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MATHIC NO: - B1ENG051008
DEPARTMENT: - MECHANICAL

ASSIGNMENT IV

$$1. \left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Accumulation} \\ \text{Rate} \end{array} \right\} = \left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Input} \\ \text{Rate} \end{array} \right\} - \left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Out} \\ \text{Rate} \end{array} \right\}$$

$$\frac{dm}{dt} = M_{in} - M_{out}$$

Since 50 gal of brine enters per min & 1 gal contains $C(t+sint)$ lb of salt.

$$M_{in} = 50 \frac{\text{gal}}{\text{min}} \times C(t+sint) \frac{\text{gal}}{\text{min}}$$

$$m_{in} = 50 C(t+sint) \frac{\text{gal}}{\text{min}}$$

~~M_{out}~~

The tank ~~has~~ contains 1200 gal of water and salt
And 30 gal leaves per min

$$M_{out} = \frac{30}{1200} = 0.025 = 2.5\%$$

\therefore 2.5% of the salt solution will also leave per min

$$M_{out} = 2.5\% \text{ of } m \frac{\text{gal}}{\text{min}}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} 2.5\% \text{ of } m \\ = 0.025 m \end{array}$$

Therefore ~~M_{in}~~ ~~M_{out}~~ $\frac{dm}{dt} = M_{in} - M_{out}$

$$\frac{dm}{dt} \frac{\text{gal}}{\text{min}} = \left(50 C(t+sint) \frac{\text{gal}}{\text{min}} - 2.5\% \text{ of } m \frac{\text{gal}}{\text{min}} \right) \left(\times \frac{\text{min}}{\text{gal}} \right)$$

$$\frac{dm}{dt} = 50 C(t+sint) - 0.025 m$$

$$ii) \frac{dm}{dt} = 50(1 + \sin t) - 0.025m$$

$$\frac{dm}{dt} = (50 \sin t + 1) \quad \frac{dm}{dt} = (50 \sin t + 1) - \frac{m}{40}$$

$$= \int (50 \sin t + 1 - \frac{m}{40}) dt$$

Apply linearity

$$= 50 \int \sin t dt + (50 - \frac{m}{40}) \int 1 dt$$

$$= 50 \int \sin t dt + (50 - \frac{m}{40}) \int 1 dt$$

$$= (50 - \frac{m}{40})t - 50 \cos t$$

$$= (50 - \frac{m}{40})t - 50 \cos t$$

$$= 50t - \cos t - \frac{mt}{40} + C$$

$$= -2000 \cos t$$

$$= -2000 \cos t + (m - 2000)t + C$$

40


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1 - commandwindow
2 - clear
3 - close all
4
5 - syms m(t)
6
7 - min = 50*(1 + sin(t))
8 - mout = 0.025*m
9 - m = dsolve(diff(m, t) == min - mout, m(0) == 150)
10
11 - time = 0:0.5:450
12 - values = subs(m, t)
13
14 - plot(t, values)
15 - grid on
16 - grid minor
17 - xlabel('time (minutes)')
18 - ylabel('Amount of Salt')
19
20
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