

OBO Emmanuel

18/ENG 02/065

Computer Engineering

1) Accumulation rate of = input - output
Salt with a system

$$\frac{dy}{dt} = y_{in} - y_{out}$$

Since 50 gal enter per minute and the
gal contains $(1 + \sin t)$ lb ie the amount
of salt entering tank is

$$y_{in} = \frac{50 \text{ gal}}{\text{min}} \times (1 + \sin t) \frac{1 \text{ lb}}{\text{gal}} = 50 (1 + \sin t) \frac{\text{lb}}{\text{min}}$$

Since the tank contains 120 gal of water
and runs out at 30 gal per min

$$\frac{30 \text{ gal}}{120 \text{ gal}} - \frac{1}{40} = 0.025 \text{ ie } 2.5\% \text{ salt per min}$$

In the tank also leaves the tank per/min
ie $y_{out} = 0.025 y$ or 2.5% of y

Therefore from formula (equation)

$$\frac{dy}{dt} = 50 (1 + \sin t) \frac{\text{lb}}{\text{min}} - 2.5\% \text{ of } y \frac{\text{lb}}{\text{min}}$$

$$\frac{dy}{dt} = 50 (1 + \sin t) - 0.025 y$$

$$\frac{dy}{dt} = -0.025 y + 50 (1 + \sin t)$$

$$\frac{dy}{dt} + 0.025 y = 50 (1 + \sin t)$$

using linear equation

$$\frac{dy}{dt} + Py = Q$$

$$P = 0.025, Q = 50 (1 + \sin t)$$

$$\int P \cdot dt = 0.025 t \text{ if } e^{\int P \cdot dt} = e^{0.025 t}$$

$$y \cdot e^{\int P \cdot dt} = \int Q \cdot e^{\int P \cdot dt} \cdot dt$$

$$y e^{0.025 t} = \int 50 (1 + \sin t) e^{0.025 t} dt$$

$$50 \int e^{0.025 t} + e^{0.025 t} \sin t dt$$

$$y e^{0.025 t} = \int 50 (1 + \sin t) e^{0.025 t} dt$$

$$= 50 \int e^{0.025 t} + e^{0.025 t} \sin t dt$$

$$\frac{50 \cdot e^{0.025 t}}{0.025} + \int e^{0.025 t} \sin t \cdot dt$$

using integration by partial
fraction

$$\int e^{0.025 t} \sin t dt$$

$$u = e^{0.025 t} \quad dv = \sin t$$

$$du = 0.025 e^{0.025 t} \quad dv = \sin t$$

$$\int e^{0.025 t} \sin t = e^{0.025 t} \cdot (-\cos t) - \int (-\cos t) \cdot 0.025 e^{0.025 t} dt$$

$$= -e^{0.025 t} \cos t + 0.025 \int e^{0.025 t} \cos t dt$$

using integration by partial
fraction

$$\int u dv = uv - \int v du$$

$$u = e^{0.025 t} \quad dv = \cos t$$

$$du = 0.025 e^{0.025 t} \quad dv = \cos t$$

$$= -e^{0.025 t} \cos t + 0.025 \int e^{0.025 t} \sin t dt$$

$$\int \sin t + (-0.025 e^{0.025 t})$$

$$\text{Let } Q = \int e^{0.025 t} \sin t$$

$$Q = e^{0.025 t} \cos t + 0.025 \int e^{0.025 t} \sin t dt$$

$$Q = e^{0.025 t} \cos t + 0.025 \left[e^{0.025 t} \sin t - 0.025 \int e^{0.025 t} \cos t dt \right]$$

$$Q + 6.25^{-4} Q = -e^{0.025t} \cos t + 0.025e^{0.025t}$$

$$Q + 0.000625 Q = e^{0.025t} \cos t + 0.025e^{0.025t}$$

$$1.000625 Q = -e^{0.025t} \cos t + 0.025e^{0.025t}$$

$$1.000625 Q = -e^{0.025t} \cos t + 0.025e^{0.025t}$$

$$Q = \frac{-e}{1.000625} (\cos t - 0.025) + C$$

$$\text{Recall } \int e^{at} \sin t = \frac{-e^{at}}{a^2 + 1} (a \cos t - \sin t) + C$$

$$\text{Since } \int e^{0.025t} \sin t = \frac{-e^{0.025t}}{1.000625} (\cos t - 0.025) + C$$

$$y e^{0.025t} = 2000 e^{0.025t} - \frac{50 \cdot e^{0.025t}}{1.000625} (\cos t - 0.025) + 50 C$$

divide through by $e^{0.025t}$

$$y = 2000 - \frac{50}{1.000625} (\cos t - 0.025) + \frac{50C}{e^{0.025t}}$$

when $y = 1801.6$ and $t = 0$ min

$$150 = 2000 - \frac{50}{1.000625} (1 - 0) + \frac{50C}{1}$$

$$150 = 2000 - 49.968(1) + 50C$$

$$150 = 1950.032 + 50C$$

$$-1800.032 = 50C$$

$$C = -36.00064 \text{ (amount of salt in tank at anytime)}$$

```

1 - commandwindow
2 - clear
3 - clc
4 - close all
5 - syms m t
6 - ans=dsolve('Dm+0.025*m=50+50*sin(t)', 'm(0)=150')
7 - t=0:0.5:450
8 - tn=subs(ans,t)
9 - plot(t,tn)

```

I

Command Window

New to MATLAB? See resources for [Getting Started](#).

445.5000 446.0000 446.5000 447.0000 447.5000 448.0000 448.5000 449.0000 449.5000 450.0000

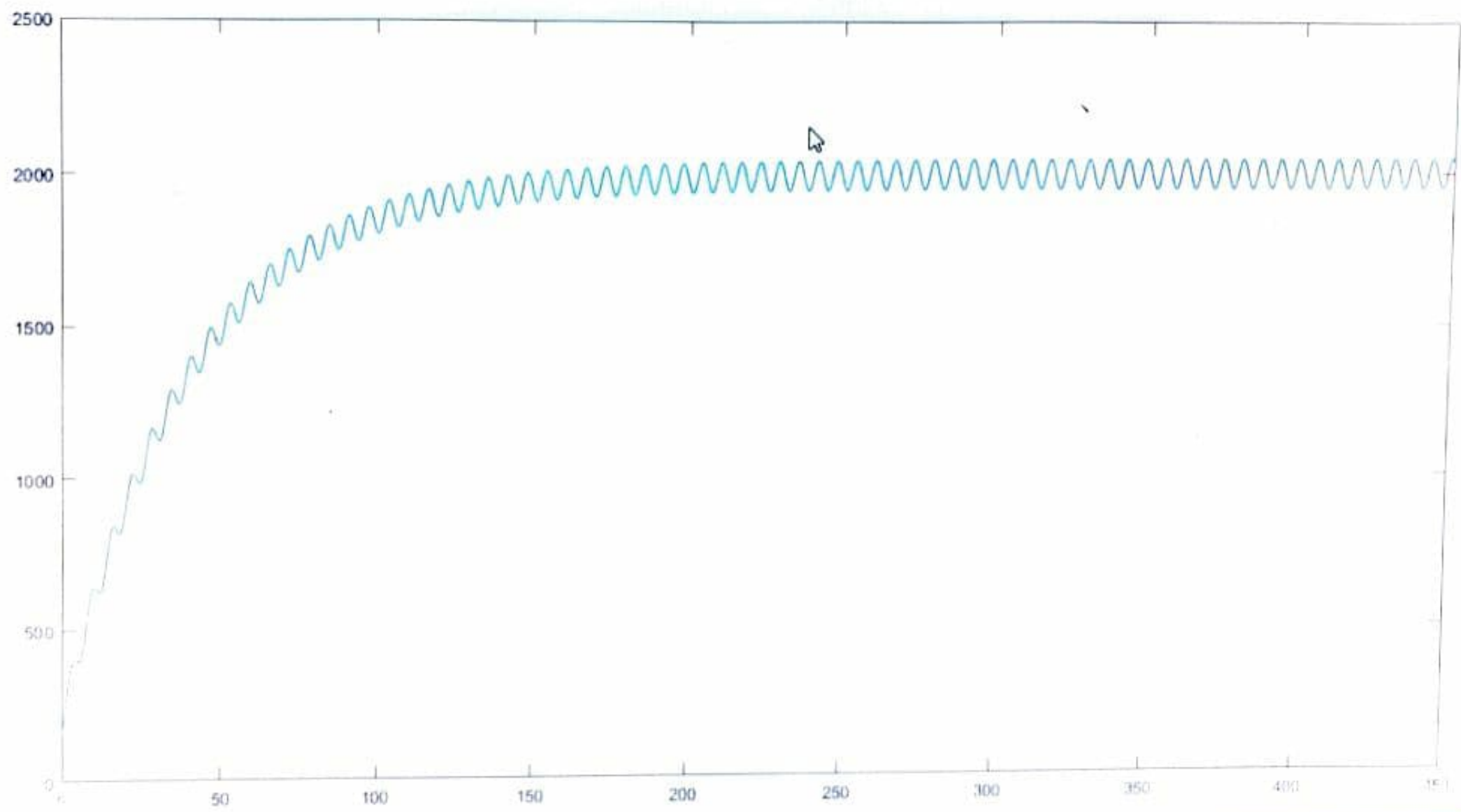
tn =

[150, 2000 - (2000*1601^(1/2)*cos(atan(1/40) + 1/2))/1601 - (2881850*exp(-1/80))/1601, 2000 - (2000*1601^(1/2)*cos(atan(1/40) + 1/2))/1601 - (2881850*exp(-1/80))/1601, ...]

fx >>

<

script



```

1 - commandwindow
2 - clear
3 - clc
4 - close all
5 - syms t
6 - values=[]
7 - t=1:1:500
8 - mean=1000-((exp(-0.05*t))*800)
9 - y=1000+(50/1.0025)*sin(t)+(2.5/1.0025)*cos(t)-((exp(-0.05*t))*802.4
10
11 - if rem(t,2) ==0
12 -     values=[values,mean]
13 - else
14 -     values=[values,y]
15 - end
16 - excelvalues=transpose(values)
17 - mins=transpose(t)
18 - plot(t,values)
19 - grid on
20 - grid minor
21 - xlabel('time(mins)')
22 - ylabel('volume(litres)')
23 - xlswrite('odevbesdata.xlsx',{'t(min)'),'veriler','A1')
24 - xlswrite('odevbesdata.xlsx',mins,'veriler','A2')
25 - xlswrite('odevbesdata.xlsx',{'V(Litre)'),'veriler','B1')
26 - xlswrite('odevbesdata.xlsx',excelvalues,'veriler','B2')
27

```

