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* A vector space over a field is a set that is closed under finite vector addition and scalar multiplication for V to be a vector space.
* A=(1,1,1)

B=(1,2,3)

C=(1,5,8)

Solution

α +β +

1 1 1 a

1 2 5 = b

1 3 8 c

=α…….1

α =b………2

α =c………..3

α=a-β-=c………..4

sub 4 into 2 and 3

(α) +β+=b

a-β-+β+=b

a+β+4=b

a+β+4=b…………5

a+2β+7=b…………6

-β-3=b-c

-β=b-c+3

Β=-b+c-3

(a-β-)+3β+8=c

a-β-+3β+8=c

a+2β+7=c

sub β into 5

a+(-b+c-3)+4=b

a-b+c-3+4=b

a-b+c+=b

=b-a+b-c

=2b-a-c

Sub into β

Β=-b+c-3(2b-a-c)

Β=-b+c-6b+3a+3c

Β=-7b+3a+4c

Sub β and 5 into 4

α=a-(-7b+3a+4c)-(2b-a-c)

=a+7b-3a-4c-2b+a+c

=-a+5b-3c

* P=(1,2,3)

Q=(3,2,1)

R=(0,0,1)

SOLUTION

First check if its linear or not

α +β +

1 3 0 0

2 2 0 = 0

3 1 1 0

α+3β=0……..1

2α+2β=0…….2

3α+β+=0……3

From equation 1

α=-3β……..4

sub 4 into 2

2(-3β)+2β=0

-6β+2β=0

-4β=0

β=0

subβ into 4

α=-3(0)

α=0

sub α andβ into 3

3(0)+0+=0

0+0+=0

=0

α=0, β=0 and =0

hence the vectors are linearly dependent

Spanning Sets

α +β +

1 3 0 0

2 2 0 = 0

3 1 1 0

α+3β=0……..1

2α+2β=0…….2

3α+β+=0……3

From equation 1

α=a-3β………4

sub 4 into 2

2(a-3β)+2β=b

2a-6β+2β=b

2a-4β =b

4β=2a-b

Β=2a-b

4

Sub β into 4

Α=a-3

2a-b

4

α=a-6a+3b

4

α=4a-6a+3b

4

α=-2a+3b

4

Sub α and β into 3

3

2a-b +2a-b +=c

4 4

Multiply through by 4

3(-2a+3b)+(2a-b)+4=4c

-6a+9b+2a-b+4=4c

-4a+8b+4=4c

Divide through by 4

-a+2b+=c

=c+a-2b

Since the vectors are linearly independent and spans of R3 sothe vectors are basis of R3