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DEPARTMENT: PETROLEUM ENGINEERING

COURSE: ENG282

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ⓐ

Bank balance 1200 at time

15 lb of salt dissolved weekly

50 gal of water in per minute

Each gallon contains 1 lb salt per minute
 $\frac{50 \text{ gal}}{\text{min}} \times 1 \text{ lb/gal} = 50 \text{ lb/min}$

So gal of water constant per minute

2000 gal of tank every salt per minute

$$= \frac{20}{1200} \times 100 = 20\%$$

1/2 salt every unit = $0.025y = \frac{dy}{dt}$

$$\frac{dy}{dt} = 50(1 - \frac{y}{2000}) - 0.025y$$

$$\frac{dy}{dt} = 50 - 50\frac{y}{2000} - 0.025y$$

$$\frac{dy}{dt} = -0.025(y - 2000 - 2000\sin t)$$

$$\frac{1}{y - 2000 - 2000\sin t} dy = \int -0.025 dt$$

$$\ln(y - 2000 - 2000\sin t) = -0.025t + C$$

$$(y - 2000 - 2000\sin t) = e^{-0.025t + C}$$

$$(y - 2000 - 2000\sin t) = e^{-0.025t} \times e^C$$

$$t = 0$$

$$y = 1200$$

$$1200 - 2000 - 2000\sin(0) = y_0 e^{-0.025 \times 0} = y_0$$

$$1200 - 2000 = y_0$$

$$y_0 = -1800$$

$$y = 2000 - 2000\sin t = -1800e^{-0.025t}$$

$$y = 2000(1 - \sin t) - 1800e^{-0.025t}$$

```
commandwindow
clear
clc
close all
syms m t
ans=dsolve('Dm+0.025*m=50+50*sin(t)', 'm(0)=150')
t=[0:0.5:450]
tn=subs(ans,t)
plot(t,tn)
grid on
grid minor
xlabel('time (min)')
ylabel('Amount of substance(0lb)')
```

Command Window
New to MATLAB? See resources for [Getting Started](#).

```
1 - commandwindow
2 - clear
3 - clc
4 - close all
5 - format short g
6 - syms t
7 - y=(50/0.05)+((50/1.0025)*sin(t))+((50*0.05/1.0025)*cos(t))- (802.49*exp(-0.05*t))
8 - ym=1000-(800*exp(-0.05*t))
9 - t=0:1:500
10 - t1=t(2:2:500)
11 - t2=t(1:2:500)
12 - Y=subs(y,t1)
13 - Ym=subs(ym,t2)
14 - mdata={'t (min)', 'V (litres)'; Y, Ym}
15 - plot(t1,Y,t2,Ym)
16 - grid on
17 - grid minor
18 -
19 -
```

Activate Windows
Go to Settings to activate Windows.

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