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MATRIC NUMBER: 19/MHS01/022

DEPARTMENT: MBBS

COLLEGE: MHS.

COURSE CODE: CHEMISTRY 102.

1. Name the functional groups present in each of the following molecules.

a. $\text{CH}_2=\text{C}(\text{OH})\text{HCHO}$ – aldehyde group (-CHO), Hydroxyl group (-OH) and double bond.

b. $\text{C}_6\text{H}_5\text{CH}(\text{NH}_2)\text{COCH}_3$ – phenyl group, carbonyl group ($-\text{C}=\text{O}$) and amine group (NH_2).

c. $\text{CH}_3\text{C}=\text{CHCH}(\text{OH})\text{CHO}$ – hydroxyl group (-OH), aldehyde group (-CHO), and double bond.

2. A 0.856g sample of pure (2R,3R)- tartaric acid was diluted to 10cm³ with water and placed in a 1.0dm polarimeter tube, the observed rotation at 20^o was +1.0^o. Calculate the specific rotation of (2R,3R)- tartaric acid.

Solution.

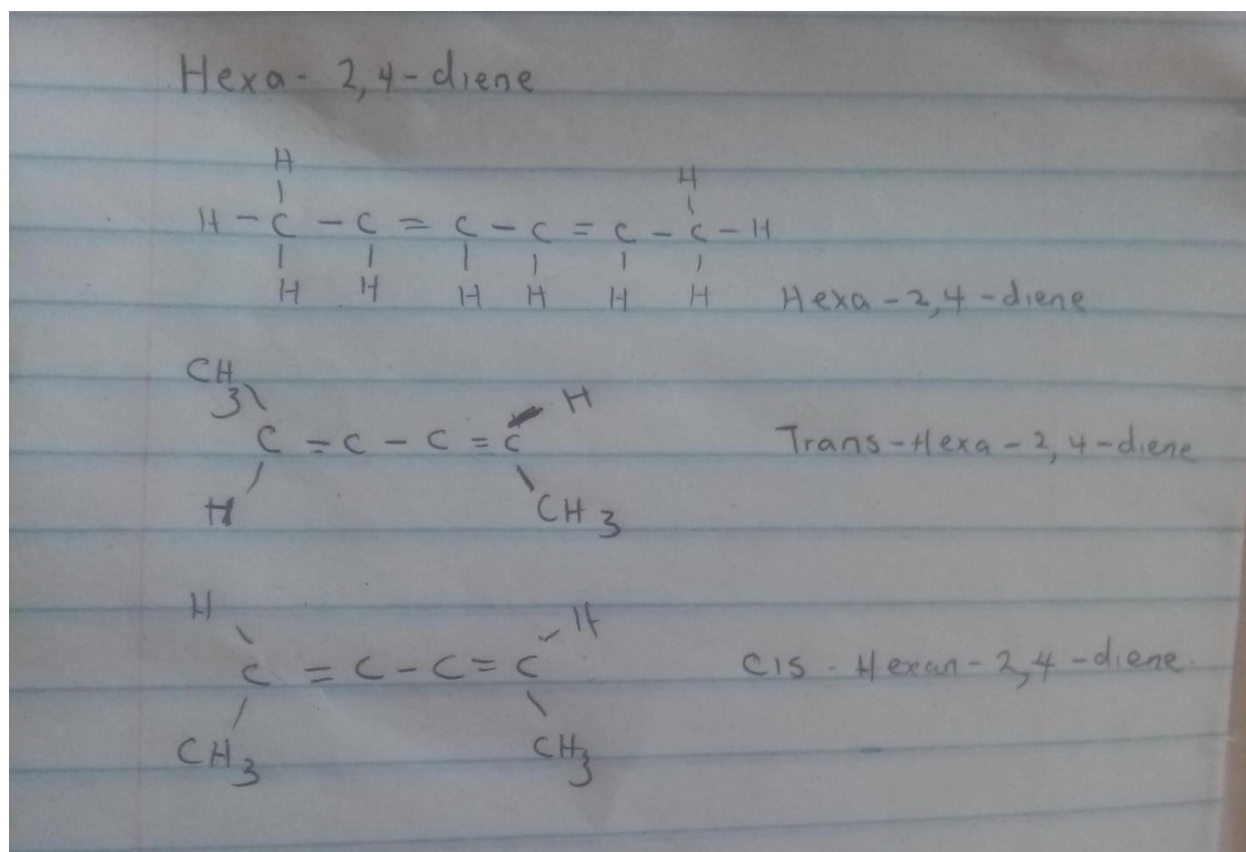
$0.856\text{g to cm}^3 = 0.856\text{g}/10\text{cm}^3 = 0.0856\text{g}/\text{cm}^3$.

To find specific rotation = observed rotation (degrees) / conc. * path length of sample cells in dm

$= 1.0/0.0856 * 1 = 1.0/0.0856 = 11.68 = 11.7^{\circ}\text{g}^{-1}\text{cm}^3\text{dm}^{-1}$.

3. Draw the possible geometric isomers (where possible) for each of the following compounds;

A. Hexa-2,4-diene .



2,3-dimethylbut-2-ene.

Ans: this does not have a geometric isomers because they are two identical groups attached to the same carbon of the double bond.