

18/ENG 03/028

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Civil Engineering

ENG 282 (Engineering Maths II)

i) Using "Balance Sheet", The acceleration rate of salt within a system is equal to the input rate of salt into the system minus the output rate of salt from the system.

$$\text{Acceleration rate of salt within a system} = \text{Input rate of salt into the system} - \text{Output rate of salt from the system}$$

Let the amount of salt present in the tank at any time 't' be 'y'.

$$\text{Time rate of change of } y = \frac{dy}{dt} = \text{In} - \text{Out}$$

If 5 gal of brine enters the tank per minute and one gallon contains $(1 + \sin t)$ lb of salt, then

$$\text{at } t = 1, (1 + \sin 1) = (1 + \sin(1)) = 1.02 \text{ lb}$$

Hence, the amount of salt entering into the tank is

$$5 \text{ gal/min} \times 1.02 \text{ lb/gal} = 5.1 \text{ lb/min}$$

The tank contains ~~1200~~ 1200 gal of water with dissolved salt and 30 g/g of the solution exists the tank per min i.e; $30 \text{ gal} / 0.025 = 2.5\%$
 $= 1200 \text{ gal}$

at the outlet of the tank. So 2.5% of the salt present inside the tank will also leave the tank per minute. i.e

$$y_{\text{out}} = 2.5\% \text{ of } y$$

$$\text{a) } \frac{dy}{dt} \text{ lb/min} = 5.1 \text{ lb/min} - 2.5\% \text{ of } y \text{ lb/min}$$

$$\text{b) } \frac{dy}{dt} = 5.1 - 0.025y; \frac{dy}{dt} = -0.025y + 5.1$$

$$\frac{dy}{dt} = -0.025 \left(\frac{-0.025y + 5.1}{-0.025y - 0.025} \right); \frac{dy}{dt} = 0.02(y - 20)$$

$$\frac{dy}{(y-2040)} = -0.025dt; \int \frac{dy}{(y-2040)} = \int -0.025dt$$

$$\int \frac{dy}{(y-2040)} = -0.025 \int dt; \ln(y-2040) = -0.025t + C$$

$$y-2040 = e^{-0.025t+C} \quad y-2040 = e^{-0.025t+C}$$

$$y-2040 = e^{-0.025t} \quad y-2040 = e^{-0.025t}$$

$$y = y_0 e^{-0.025t} + 2040; \text{ initially when } t=0, y = 1806$$

$$150 = y_0 e^{-0.025t} + 2040; 150 - 2040 = y_0 e^{-0.025t}$$

$$y_0 = -1890$$

So;

$$y = -1890 e^{-0.025t} + 2040$$

$$y = 2040 - 1890 e^{-0.025t}$$



