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ANATOMY

19/MHS 03/001

STEREOCHEMISTRY AND FUNCTIONAL GROUPS.

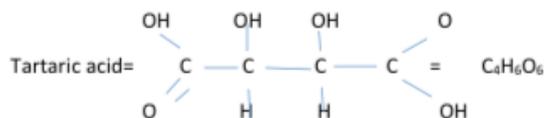
1. Name the functional groups present in each of the following molecules

- i) $\text{CH}_2\text{C}(\text{OH})\text{HCHO}$ ----- Formyl group (aldehyde) group(CHO), Hydroxyl group(OH), Alkene group
- ii) $\text{C}_6\text{H}_5\text{CH}(\text{NH}_2)\text{COCH}_3$ ----- Amines, carbonyl group, aromatic
- iii) $\text{CH}_3\text{C}=\text{CHCH}(\text{OH})\text{CHO}$ ----- Alkene, hydroxyl group, aldehyde group.

2. Concentration (mol/dm³) = $\frac{\text{conc. (g/dm}^3\text{)}}{\text{molar mass (g/mol)}}$

$[\alpha]_D^{25} = \alpha$

C.L



Molar mass = 150 g/mol

$0.856\text{g} \text{-----} 10\text{cm}^3$

$\text{Xg} \text{-----} 1000\text{cm}^3$

$0.856 \times 1000 = 85.6\text{g/dm}^3$

10

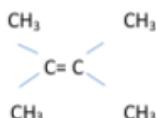
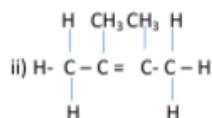
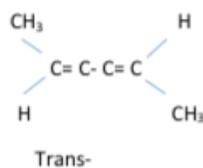
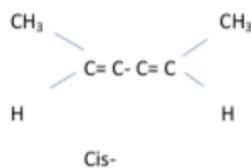
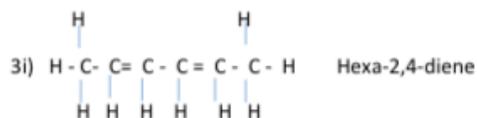
Concentration in g/cm³ = concentration in (g/dm³)

$\frac{1000}{85.6} = 0.0856\text{g/cm}^3$

1000

$[\alpha]_D^{25} = \alpha = \frac{4.10^\circ}{0.0856} = 11.68^\circ$

C.L 0.0856



2-3 dimethylbut-2-ene

No geometric isomer