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Matric Number: 19/ENG05/056.

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1.

(i) Alkene group and hydroxyl group.

(ii) Amide & carbonyl.

2)
$$\text{Specific Rotation} = \frac{\text{observed rotation in degrees}}{(\text{Conc g/cm}^3) \times \text{path length of sample in dm}}$$

$$\text{Conc of tataric acid} = \frac{0.856 \text{ g}}{10 \text{ cm}^3} = 0.0856 \text{ g/cm}^3$$

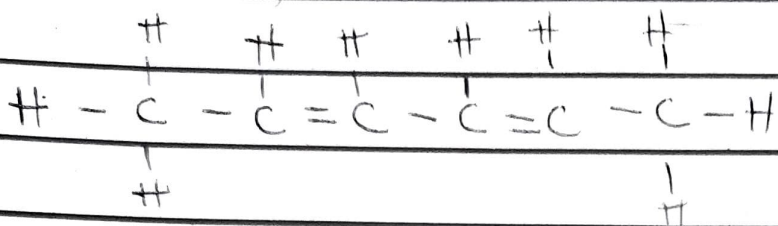
$$\text{Observed rotation } (^{\circ}) = 20^{\circ} + 1^{\circ} = 21^{\circ}$$

$$\text{Specific } \alpha \text{ Rotation} = \frac{21^{\circ}}{(0.0856 \text{ g/cm}^3) \times (1 \text{ dm})}$$

$$\text{Specific Rotation of } (2R,3R)\text{-tataric acid} = 245.3271 \approx 245.33 \text{ g}^{-1} \text{ cm}^3 \text{ dm}^{-1}$$

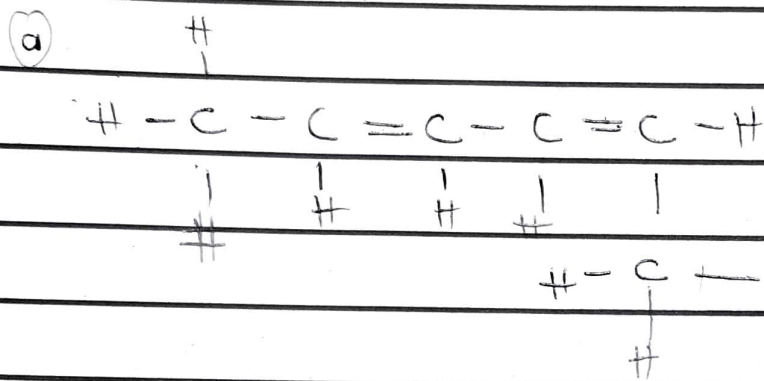
3)

(i) Hexa-2,4-diene

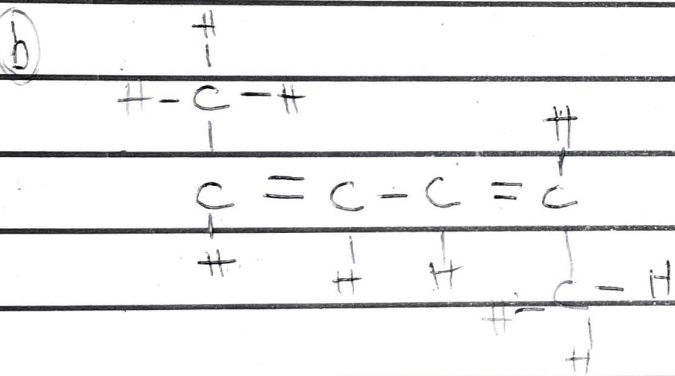


Hexa-2,4-diene

Isomers

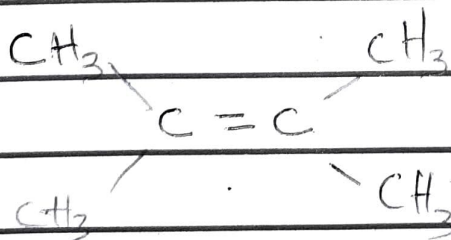


1-Methyl pent-1,3-diene



1,1-dimethyl but-1,3-diene

ii) 2,3-Dimethyl but-2-ene



2,3-dimethyl but-2-ene does not have geometrical isomers because there are two identical groups attached to the same carbon of the double bond.