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ENG 282 ASSIGNMENT

1. $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Accumulation rate of} \\ \text{salt within a system} \end{array} \right\} = \left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Input rate of salt} \\ \text{into the system} \end{array} \right\} - \left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Output rate of} \\ \text{salt from the system} \end{array} \right\}$

Denoting the amount of salt present in the tank at any time t as m , its time rate of change is given as:

$$\frac{dm}{dt} = m_{in} - m_{out} \quad \text{--- (1)}$$

Since 50 gallons enter per minute and one gallon contains $(1 + \sin t)$ lb of salt, it means that the amount of salt entering the tank is:

$$m_{in} = 50 \frac{\text{gal}}{\text{min}} \times (1 + \sin t) \frac{\text{lb}}{\text{gal}}$$

The tank contains 1200 gallons of water with the dissolved salt, and 30 gallons of the solution leaves the tank per minute. That is,

$$\frac{30 \text{ gal}}{1200 \text{ gal}} = 0.025 = 2.5\% \text{ of the content of the tank.}$$

$$m_{out} = 2.5\% \text{ of } m$$

Therefore, from equation (1):

$$\frac{dm}{dt} = 50(1 + \sin t) - 2.5\% m \quad \text{--- (2)}$$

$$\frac{dm}{dt} = 50(1 + \sin t) - 0.025m \quad \text{--- (3)}$$

$$\frac{dm}{dt} + 0.025m = 50(1 + \sin t) \quad \text{--- (4)}$$

Comparing equation 4 with the form, $\frac{dy}{dx} + P_y = Q$

$$\text{We have } Q = 50(1 + \sin t) = (50 + 50 \sin t)$$

$$P_y = 0.025m$$

$$IF = e^{\int P dt}$$

$$\int P dt = \int 0.025 dt$$

$$= 0.025t$$

$$IF = e^{0.025t}$$

Introducing the formula

$$M \cdot IF = \int Q \cdot IF dt$$

$$M \cdot e^{0.025t} = \int (50 + 50 \sin t) (e^{0.025t}) dt$$

Taking the RHS into consideration first

$$= \int (50 + 50 \sin t) (e^{0.025t}) dt \quad \text{OR} = \int (50 + 50 \sin t) (e^{t/40})$$

$$= 50 \int (1 + \sin t) e^{t/40} dt$$

$$= 50 \int e^{t/40} (1 + \sin t) dt$$

$$= \int e^{t/40} (1 + \sin t) dt$$

$$\text{Let } u = t/40$$

$$t = 40u$$

$$\text{Let } dt = 40 du$$

$$\text{Let } \frac{du}{dt} = \frac{1}{40}$$

$$= \int e^u (1 + \sin 40u) 40 du$$

$$= 40 \int e^u (1 + \sin 40u) du$$

$$\text{Using } \int x dy = xy - \int y dx$$

$$\text{Let } x = 1 + \sin 40u$$

$$y = e^u$$

$$dx = 40 \cos 40u$$

$$dy = e^u$$

$$\Rightarrow \int (1 + \sin 40u) e^u - \int (40 e^u \cos 40u) e^u du \quad \text{--- (6)}$$

$$e^u (1 + \sin 40u - (40 \int e^u \cos 40u du))$$

Taking $40 \int e^u \cos 40u du$ into consideration --- (7)

$$\int x dy = xy - \int y dx$$

$$\text{Let } x = \cos 40u$$

$$dx = -40 \sin 40u$$

$$y = e^u$$

$$dy = e^u$$

$$\therefore \int x dy = (\cos 40u) e^u - \int (-40 \sin 40u) e^u du$$

$$= e^u \cos 40u - \int -40 e^u \sin 40u du$$

Taking $\int -40 e^u \sin 40u du$ into consideration

$$\int x dy = xy - \int y dx$$

$$\text{Let } x = -40 \sin 40u$$

$$dx = -1600 \cos 40u$$

$$y = e^u$$

$$dy = e^u$$

$$\therefore \int x dy = (-40 \sin 40u) \cdot e^u - \int -1600 \cos 40u e^u du$$

Therefore

$$e^u \cos 40u - (-40 e^u \sin 40u) - \int -1600 e^u \cos 40u du$$

$$e^u \cos 40u + 40 e^u \sin 40u + 1600 \int e^u \cos 40u$$

$$= 40 e^u \sin 40u + e^u \cos 40u$$

$$1601$$

From equation 7

$$\Rightarrow \frac{40(40e^u \sin 40u + e^u \cos 40u)}{1601}$$

From equation 6

$$\begin{aligned} \Rightarrow e^u(1 + \sin 40u) - \int 40e^u \cos 40u \, du \\ = e^u(1 + \sin 40u) - \frac{40(40e^u \sin 40u + e^u \cos 40u)}{1601} \end{aligned}$$

Multiplying through by 40, we have,

$$40e^u(1 + \sin 40u) - \frac{1600(40e^u \sin 40u + e^u \cos 40u)}{1601} \quad \text{--- (8)}$$

Remember that $u = \frac{t}{40}$

Substituting the value of u into equation 8

$$\frac{40e^{t/40}(1 + \sin 40^{t/40}) - \frac{1600(40e^{t/40} \sin 40^{t/40} + e^{t/40} \cos 40^{t/40})}{1601}}{\rightarrow (9)}$$

Multiplying through by the 50 we left behind in equation (5)

$$\frac{2000e^{t/40}(1 + \sin t) - 80000(40e^{t/40} \sin t + e^{t/40} \cos t) + C}{1601}$$

$$= \frac{2000e^{t/40}(\sin t - 40 \cos t + 1601) + C}{1601}$$

Given that $t = 0$ minutes and $m = 150$ lb (amount of salt in the tank)

Given that $t = 0$ minute and $m = 150 \text{ lb}$

$$C = m \cdot e^{0.025t} - \frac{2000e^{t/40} (\sin t - 40 \cos t + 1601)}{1601}$$

Note: $C = m_0$

$$m_0 = 150 + \frac{2000e^{0.025(0)} - 2000e^{0/40} (\sin 0 - 40 \cos 0 + 1601)}{1601}$$

$$m_0 = 150 - \frac{(2000 + 1561)}{1601}$$

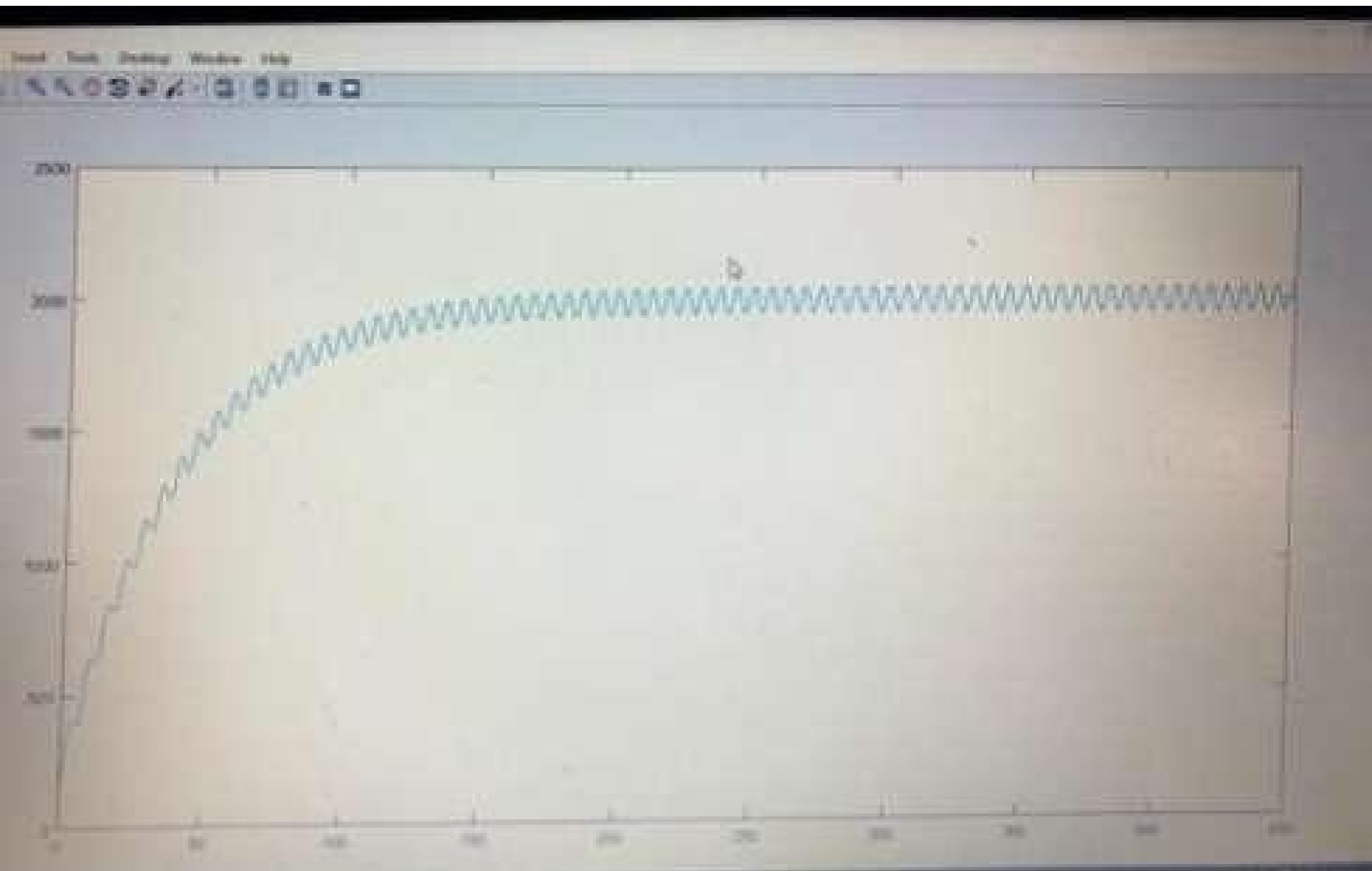
$$m_0 = 150 - 1950.03123$$

$$m_0 = -1800.03 \text{ lb}$$

From here, we can deduce that,

$$m = -1800.03 e^{-t/40} + \frac{2000e^{t/40} (\sin t - 40 \cos t + 1601)}{1601 e^{t/40}}$$

$$m = \frac{2000e^{t/40} (\sin t - 40 \cos t + 1601)}{1601 e^{t/40}} - \frac{1800.03}{e^{t/40}}$$



	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M
1	t(min)	v(litre)											
2	2	279.9639											
3	4	313.8601											
4	6	327.9009											
5	8	469.1423											
6	10	506.5922											
7	12	487.1398											
8	14	604.2824											
9	16	651.4694											
10	18	608.3676											
11	20	699.585											
12	22	759.541											
13	24	702.3679											
14	26	765.9535											
15	28	838.9333											
16	30	776.7953											
17	32	811.8028											
18	34	895.7197											
19	36	836.9388											
20	38	843.6308											
21	40	934.561											
22	42	886.318											
23	44	866.4219											
24	46	959.1673											
25	48	927.1558											
26	50	883.9312											
27	52	972.6189											