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Mechanical Eng

CNA 282 (Eng Maths II)

Using Balance law, the acceleration rate of salt within a is equal to the input rate of salt ^{into} from the system minus output rate of salt from the system.

$$\text{Acceleration rate of salt within a system} = \text{input rate of salt system} - \text{output rate of salt from}$$

Let the amount of salt present in the tank at any time by y .

$$\text{Time rate of change of } y = \frac{dy}{dt} = y_{in} - y_{out}$$

If 50 gal of brine enters the tank per minute and one gallon contains $(1+5\%)$ lb of salt then

$$\text{at } t=1, (1+5\%) = (1+5\%)(1) = 1.05 \text{ lb}$$

Hence, the amount of salt entering into the tank is 50 gallons $\times 1.05 \text{ lb/gal} = 52.5 \text{ lb/min}$

The tank contains 1200 gal of water with dissolved salt and 30 gal of the solution exists the tank per min. That is $\frac{30 \text{ gal}}{1200 \text{ gal}} = 0.025$ or 2.5%

of the content of the tank. 2.5% of the salt present inside the tank will also leave the tank per minute that is

$$y_{out} = 2.5\% \text{ of } y$$

$$\frac{dy}{dt} \text{ lb/min} = 51 \text{ lb/min} - 2.5\% y \text{ lb/min}$$

$$\frac{dy}{dt} = 51 - 0.025y, \frac{dy}{dt} = -0.025y + 51$$

$$\frac{dy}{dt} = 0.025 \left(\frac{-0.025y + 51}{(-0.025) - 0.025} \right)$$

$$\frac{dy}{dt} = -0.02(y-2040)$$

$$\frac{dy}{(y-2040)} = -0.02 \, dt \quad \int \frac{dy}{(y-2040)} = \int -0.02 \, dt$$

$$\int \frac{dy}{(y-2040)} = -0.02 \int dt \cdot \ln|y-2040| \int = 0.025t + C$$

$$y-2040 = e^{0.025t+C}; y-2040 = e^{-0.024} e^C$$

$$y-2040 = e^{-0.025t} y_0; y-2040 = y_0 e^{-0.025t}$$

$$150 = y_0 e^{-0.025t} + 2040; 150 - 2040 = y_0 e^{-0.025t}$$

$$y_0 = -1890$$

50

$$y = -1890e^{-0.025t} + 2040$$

$$y = 2040 - 1890e^{-0.025t}$$

```
1
2 - commandwindow
3 - clear
4 - clc
5 - close all
6 - syms mt
7 - ans=dsolve('Dm+0.025*m=50+50*sin(t)', 'm(0)=150')
8 - t=0:0.5:450
9 - tn=subs(ans,t)
10 - plot(t,tn)
11 - grid on
```

Command Window

450.0000

tn =

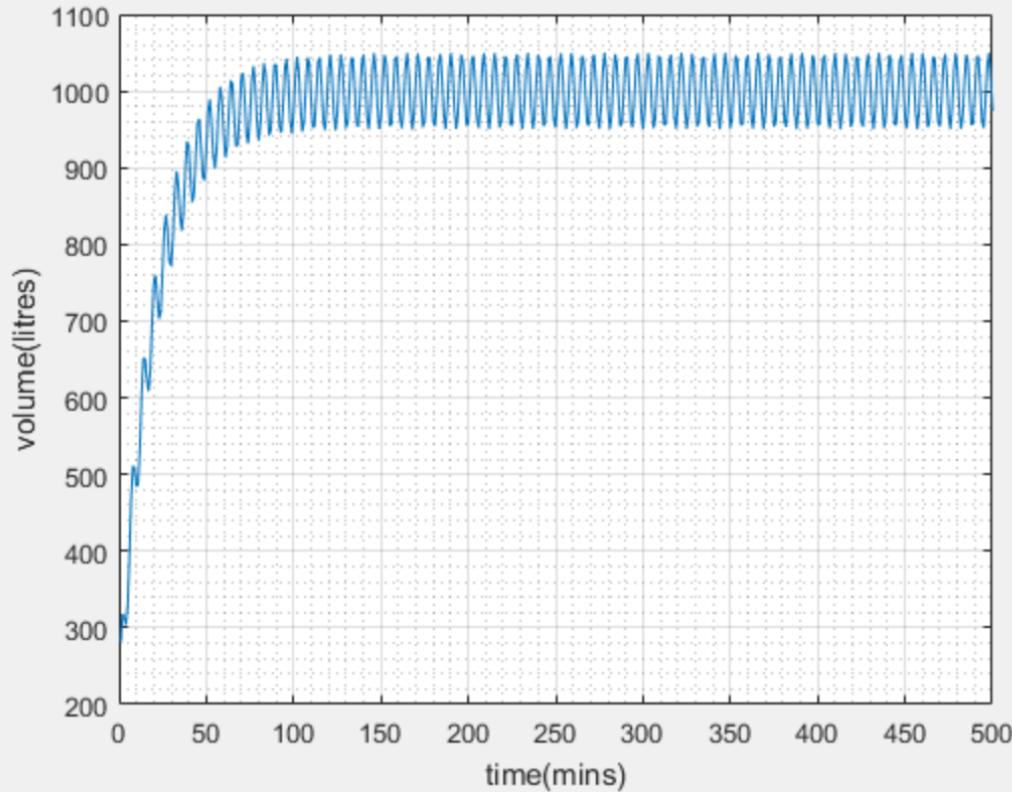
[150, 2000 - (2000*1601^(1/2)*cos(atan(1/40) + 1/2))/1601 - (2881850*exp(-1/80))/1601, 2000 - (2000*1601^(1/2)*cos(atan(1/40) + 1/2))/1601 - (2881850*exp(-1/80))/1601]

fx >>

Figure 1

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```
1 - commandwindow
2 - clear
3 - clc
4 - close all
5 - syms t
6 - values=[]
7 - t=1:1:500
8 - mean=1000-((exp(-0.05*t))*800)
9 - y=1000+(50/1.0025)*sin(t)+(2.5/1.0025)*cos(t)-((exp(-0.05*t)))*802.49
10
11 - if rem(t,2) ==0
12 -     values=[values,mean]
13 - else
14 -     values=[values,y]
15 - end
16 - excelvalues=transpose(values)
17 - mins=transpose(t)
18 - plot(t,values)
19 - grid on
20 - grid minor
21 - xlabel ('time(mins)')
22 - ylabel ('volume(litres)')
23 - xlswrite('odevbodata.xlsx',{'t(min)'},'veriler','A1')
24 - xlswrite('odevbodata.xlsx',mins,'veriler','A2')
25 - xlswrite('odevbodata.xlsx',{'V(Litre)'},'veriler','B1')
26 - xlswrite('odevbodata.xlsx',excelvalues,'veriler','B2')
```

