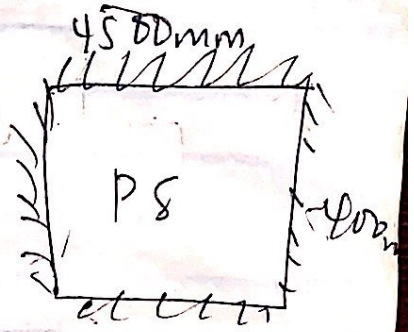


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all 308

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Design for PS

Capital dropping = 1.2m  
25-410 w/mm concrete grade



finishes = 1.2 kN/m<sup>2</sup>  
partitions = 1.0 kN/m<sup>2</sup>  
Slab = 0.25 x 25 = 6.25 kN/m<sup>2</sup>  
Total = 8.2 kN/m<sup>2</sup>

Designing for factored = 5.0

Area = 4.5 x 4 = 18 m<sup>2</sup>

DL for all = 1.4 Gk + 1.6 Qk  
= (1.4 x 8.2 x 18) + (1.6 x 5 x 18)  
= 206.64 + 135  
= 341.64

short span → middle strip → span

Span =  $l \times (1 - \frac{2}{3} \frac{h}{l}) = 4 - \frac{2}{3} \times 1.2 = 3.2 \text{ m}$

Moment =  $\frac{45 \times 10}{6} \times 0.071 \times PL = \frac{45}{6} \times 0.071 \times 341.64 \times 4$

= 45.60 kN/m

provide  $y/2 @ 200\%$  ( $A_s = 566 \text{ mm}^2$ )

Support

$$M_2 = 25\% \text{ of } 0.071FL = \frac{25}{100} \times 0.071 \times 391.64 \times 9 = 26.23$$

$$W = 2000 \text{ mm} = b$$

$$K = \frac{24.25 \times 10^6}{2000 \times 219^2 \times 25} = 0.01$$

$$\text{Span} = 5200\text{mm}$$

$$b = 2000\text{mm}$$

$$M = \frac{55\%}{100} \times 0.07191 = \frac{55}{100} \times 0.071 \times 341.61 \times 4 = 53.36\text{KNm}$$

$$k = \frac{M}{bd^2 f_{cu}} = \frac{53.36 \times 10^6}{2000 \times 219^2 \times 25} = 0.022$$

$$I_a = 0.5 + \sqrt{0.25 - \frac{0.022}{0.9}} = 0.97 > 0.95 = 0.95$$

$$z = I_a d = 0.95 \times 219 = 208.05$$

$$A_s = \frac{53.36 \times 10^6}{0.95 \times 410 \times 208.05} = 658\text{mm}^2$$

provide  $\phi 12 @ 130\%$  ( $A_s = 754\text{mm}^2$ )

Column Strip (support)

$$M = \frac{75}{100} \times 0.071 \times 341.61 \times 4 = 72.77$$

$$k = \frac{72.77 \times 10^6}{2000 \times 219^2 \times 25} = 0.030$$

$$I_a = 0.5 + \sqrt{0.25 - \frac{0.030}{0.9}} = 0.96 > 0.95 = 0.95$$

$$z = I_a d = 208.05$$

$$A_s = \frac{72.77 \times 10^6}{0.95 \times 410 \times 208.05} = 898$$

provide  $\phi 12 @ 125\%$  ( $A_s = 905\text{mm}^2$ )

$$2500 \times 219^2 \times 25$$

$$\bar{x}_a = 0.5 + \sqrt{0.25 - \frac{0.01}{0.9}} = 0.98 > 0.95 = 0.95$$

$$z = 208.05$$

$$A_s = \frac{49.12 \times 10^6}{0.95 \times 208.05 \times 410} = 606 \text{ \#5}$$

$$0.95 \times 208.05 \times 410$$

provide #12 @ 175% ( $A_s = 646 \text{ mm}^2$ )

Support

$$M = 0.25 \times 0.024 \times 34.64 \times 4.5 = 28.29$$

$$b = 2500$$

$$d = 219$$

$$K = \frac{28.29 \times 10^6}{2500 \times 219^2 \times 25} = 9.19 \times 10^{-3}$$

$$2500 \times 219^2 \times 25$$

$$\bar{x}_a = 0.5 + \sqrt{0.25 - \frac{9.19 \times 10^{-3}}{0.9}} = 0.989 > 0.95 = 0.95$$

$$z = \bar{x}_a d = 205.05$$

$$A_s = \frac{28.29 \times 10^6}{0.95 \times 205.05 \times 410} = 336.26$$

$$0.95 \times 205.05 \times 410$$

provide #12 @ 300% ( $A_s = 377 \text{ mm}^2$ )

Column Strip

$$\text{Span} = 3700 \text{ mm}$$

$$\text{width} = \frac{b_c}{2} = 2000 \text{ mm}$$

$$\text{Moment} = 0.55 \times 0.017 \times 941.47 \times 4.5 = 63.06$$

$$K = \frac{60.04 \times 10^6}{2000 \times 219^2 \times 25} = 0.025$$

$$2000 \times 219^2 \times 25$$

$$I_n = 0.5 + \sqrt{0.25 - \frac{0.025}{0.9}} = 0.97 > 0.95 = 0.95$$

$$Z = I_n d = 208.05$$

$$A_s = \frac{60.04 \times 10^6}{0.95 \times 410 \times 208.05} = 740.91$$

$$0.95 \times 410 \times 208.05$$

provide  $y12 @ 150' / c$  ( $A_s = 750mm^2$ )

Support

$$\text{Moment} = 0.75 \times 0.71 \times 391.67 \times 4.5 = 81.87$$

$$K = \frac{81.87 \times 10^6}{2000 \times 219^2 \times 25} = 0.031$$

$$2000 \times 219^2 \times 25$$

$$I_n = 0.5 + \sqrt{0.25 - \frac{0.031}{0.9}} = 0.96 > 0.95 = 0.95$$

$$Z = I_n d = 208.05$$

$$A_s = \frac{81.87 \times 10^6}{0.95 \times 410 \times 208.05} = 1010.298$$

$$0.95 \times 410 \times 208.05$$

provide  $y12 @ 100' / c$  ( $A_s = 1130mm^2$ )



$$A = 4 \times 4.4 = 17.6 \text{ m}^2$$

Slab load

$$\text{Weight of slab} = 0.15 \times 24 = 3.6 \text{ kN/m}^2$$

$$\text{Finishes} = 1.2 \text{ kN/m}^2$$

$$\text{partition} = 1.0 \text{ kN/m}^2$$

$$5.8 \text{ kN/m}^2$$

$$\text{Design Load} = 1.4 \text{ GK} + 1.6 \text{ QK}$$

$$= 1.4 \times 5.8 + 1.6 \times 2.5$$

$$= 12.12 \text{ kN/m}^2$$

Beam Load

column load

$$\text{Slab load} = 17.6 \times 12.12 = 213.312 \text{ kN}$$

$$\text{Beam load} = 19.11 \times (8.4) = 160.524 \text{ kN}$$

$$\text{Total} \Rightarrow 463.776 \text{ kN}$$

2nd floor to 1st floor

$$\text{load from above} = 463.78 \text{ kN}$$

$$\text{column load} = 10 \text{ kN}$$

$$\text{slab load} = 213.312 \text{ kN}$$

$$\text{wall and beam} = 160.52 \text{ kN}$$

$$\text{Total} \Rightarrow 856.61 \text{ kN}$$

$$A_s = \frac{1300 \times 10^6 - 0.35 (225 \times 225^2)}{0.7 \times 410 - 0.35 \times 25}$$

$$\approx 3080.07 \text{ mm}^2$$

provide by 2s ( $A_s = 3930 \text{ mm}^2$ )

$$A_{s_{\min}} = 0.4\% b h = 0.004 \times 225^2 = 202.5 \text{ mm}^2$$