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1) $y = \frac{2\cos 3x}{x^3}$; find $\frac{dy}{dx}$

Let $u = 2\cos 3x$; $du/dx = -6\sin 3x$

$v = x^3$; $dv/dx = 3x^2$

Using quotient rule; $\frac{dy}{dx} = \frac{vdu/dx - u dv/dx}{v^2}$

$$\frac{dy}{dx} = \frac{(x^3)(-6\sin 3x) - (2\cos 3x)(3x^2)}{x^6} = \frac{-6x^3\sin 3x - 6x^2\cos 3x}{x^6}$$

$$= \frac{-6x^2(x\sin 3x + \cos 3x)}{x^6}$$

$$= \frac{-6(x\sin 3x + \cos 3x)}{x^4}$$

2. Prove $\frac{d^2y}{dx^2} - 4\frac{dy}{dx} + 4y = 0$; $y = xe^{2x}$

Solution

$$\frac{dy}{dx} = \frac{d(x)}{dx} \cdot xe^{2x} + \frac{d(e^{2x})}{dx} \cdot x$$

$$= (1e^{2x}) + (2e^{2x} \times x) = e^{2x} + 2xe^{2x}$$

$$\frac{d^2y}{dx^2} = \frac{d}{dx} (e^{2x}) + \left(\frac{d}{dx} (2x) \times e^{2x} + \frac{d}{dx} (e^{2x}) \times 2x \right)$$

$$= 2e^{2x} + (2xe^{2x}) + (2e^{2x} \times 2x) = 2e^{2x} + 2e^{2x} + 4xe^{2x}$$

$$\frac{d^2y}{dx^2} = 4e^{2x} + 4xe^{2x}$$

$$\therefore \frac{d^2y}{dx^2} - 4\frac{dy}{dx} + 4y = 0$$

$$\Rightarrow 4e^{2x} + 4xe^{2x} - 4(e^{2x} + 2xe^{2x}) + 4(e^{2x} \cdot x)$$

$$= 4e^{2x} + 4xe^{2x} - 4e^{2x} - 8xe^{2x} + 4xe^{2x}$$

$$= 4e^{2x} - 8xe^{2x} + 4xe^{2x} + 4e^{2x} - 4e^{2x} = 0$$

$$\therefore 0 = 0$$

$$\therefore \frac{d^2y}{dx^2} - 4\frac{dy}{dx} + 4y = 0$$

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$$4 \int e^x \sin 2x \, dx$$

$$= \int \sin 2x \, dx \times e^x$$

$$= \sin 2x \times e^x - \int -e^x \cos 2x \times 2 \, dx$$

$$= \sin 2x \times e^x - 2x \int \cos 2x \times e^x dx$$

$$\int u dv = uv - \int v du \text{ where } u = \cos 2x, du = -2 \sin 2x dx$$

$$= \sin(2x) \times e^x - 2(\cos 2x \times e^x - \int e^x \times (-\sin 2x) \times 2 dx)$$

$$= \sin 2x \times e^x - 2(\cos 2x \times e^x - 1 \times (-2) \times \int e^x \times \sin 2x dx$$

$$- \sin 2x \times e^x - 2(\cos 2x \times e^x + 2x \int e^x \times \sin 2x dx$$

$$= \int e^x \times \sin 2x dx = \sin 2x \times e^x - 2(\cos 2x \times e^x + 2x \int e^x \times \sin 2x dx)$$

$$- \int e^x \times \sin 2x dx + 4x \int e^x \times \sin(2x) dx = \sin 2x \times e^x - 2 \cos 2x \times e^x$$

$$= 5 \times \int e^x \sin 2x dx = \sin 2x \times e^x - 2 \cos 2x \times e^x$$

$$= \int e^x \times \sin 2x dx = \frac{\sin 2x \times e^x}{5} - \frac{2 \cos(2x) \times e^x}{5}$$

$$\therefore \int e^x \sin 2x dx = \frac{\sin 2x \times e^x - 2e^x \times \cos 2x}{5} + c$$