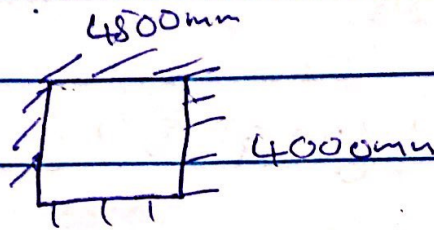


NWANI THEORICALS

17/03/2025

Designing PS



Carpet (dropping) = 1.2m

25 - 410mm concrete grade

Slab Thickness = 250mm

Finishes = 1.2  $\text{m}^2$

Parkings = 1.0  $\text{m}^2$

Slab = 0.25 x 25 = 6  $\text{m}^2$

Total = 8.2  $\text{m}^2$

Designing for = 5.0

Area = 4.5 x 4 = 18  $\text{m}^2$

O.C for area = 14612 (1.6 Q12)

= (1.4 x 8.2 x 18) + (1.0 x 5 x 18)

206.64 + 135

341.64

Short span  $\rightarrow$  middle strip

Span =  $l_c - \frac{2}{3}h = 4 - \frac{2}{3} \times 1.2 = 3200\text{mm}$

Moment =  $4.5 \times 7 \times 0.070 \text{ RL} = \frac{4.5}{100} \times 0.071 \times 341.64 \times 4$   
 $= 43.686 \text{ kNm}$

$$\text{width} = b = \frac{Lx}{2} = \frac{4}{2} = 2 = 2000 \text{ mm}$$

$$d = h - \text{Cover} - \frac{1}{2} = 250 - 25 - 6 = 219 \text{ mm}$$

$$k = m = 43.66 \times 10^6$$

$$\frac{b d^3 k}{2000 \times 219 \times 25} = 0.018$$

$$P_g = 0.5 + \sqrt{0.25 - \frac{k}{0.9}} = 0.5 + \sqrt{0.25 - \frac{0.018}{0.9}} = 0.992096$$

0.95

$$z = 2a d = 0.95 \times 219 = 208.05$$

$$A_s = m$$

$$0.95 A_s z = 43.66 \times 10^6$$

$$0.95 \times 410 \times 208.05 = 538.8$$

Provide 1 y 2 at 200 (A<sub>s</sub> = 566 mm)

Support

$$m = 28\% \times 0.0711 = \frac{28 \times 0.0711 \times 344.64}{100} = 24.28$$

$$W = 2000 \text{ mm} = b$$

$$k = \frac{24.28 \times 16^2}{2000 \times 219 \times 28} = 0.01$$

$$p_a = 0.8 + \sqrt{0.28 \times \frac{0.01}{0.9}} = 0.989 > 0.98 = 0.98$$

$$Z = \text{C.A.} \times 0.98 \times 219 = 208.05$$

$$A_s = \frac{24.28 \times 10^6}{0.98 \times 208.05 \times 4.15} = 299.28$$

Provide  $\phi 300$  c/c ( $A_s = 377 \text{ mm}^2$ )

Column strip (span)

$$\text{span} = 3200 \text{ mm}$$

$$b = 2000 \text{ mm}$$

$$m = 55\% \cdot 0.0711 = \frac{55 \times 0.0711 \times 364.64 \times 4}{100}$$

$$= 53.36 \text{ km}$$

$$k = \frac{m}{b \cdot d^2} = \frac{53.36 \times 16^2}{2000 \times 219^2 \times 28} = 0.022$$

$$R_a = 0.5 \text{ to } \sqrt{0.25 - \frac{0.02^2}{0.9}} = 0.927 \text{ to } 0.98 = 0.95$$

$$Z = \text{Paid } 0.95 \times 219 = 208.05$$

$$A_s = 53.36 \times 10^6$$

$$0.95 \times 610 \times 208.05 = 688.4$$

Provided  $\frac{1}{12}$  @ 15% (AS = 2574 mm)

(Plane stress support)

$$m = \frac{75}{100} \times 0.071 \times 360166 \times 4 = 72.77$$

$$u = \frac{78.77 \times 10^6}{6400 \times 219^2 \times 25} = 0.030$$

$$k_{00} = 0.57 + \sqrt{0.28 - \frac{0.032}{0.9}} = 0.96 > 0.95 = 0.95$$

$$z = 105 - 0.5$$

$$R_s = 72.07 \times 10^6$$

$$208 \cdot 05 \times 400 \times 0.95 = 898$$

Provide  $\phi 12 @ (As = 905)$

long span  $\rightarrow$  middle strip  $\rightarrow$  (span)

$$l_x \text{ span } l_y - \frac{2}{3} l_x = 4.5 - \frac{2}{3} \times 1.2 = 3.7 \text{ m}$$

$$m_{omat} = 0.45 \times 0.071 \times 364.64 \times 4.5 = 49.12$$

$$width = b = l_y - \frac{l_x}{2} = 4.5 - 2 = 2.5 = 2500$$

$$k = 27 \times 10^6$$

$$2500 \times 219^2 \times 25$$

$$z_{ia} = 0.5 + \sqrt{0.28 - \frac{0.019}{0.9}} = 0.48 > 0.95 = 0.95$$

$$Z = 208.05$$

$$A_s = 89.13 \times 10^6 \quad \rightarrow \quad 606.15$$

$$0.85 \times 208.05 \times 410$$

Provided  $\frac{1}{22} @ 175 \text{ c/c } C.A.S. = 646 \text{ mm}^2$

Support

$$M = 0.28 \times 0.071 \times 341.64 \times 4.5 = 29.21$$

$$b = 2500$$

$$d = 219$$

$$k = 2.98 \times 10^6$$

$$9.10 \times 10^{-3}$$

$$2500 \times 219^2 \times 28$$

$$p_a = 0.5 \times \sqrt{0.28 - \frac{10 \times 10^3}{0.9}} = 0.989 > 0.98 = 0.98$$

$$z = p_a \quad d = 208.05$$

$$A_s = 28.89 \times 10^6$$

$$0.95 \times 208.05 \times 10 = 396.86$$

Provide  $\frac{1}{12}$  3004  $A_s = (377 \text{ mm}^2)$

Colan Strip

$$\text{Span} = 3700 \text{ mm}$$

$$\text{width} = \frac{D_c}{2} = 2000 \text{ mm}$$

$$\text{moment} = 0.55 \times 0.071 \times 341.67 \times 4.5 = 60.0$$

$$k = 60.04 \times 10^6$$

$$2.000 \times 219^2 \times 28 = 0.028$$

$$d_u = 0.5 \times \sqrt{0.28 - \frac{0.07}{0.9}} = 0.982048$$

$$z = 208.05$$

$$= 0.98$$

$$A_s = \frac{60.04 \times 10^6}{1.98 \times 10^8 \times 208.65} = 740.41$$

Provide  $\phi 12 @ 150 \text{ c/c}$  ( $A_s = 754$ )

Support

$$\text{Moment} = 0.75 \times 0.671 \times 341 \times 67.45 = 81.87$$

$$M = 81.87 \times 10^6$$

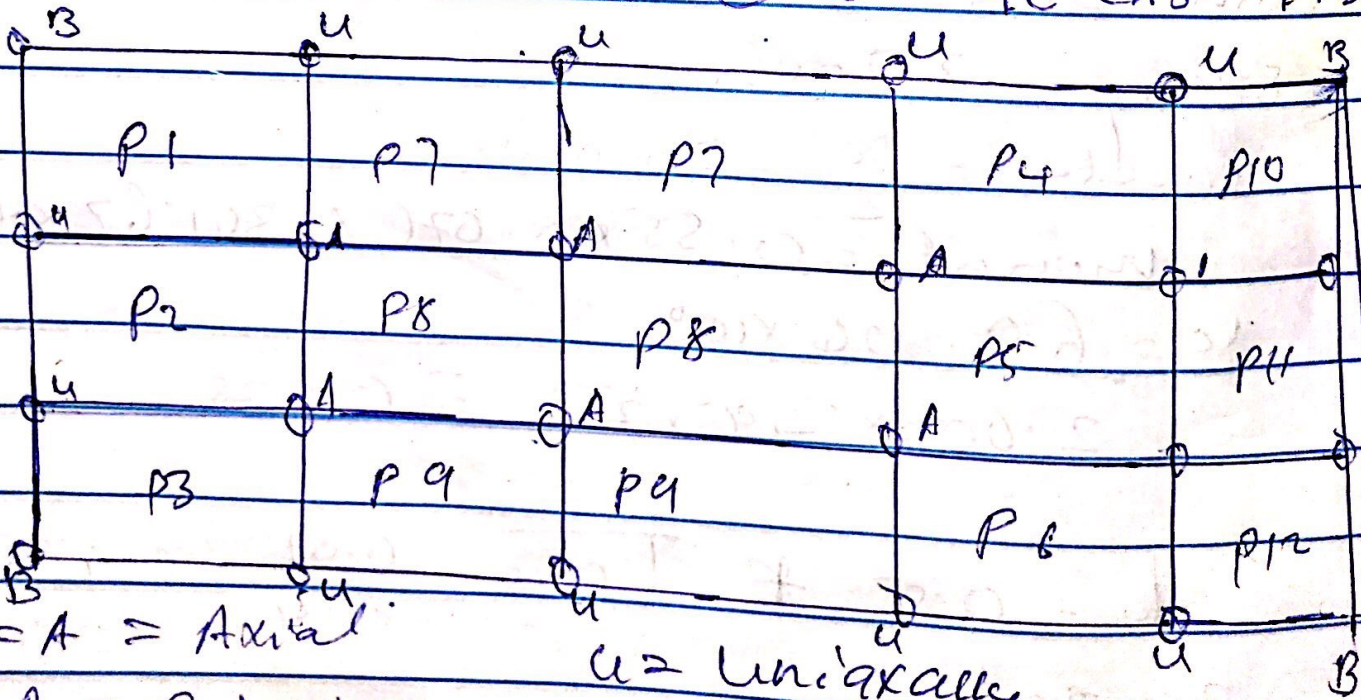
$$2000 \times 219 \times 208 = 0.034$$

$$P_a = 0.5 + \sqrt{0.25 - \frac{0.02}{0.9}} = 0.96 > 0.90$$

$$L = 208.65$$

$$A_s = \frac{81.87 \times 10^6}{0.984 \times 10^8 \times 208.65} = 1.010298$$

Provide  $\phi 12 @ 100 \text{ c/c}$  ( $A_s = 1130$ )



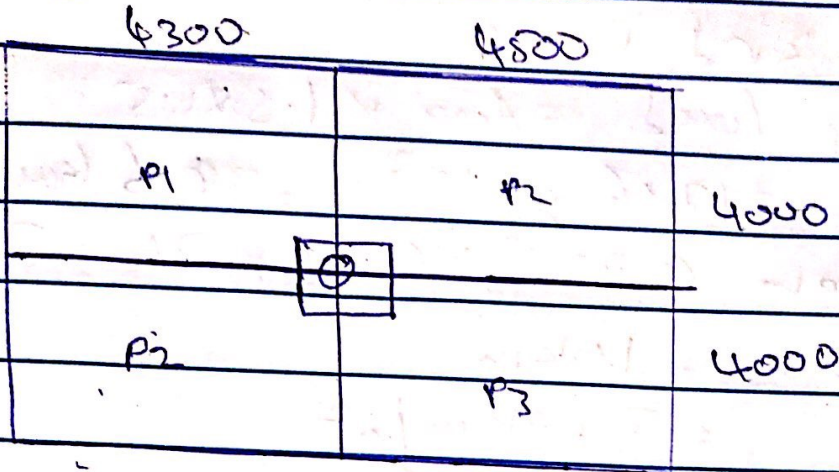
Key = A = Axial

B = Bi-axially

u = Uniaxially



# Designing for Column B1



$$A = 4 \times 4.4 = 17.6 \text{ m}^2$$

## Slab load

$$\text{Weight of slab} = 0.15 \times 24 = 3.6 \text{ kN/m}^2$$

$$\text{Finishes} = 1.2 \text{ kN/m}^2$$

$$\text{Partition} = 1.0 \text{ kN/m}^2$$

$$5.8 \text{ kN/m}^2$$

$$\text{Design load} = 1.4 \text{ GK} + 1.6 \text{ QK}$$

$$1.4 \times 5.8 + 1.6 \times 2.8$$

$$= 12.12 \text{ kN/m}^2$$

## Beam load

$$\text{beam w} = 0.225 \times 0.6 \times 24 = 3.24 \text{ kN/m}^2$$

$$\text{wall load} = 3.47 \times 3 = 10.41 \text{ kN/m}$$

$$= 13.65 \text{ kN/m}$$

$$DL = 1.4 \times 13.65 = 19.11 \text{ kN/m}^2$$

# Design

Roof  $\rightarrow$  3rd floor

$$\begin{aligned}\text{Roof load} &= \text{Area} \times 1.5 \times 1.5 \\ &= 17.6 \times 1.5^2 = 39.6 \text{ kN}\end{aligned}$$

$$\text{Roof beam } 0.225 \times 0.45 \times 24 = 243 \text{ kN/m}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\text{Finishes} &= 1.0 \text{ kN} \\ &= 3.43 \text{ kN/m}^2\end{aligned}$$

$$\text{Roof beam} = 3.43 (44) \text{ n} + 4$$

$$\text{Column load} = 10 \text{ kN}$$

$$\text{Total load} = 89.94 \text{ kN}$$

3rd floor  $\rightarrow$  2nd floor

$$\text{load from above} = 89.94 \text{ kN}$$

$$\text{Column load} = 10 \text{ kN}$$

$$\text{Slab load} = 17.6 \times 12 \cdot 12 = 253.12 \text{ kN}$$

$$\text{Beam load} = 19.11 \times (8.4) = 160.524 \text{ kN}$$

$$\text{Total} = 463.776 \text{ kN}$$

2nd floor to 1st floor

$$\text{load from above} = 463.78 \text{ kN}$$

$$\text{Column load} = 10 \text{ kN}$$

$$\text{Slab} = 213.312 \text{ kN}$$

$$\text{Wall load} = 180.52 \text{ kN}$$

$$\text{Total} \Rightarrow 856.6 \text{ kN}$$

1st Floor to ground floor

$$\text{Load from above} = 865.6 \text{ kN}$$

$$\text{Column load} = 10 \text{ kN}$$

$$\text{Slab} = 213 - 312 \text{ kN}$$

$$\text{Wall beam} = 160.5^2$$

$$= 1249.68 \approx 1300 \text{ kN}$$

$$A_s = A_c = 0.35 A_c b b$$

$$0.7 f_y = 0.35 f_{ck}$$

$$M = 1300 \text{ kN}$$

$$f_{ck} = 25$$

$$f_y = 410$$

$$b = 25$$

$$A_s = 1300 \times 10^6 - 0.35 (225 \times 225^2)$$

$$0.7 \times 410 - 0.35 \times 25^2$$
$$= 3080.07 \text{ mm}^2$$

Provided by 25 (A<sub>s</sub> = 3930 mm<sup>2</sup>)

$$A_{s \text{ min}} = 0.49 b b = 0.004 \times 225^2$$

$$= 202.5 \text{ mm}^2$$