}{dt} = 50(1 + \sin t) - 0.025y$$

$$\therefore \frac{dy}{dt} + 0.025y = 50(1 + \sin t)$$

Using the linear equation method,
 $\frac{dy}{dt} + Py = Q$

$$\therefore P = 0.025, Q = 50(1 + \sin t)$$

$$\therefore \int P \cdot dt = 0.025t$$

$$I - F = e^{\int P dt}$$

$$I - F = e^{0.025t}$$

$$\therefore y = I \cdot F = \int Q \cdot IF dt$$

$$y e^{0.025t} = \int 50(1 + \sin t) e^{0.025t} dt$$

$$y e^{0.025t} = 50 \int (1 + \sin t) e^{0.025t} dt$$

$$y e^{0.025t} = 50 \int e^{0.025t} + e^{0.025t} \sin t dt$$

$$y e^{0.025t} = 50 \int e^{0.025t} dt + \int e^{0.025t} \sin t dt$$

$$y e^{0.025t} = 50 \frac{e^{0.025t}}{0.025} + \int e^{0.025t} \sin t dt$$

Using integration by part

$$\int e^{0.025t} \sin t dt$$

$$u = e^{0.025t} \quad dv = \sin t$$

$$du = 0.025 \cdot e^{0.025t} \quad v = -\cos t$$

$$\therefore \int e^{0.025t} \sin t dt = e^{0.025t} \cdot -\cos t - \int -\cos t \cdot 0.025 e^{0.025t} dt$$

$$Q = \frac{e^{0.025t}}{1 - 0.00625} (\cos t - 0.025) + C$$

$$1 - 0.00625$$

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