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MATRIC NO: 19/ENG 02/036

COURSE CODE: MAT 104

Q1. Differentiate  $y = \sin(6/x^2)$  from the first principle solution using chain rule

$$\frac{d}{dx} (f(g)) = \frac{d}{dg} (f(g)) \times \frac{d}{dx} (g)$$

$$\text{where } g = \frac{6}{x^2}$$

$$\therefore \frac{d}{dx} \sin \left[ \frac{6}{x^2} \right] = \frac{d}{dg} (\sin(g)) \times \frac{d}{dx} \left[ \frac{6}{x^2} \right]$$

$$\text{Solve } \frac{d}{dx} \left[ \frac{6}{x^2} \right] \text{ Using quotient Rule}$$

$$= \frac{-6 \times 2x}{(x^2)^2} = \frac{-12x}{x^4}$$

$$\text{and } \frac{d}{dg} (\sin(g)) = \cos(g)$$

$$\cos \left[ \frac{6}{x^2} \right] \times \left[ \frac{-12x}{x^4} \right]$$

$$\cos \left[ \frac{6}{x^2} \right] \times \left[ -12 \times \frac{x}{x^4} \right]$$

$$\cos \left[ \frac{6}{x^2} \right] \times \left[ \frac{-12x}{x^4} \right]$$

Differentiate  $y = \sin(6/x^2)$  from the first principle

Solution: Using Chain rule

$$\frac{d}{dx} (f(g)) = \frac{d}{dg} (f(g)) \times \frac{d}{dx} (g)$$

$$\text{where } g = \frac{6}{x^2}$$

$$\therefore \frac{d}{dx} \sin \left[ \frac{6}{x^2} \right] = \frac{d}{dg} (\sin(g)) \times \frac{d}{dx} \left[ \frac{6}{x^2} \right]$$

Solve  $\frac{d}{dx} \left[ \frac{6}{x^2} \right]$  Using quotient Rule

$$= \frac{-6 \times 2x}{(x^2)^2} = \frac{-12x}{x^4}$$

$$\text{and } \frac{d}{dg} (\sin(g)) = \cos(g)$$

$$\cos \left[ \frac{6}{x^2} \right] \times \left[ \frac{-12x}{x^4} \right]$$

$$\cos \left[ \frac{6}{x^2} \right] \times \left[ \frac{-12x \cdot x}{x^4} \right]$$

$$\cos \left[ \frac{6}{x^2} \right] \times \left[ \frac{-12x \cdot 1}{x^3} \right]$$

$$= \frac{-12 \cos(6/x^2)}{x^3}$$

2.  $x = 4t^3 - t^2$  and  $y = t^4 + 2t^2$  at  $t=1$  and  $t=3$

$$A = \int_a^b y dx \quad y = t^4 + 2t^2$$

$$A = \int_1^3 t^4 + 2t^2$$

Given  $x = 4t^3 - t^2$

$$\frac{dx}{dt} = 12t^2 - 2t$$

$$A = \int_1^3 (t^4 + 2t^2) \times (12t^2 - 2t) dt$$

$$A = \int_1^3 t^4 (12t^2 - 2t) + 2t^2 (12t^2 - 2t)$$

$$12t^6 - 2t^5 + 24t^4 - 4t^3$$

$$A = \int_1^3 (12t^6 - 2t^5 + 24t^4 - 4t^3) dt$$

$$A = \int_1^3 \frac{12t^7}{7} - \frac{2t^6}{6} + \frac{24t^5}{5} - \frac{4t^4}{4}$$

$$A \left[ \frac{12(3)^7}{7} - \frac{2(3)^6}{6} + \frac{24(3)^5}{5} - \frac{4(3)^4}{4} \right] - \left[ \frac{12}{7} - \frac{2}{6} + \frac{2^4}{5} - \frac{4}{4} \right]$$

$$A = \left[ \frac{26244}{7} - 243 + 1166.4 - 81 \right] - \left[ \frac{544}{105} \right]$$

$$A = 2420.74 - 5.1809$$

$$A = 2,815.5591$$

$$A \approx 2,815.6, \text{ square units}$$

03. If  $x = 4t^3 - t^2$  and  $y = t^4 + 2t^2$ . find  $\frac{dy}{dx}$

$$\frac{dx}{dt} = 12t^2 - 2t, \quad \frac{dy}{dt} = 4t^3 + 4t$$

$$\frac{dy}{dx} = \frac{dy}{dt} \div \frac{dx}{dt} = \frac{dy}{dt} \times \frac{dt}{dx}$$

$$= \frac{4t^3 + 4t}{12t^2 - 2t}$$