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19/ENG06/022

MAT 104

Mechanical Engr.

S/N: 37.

$$1) \quad \frac{(2\cos 3x)}{x^3} = \frac{y}{v}$$

$$u = 2\cos 3x$$

$$\frac{du}{dx} = -6\sin 3x$$

$$v = x^3$$

$$\frac{dv}{dx} = 3x^2$$

$$\frac{v \frac{du}{dx} - u \frac{dv}{dx}}{v^2} = \frac{(x^3)(-6\sin 3x) - (2\cos 3x)(3x^2)}{(x^3)^2}$$

$$\frac{dy}{dx} = -\frac{6\sin 3x^4 - 2\cos 9x^3}{x^6}$$

$$2) \quad y = xe^{2x}$$

Show that the differential equation $\frac{d^2y}{dx^2} - 4\frac{dy}{dx} + 4y = 0$

$$\frac{dy}{dx} = 2xe^{2x}$$

$$4\frac{dy}{dx} = 4(2xe^{2x})$$

$$\frac{d^2y}{dx^2} = 4xe^{2x}$$

$$= 8xe^{2x}$$

$$= 4xe^{2x} - 8xe^{2x} + 4xe^{2x}$$

$$= -4xe^{2x} + 4xe^{2x}$$

$$= 0 //$$

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$$\therefore \frac{5}{5} \int e^x \sin 2x dx = \frac{e^x [(2 \cos 2x) + (4 \sin 2x)]}{5}$$

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$$4) \int e^x \sin 2x \, dx$$

$$\int u \frac{dv}{dx} \, dx = uv - \int v \frac{du}{dx} \, dx$$

$$\therefore \int e^x \sin 2x \, dx; u = e^x, \frac{du}{dx} = e^x$$

$$\frac{dv}{dx} = \sin 2x \quad \therefore v = 2 \cos 2x$$

$$\int u \frac{dv}{dx} \, dx = uv - \int v \frac{du}{dx} \, dx$$

Substituting,

$$\int e^x \sin 2x = e^x(2 \cos 2x) - \int 2 \cos 2x (e^x) \, dx \quad \text{--- (*)}$$

$$\int 2 \cos 2x (e^x) \, dx;$$

$$\therefore \int (e^x) 2 \cos 2x \, dx$$

$$u = e^x, \frac{du}{dx} = e^x; \frac{dv}{dx} = 2 \cos 2x; v = 4 \sin 2x$$

$$\therefore \int e^x 2 \cos 2x \, dx = e^x (-4 \sin 2x) - \int -4 \sin 2x e^x \, dx$$

Simplifying:

$$\int e^x 2 \cos 2x \, dx = e^x (-4 \sin 2x) + \int 4 \sin 2x e^x \, dx$$

Substitute $[e^x (-4 \sin 2x) + \int 4 \sin 2x e^x \, dx]$ into eqn (*)

$$\int e^x \sin 2x \, dx = e^x (2 \cos 2x) - (e^x (-4 \sin 2x) + \int 4 \sin 2x e^x \, dx)$$

$$\int e^x \sin 2x \, dx = e^x (2 \cos 2x) + e^x (4 \sin 2x) - \int 4 \sin 2x e^x \, dx$$

$$\int e^x \sin 2x \, dx + 4 \int \sin 2x e^x \, dx = e^x (2 \cos 2x) + e^x (4 \sin 2x)$$

$$5 \int e^x \sin 2x \, dx = e^x (2 \cos 2x) + e^x (4 \sin 2x)$$

Divide through by the coefficient of $\int e^x \sin 2x \, dx$ to get its value.