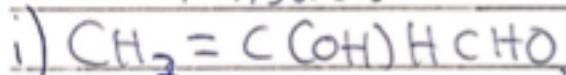


Assignment.

1. Name the functional groups present in each of the following molecules.



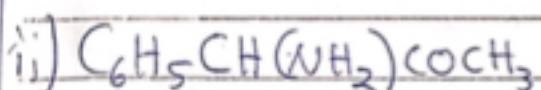
Answers



Functional group :- i) aldehyde

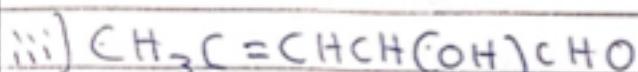
ii) alcohol

iii) alhene



Functional group :- i) amides

ii) ketones



Functional group :- i) Alhene

ii) Alkanol

iii) aldehydes

Scanned with CamScanner

2. A 0.856g sample of pure (2R,3R)-tartaric acid was diluted to 10cm³ with water and placed in a 1.0dm⁻¹ polarimeter tube. The observed rotation at 20°C was +1.0°. Calculate the specific rotation of (2R,3R)-tartaric acid.

Answers:

$$\text{Observed rotation} = 1.0^\circ$$

$$\text{Concentration} = \frac{0.856\text{g}}{10\text{cm}^3} = 0.0856\text{g/cm}^3$$

$$\text{Length of sample cell (Polarimeter)} = 1.0\text{dm}$$

$$\therefore \text{Specific rotation} = \underline{\text{Observed rotation (degrees)}}$$

$$(\text{Concentration in g/cm}^3) \times \text{path length of Sample}$$

$$\text{Cell in dm}$$

Q. A 0.856g sample of pure (2R,3R)-tartaric acid was diluted to 10cm³ with water and placed in a 1.0dm⁻¹ polarimeter tube. The observed rotation at 20°C was +1.0°. Calculate the specific rotation of (2R,3R)-tartaric acid.

Answers:

$$\text{Observed rotation} = 1.0^\circ$$

$$\text{Concentration} = \frac{0.856\text{g}}{10\text{cm}^3} = 0.0856\text{g/cm}^3$$

$$\text{Length of sample cell (Polarimeter)} = 1.0\text{dm}$$

$$\therefore \text{Specific rotation} = \frac{\text{Observed rotation (degrees)}}{\left(\text{Concentration g/cm}^3\right) \times \text{path length of sample cell in dm}}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\text{Specific rotation of the sample} &= \frac{1}{0.0856 \times 1} \\ &= \frac{1}{0.0856} \\ &= 11.68^\circ \text{ g}^{-1} \text{ cm}^3 \text{ dm}^{-1}\end{aligned}$$

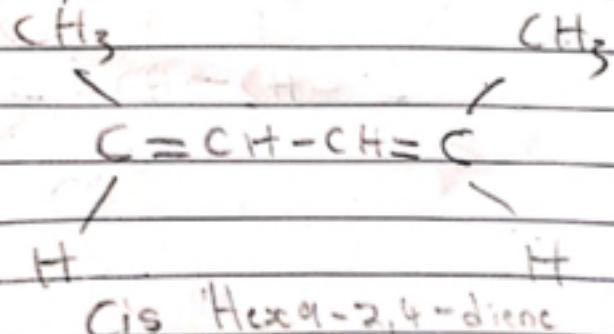
3. Draw the possible geometric isomers (where possible) for each of the following compounds.

i) Hexa-2,4-diene

iii) 2,3-Dimethylbut-2-ene.

Answers-

i) Hexa-2,4-diene



Scanned with CamScanner

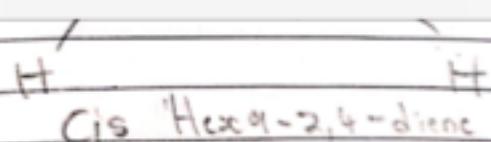
(E)

CH₃,

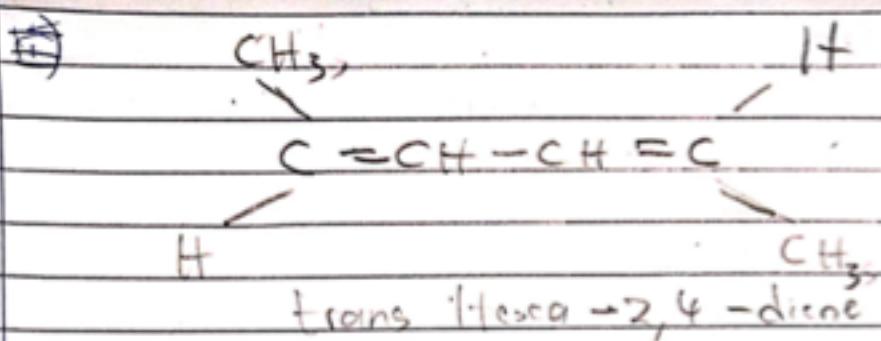
H



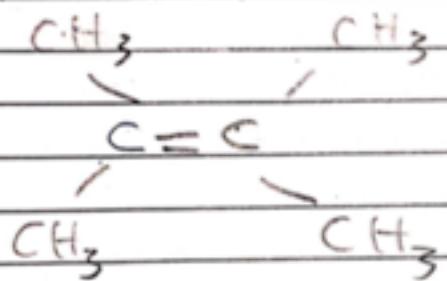
CHM 102 ASSIGNMENT- AJODI...



Scanned with CamScanner



ii) 2,3-Dimethylbut-2-ene



Geometric isomers is not possible for
2,3-Dimethylbut-2-ene

Scanned with CamScanner