

MATRIC NO: 17/MHS01/314

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LEVEL: 200

DEPARTMENT: Mechanical Engineering

COURSE: MAT104

2. Given, $x = 4t^3 - t^2$ $y = t^4 + 2t^2$ at $t=1$ & $t=3$
Find the area under the curve

$$\text{Using } A = \int_b^a \left(y \left(\frac{dx}{dt} \right) \right) \cdot dt$$

$$\frac{dx}{dt} = 12t^2 - 2t$$

$$\begin{aligned} \Rightarrow A &= \int_1^3 \left[(12t^2 - 2t)^4 + 2(12t^2 - 2t)^2 \right] \cdot dt \\ &= \int_1^3 (12t^6 + 24t^4 - 2t^5 - 4t^3) \cdot dt \\ &= \left[\frac{12t^7}{7} + \frac{24t^5}{5} - \frac{t^6}{3} - t^4 \right]_1^3 \\ &= (3747.43 + 1161.6 - 485.33 - 80) \\ \therefore A &= 4343.7 \end{aligned}$$

3. Given, $x = 4t^3 - t^2$ $y = t^4 + 2t^2$
Find $\frac{dy}{dx}$.

$$\text{Using } \frac{dy}{dx} = \frac{dy}{dt} \div \frac{dx}{dt}$$

$$\frac{dx}{dt} = 12t^2 - 2t \quad \frac{dy}{dt} = 4t^3 + 4t$$

$$\begin{aligned} \Rightarrow \frac{dy}{dx} &= \frac{4t^3 + 4t}{12t^2 - 2t} \\ &= \frac{2t^2}{6t - 1} + \frac{2}{6t - 1} \\ \therefore \frac{dy}{dx} &= \frac{2t^2 + 2}{6t - 1} \end{aligned}$$