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MAT104

Assignment

Find the integral of the following

1.

$$\int e^x \sin x \, dx$$

Solution

$$\int e^x \sin x \, dx$$

$$\int u \, dv = uv - \int v \, du$$

$$u = \sin x \quad du = \cos x$$

$$dv = e^x \quad v = e^x$$

$$= \sin x \cdot e^x - \int e^x \cos x \, dx$$

$$= e^x \sin x - \int e^x \cos x \, dx$$

$$u = \cos x$$

$$du = -\sin x$$

$$dv = e^x$$

$$v = e^x$$

$$= e^x \sin x - (e^x \cos x + \int e^x \sin x \, dx)$$

$$\text{Let } I = \int e^x \sin x \, dx$$

$$I = e^x \sin x - e^x \cos x - I$$

$$I = \frac{e^x \sin x - e^x \cos x}{2}$$

$$\int e^x \sin x \, dx = \frac{1}{2} [e^x \sin x - e^x \cos x] + C$$

2. $2x^2 \ln x \, dx$

Solution

$$\int 2x^2 \ln x \, dx$$

$$u = \ln x \quad du = \frac{1}{x}$$

$$dv = 2x^2 \quad v = \frac{2x^3}{3}$$

$$\int u \, dv = uv - \int v \, du$$

$$= \ln x \cdot \left(\frac{2x^3}{3} \right) - \int \frac{2x^3}{3x} \, dx$$

$$= \frac{2x^3}{3} \ln x - \frac{2x^3}{9} + C$$

$$3. \int x^2 \sin x \, dx$$

Solution

$$\int x^2 \sin x \, dx$$

$$\int u \, dv = UV - \int V \, du$$

$$u = x^2 \quad du = 2x$$

$$dv = \sin x \quad v = -\cos x$$

$$= x^2 \cdot -\cos x - \int -\cos x \cdot 2x$$

$$= -x^2 \cos x + \int 2x \cos x$$

$$= -x^2 \cos x + \quad u = 2x \quad du = 2$$

$$dv = \cos x \quad v = \sin x$$

$$= -x^2 \cos x + (2x \sin x - \int 2 \sin x)$$

$$= -x^2 \cos x + 2x \sin x + 2 \cos x + C$$

$$4. \int x \cos x \, dx$$

Solution

$$\int x \cos x \, dx$$

$$\int u \, dv = UV - \int V \, du$$

$$u = x, \quad du = 1$$

$$dv = \cos x \quad v = \sin x$$

$$= x(\sin x) - \int \sin x \, dx$$

$$= x \sin x + \cos x + C$$