

1 Chego Shueni Favour

18/ENG 02/042

Computer ENG

Accumulation Rate of input - Output
Salt within system

$$\frac{dy}{dt} = y_{in} - y_{out} \quad \text{--- (1)}$$

Since 50 gal enter per minute and the
gallon contains $(1 + \sin t)$ lb is the amount
of salt entering tank is.

$$y_{in} = \frac{50 \text{ gal}}{\text{min}} \times (1 + \sin t) \frac{\text{lb}}{\text{gal}} = 50(1 + \sin t) \frac{\text{lb}}{\text{min}}$$

Since the tank contains 1200 gal of water
and mix out at 30 gal per min

$$\frac{30 \text{ gal}}{1200 \text{ gal}} = \frac{1}{40} = 0.025 \text{ --- } 2.5\% \text{ of salt per min}$$

in the tank also leaves the tank per min

$$\text{i.e. } y_{out} = 0.025y \text{ or } 2.5\% y$$

--- therefore from formula (equ (1))

$$\frac{dy}{dt} = 50(1 + \sin t) \frac{\text{lb}}{\text{min}} - 2.5\% \text{ of } \frac{\text{lb}}{\text{min}}$$

$$\frac{dy}{dt} = 50(1 + \sin t) - 0.025y$$

$$\frac{dy}{dt} = -0.025y + 50(1 + \sin t)$$

$$\frac{dy}{dt} + 0.025y = 50(1 + \sin t)$$

Using linear equation

$$\frac{dy}{dx} + py = q$$

$$p = 0.025, q = 50(1 + \sin t)$$

$$\int p \cdot dt = 0.025 \int 1 \cdot dt = e^{\int 0.025 dt} = e^{0.025t}$$

$$y \cdot I \cdot f = \int I \cdot f \cdot dt$$

$$y e^{0.025t} = \int 50(1 + \sin t) e^{0.025t} dt$$

$$= 50 \int e^{0.025t} + e^{0.025t} \sin t \cdot dt$$

$$= \frac{50 \cdot e^{0.025t}}{0.025} + \int e^{0.025t} \sin t \cdot dt$$

Using integration by partial fraction

$$\int e^{0.025t} \sin t \cdot dt$$

$$du = 0.025 dv = \sin t$$

$$du = 0.025 e^{0.025t} \quad v = \cos t$$

$$\int e^{0.025t} \sin t = e^{0.025t} \cos t - \int \cos t \cdot 0.025 e^{0.025t}$$

$$= e^{0.025t} \cos t - \int \cos t \cdot 0.025 e^{0.025t} + c$$

$$= e^{0.025t} \cos t + 0.025 \int e^{0.025t} \cos t + c$$

Using integration by partial fraction

$$\int u \cdot dv = uv - \int v \cdot du$$

$$u = e^{0.025t}, dv = \cos t$$

$$du = 0.025 e^{0.025t} \quad v = \sin t$$

$$= e^{0.025t} \cos t + 0.025 \left[e^{0.025t} \sin t - \int \sin t \cdot 0.025 e^{0.025t} \right]$$

$$= e^{0.025t} \cos t + 0.025 \left[e^{0.025t} \sin t - 0.025 \int \sin t \cdot e^{0.025t} \right]$$

$$\text{let } Q = \int e^{0.025t} \sin t$$

$$Q = -e^{0.025t} \cos t + 0.025 \int e^{0.025t} \sin t - 0.025 Q$$

$$Q = -e^{0.025t} \cos t + 0.025 e^{0.025t} \sin t - 6.25 \times 10^{-4} Q$$

$$Q + 6.25 \times 10^{-4} Q = -e^{0.025t} \cos t + 0.025 e^{0.025t} \sin t$$

$$Q + 0.000625 Q = -e^{0.025t} \cos t + 0.025 e^{0.025t} \sin t$$

$$1.000625 Q = -e^{0.025t} \cos t + 0.025 e^{0.025t} \sin t$$

$$1.000625 Q = -e^{0.025t} (\cos t - 0.025 \sin t)$$

$$Q = \frac{-e^{0.025t} (\cos t - 0.025 \sin t)}{1.000625}$$

$$\text{Recall } \int e^{0.025t} \sin t = \frac{-e^{0.025t} (\cos t - 0.025 \sin t)}{1.000625} + c$$

Since $\int e^{0.025t} \sin t = \frac{-e^{0.025t}}{1.000625} (C \cos t - 0.025) + C$

becau $y e^{0.025t} = 50 \left[\frac{e^{0.025t}}{0.025} - \frac{e^{0.025t}}{1.000625} (C \cos t - 0.025) + C \right]$

$$y e^{0.025t} = 2000 e^{0.025t} - \frac{50 e^{0.025t}}{1.000625} (C \cos t - 0.025) + 50C$$

Divide through by $e^{0.025t}$

$$y = 2000 - \frac{50}{1.000625} (C \cos t - 0.025) + \frac{50C}{e^{0.025t}}$$

When $y = 1506$ and $t = 0$ ms

$$150 = 2000 - \frac{50}{1.000625} (C(1-0) + \frac{50C}{1})$$

$$150 = 2000 - 49.968(C) + 50C$$

$$150 = 1950.032 + 50C$$

$$\frac{1950.032}{50} = \frac{50C}{50}$$

$C = -36.0068$ (Amount of self inductance at any time i.e. y)

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1- commandwindow
2- clear
3- clc
4- close all
5- syms m t
6- ans=dsolve('Dm+0.025*m=50+50*sin(t)', 'm(0)=150')
7- t=0:0.5:450
8- tn=subs(ans,t)
9- plot(t,tn)

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Command Window

New to MATLAB? See resources for [Getting Started](#).

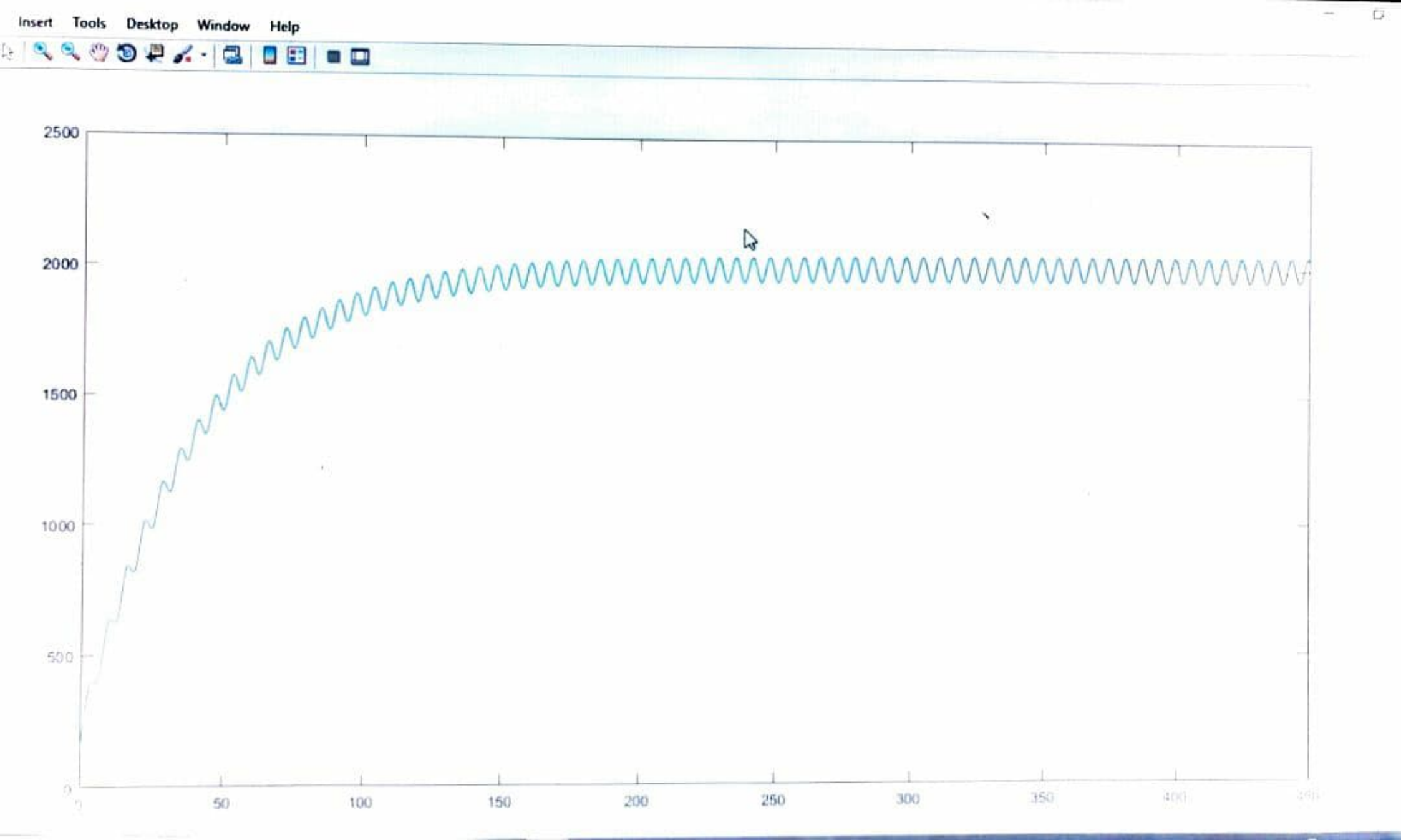
445.5000 446.0000 446.5000 447.0000 447.5000 448.0000 448.5000 449.0000 449.5000 450.0000

tn =

[150, 2000 - (2000*1601^(1/2)*cos(atan(1/40) + 1/2))/1601 - (2881850*exp(-1/80))/1601, 2000 - (2000*1601^(1/2)*cos(atan(1/40) + 1/2))/1601 - (2881850*exp(-1/80))/1601, ...]

fx>>

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1 - commandwindow
2 - clear
3 - clc
4 - close all
5 - syms t
6 - values=[]
7 - t=1:1:500
8 - mean=1000-((exp(-0.05*t))*800)
9 - y=1000+(50/1.0025)*sin(t)+(2.5/1.0025)*cos(t)-((exp(-0.05*t))*802.4
10
11 - if rem(t,2) ==0
12 -     values=[values,mean]
13 - else
14 -     values=[values,y]
15 - end
16 - excelvalues=transpose(values)
17 - mins=transpose(t)
18 - plot(t,values)
19 - grid on
20 - grid minor
21 - xlabel('time(mins)')
22 - ylabel('volume(litres)')
23 - xlswrite('odevbesdata.xlsx',{'t(min)'},'veriler','A1')
24 - xlswrite('odevbesdata.xlsx',mins,'veriler','A2')
25 - xlswrite('odevbesdata.xlsx',{'V(Litre)'},'veriler','B1')
26 - xlswrite('odevbesdata.xlsx',excelvalues,'veriler','B2')
27

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