

Medicine and Surgery  
CHM102 Assigned Questions and Functional group

1) Functional groups present in each of them;

i)  $C_4H_2 = C(CO_2H)CH_2O$

- Double bond chain (Alkene)
- OH (hydroxyl group)
- $C=O$  (Carbonyl)

ii)  $C_6H_5CH(NH_2)COCH_3$

- Phenyl group ( $C_6H_5$ ) with double bond
- Amine
- Alkane/ketone ( $C=O$ )

iii)  $CH_3C = CHCH(OH)CH_2O$

- Alkene ( $C=C$ )
- Hydroxyl group (OH)
- Alkane ( $C-H$ )

2) Recall;

$$[\alpha]_D^{25} = \frac{\alpha}{l \times c}$$

where  $l$  = length of sample

$$c = \frac{\text{mass}}{\text{volume}} \left( \frac{g}{dm^3} \right) \text{ or } \left( \frac{g}{mol} \right)$$

$\alpha$  = observed rotation

$$S_D = \frac{l \cdot \alpha}{10 \times \left( \frac{0.856}{10} \right)}$$

$$S_D = \frac{1}{0.0856} = 11.68$$

3) (a)  
i)  $H_2O$

ii) 2

14

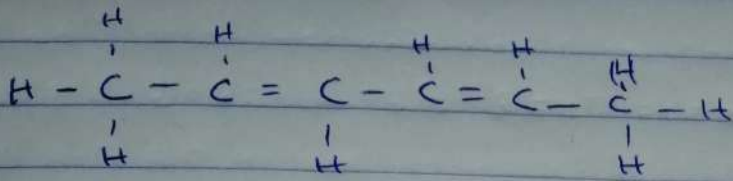
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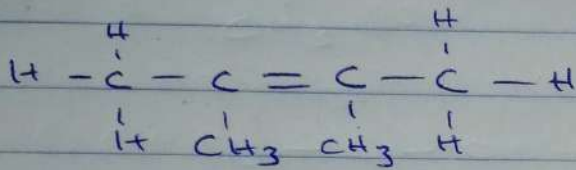
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3) Geometric isomers for each of the following compounds;

i) Hexa-2,4-diene



ii) 2,3-Dimethylbut-2-ene



OR

