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Pharmacy

19/MHS11/028

Chemistry 102 Assignment Answers

1. The functional groups present in the following

i. $\text{CH}_2=\text{C}(\text{OH})\text{HCHO}$

The functional group present are

Double bond chain – Alkene

Hydroxyl group for OH

Alkanol

ii. $\text{C}_6\text{H}_5\text{CH}(\text{NH}_2)\text{COCH}_3$

The functional group present are

Amine(NH_2)

Ketone

Phenol group with double bonds

iii. $\text{CH}_3\text{C}=\text{CHCH}(\text{OH})\text{CHO}$

The functional groups present are

Alkanol

Hydroxyl group for OH

2. 0.856g is the mass of tartaric acid

Volume of water = 10cm^3

Volume of polarimeter tube = 1.0 dm

Mass concentration = mass of x/volume

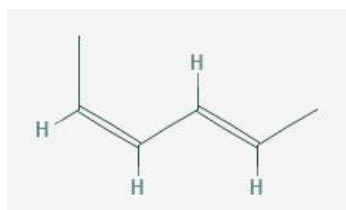
Therefore, $0.856\text{g}/10\text{cm}^3 = 0.0856\text{g}/\text{cm}^3$

Observed rotation at 20°C is $+1.0^\circ$

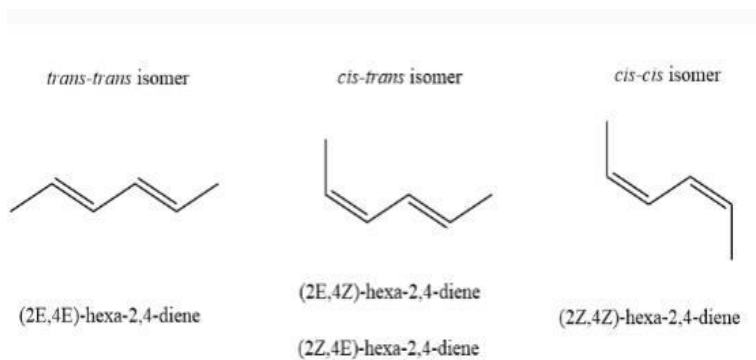
Therefore, specific rotation of (2R,3R)- tartaric acid = $+1.0^\circ/0.0856\text{gcm}^{-3} \times 1\text{dm}$

=11.6822°

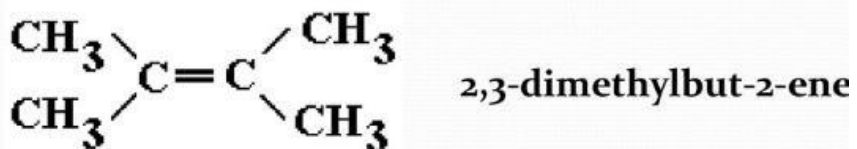
3. Hexa-2,4-diene – has only 3 isomers



Isomers



B. 2,3 dimethyl but-2-ene. - does not have geometric isomers because there are two identical groups



attached to the same carbon of the double bond.

