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 18/ENSO 1041  
 Computer Engineering  
 ENS 234 Assignment

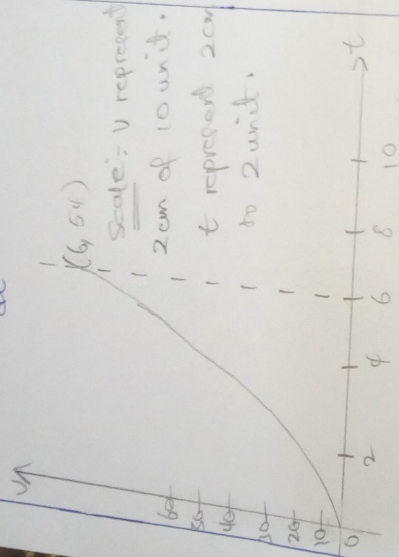
F12.9

when  $s = 0.5t^2$

$$v = \frac{ds}{dt} = 1.5t \text{ m/s}$$

when  $s = 108$

$$v = \frac{ds}{dt} = 0$$



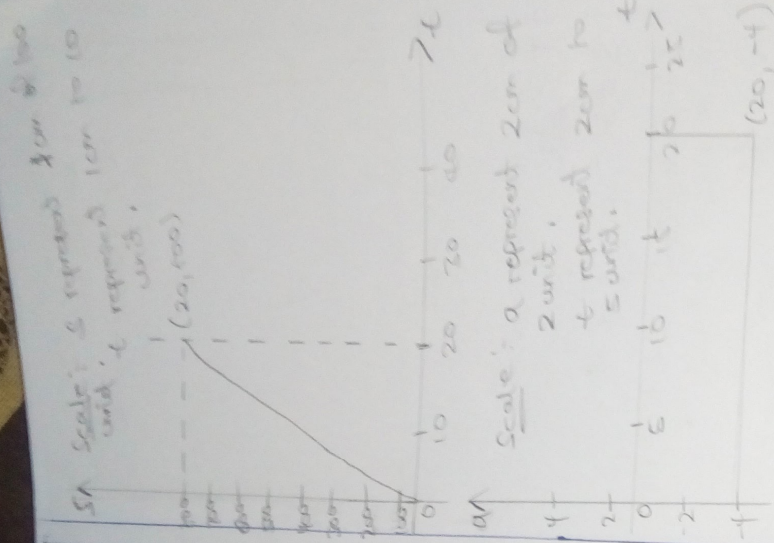
F12.10

$$v = -4t + 80$$

$$s = \int (-4t + 80) dt$$

$$= -2t^2 + 80t$$

$$a = \frac{dv}{dt} = -4 = 4ft/s^2$$



F12.11

$$v = 0.25s$$

$$\frac{dv}{ds} = 0.25$$

$$a = \frac{dv}{dt} = \frac{dv}{ds} \cdot \frac{ds}{dt}$$

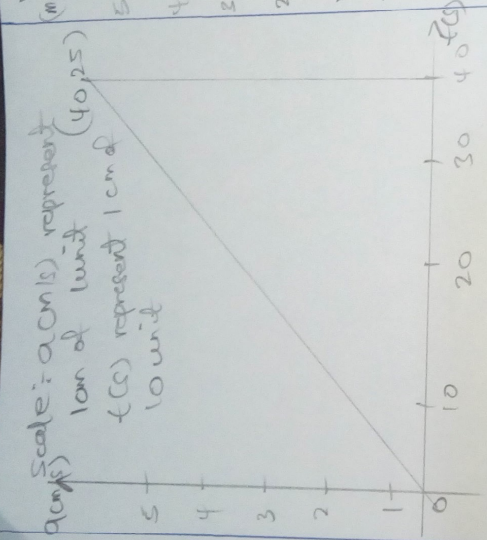
$$= v \cdot \frac{dv}{s}$$

$$= 0.25v = 0.025(0.25s)$$

$$= 0.0625s$$

$$\Rightarrow a = 0.0625 = 0.6625(4)$$

$$= 2.5 \text{ m/s}^2$$



Scale:  $a$  (m/s) represent  
1 cm of unit  
 $t$  (s) represent 1 cm of  
10 unit

F12.12

$S = 3t^2, 0 \leq t < 5$   
 $S = 30t - 75, 5 \leq t \leq 10$

$v = \frac{ds}{dt}$

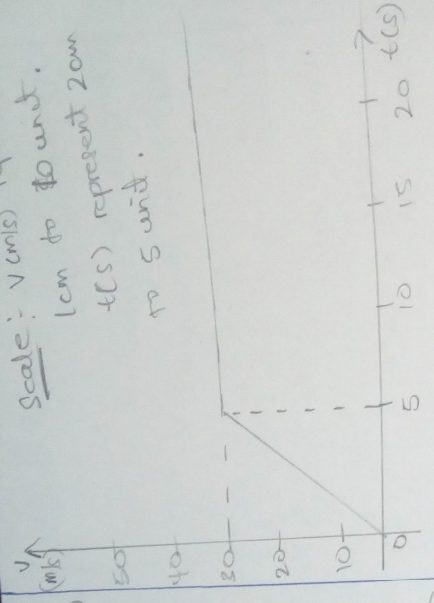
$u = 6t, 0 \leq t \leq 5$

$v = 30, 5 \leq t \leq 10$

$a = \frac{dv}{dt}$

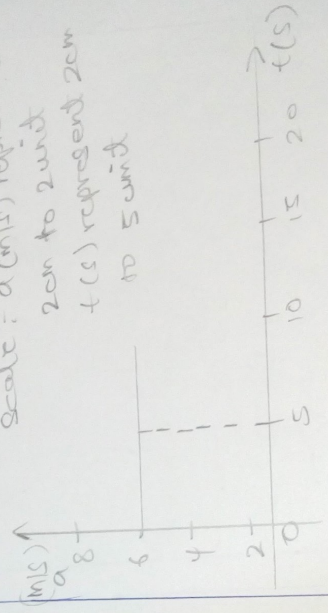
$a = 6, 0 \leq t < 5$

$a = 0, 5 \leq t \leq 10$



Scale:  $v$  (m/s) represent  
1 cm to 10 unit.  
 $t$  (s) represent 2 cm  
to 5 unit.

Scale:  $a$  (m/s) represent  
2 cm to 2 unit  
 $t$  (s) represent 2 cm  
to 5 unit



F12.13

$v-t$  graph

Since  $dv = a dt$ , the  $v-t$  graph can be obtained by the integration of  $a-t$  graph when  $v=0$  and  $t=0$

$0 \leq t < 5, a = 20 \text{ m/s}^2$

$\int_0^v dv = \int_0^t 20 dt$

$v = 20t \text{ m/s}$

when  $t = 5s, v = 20(5) \text{ m/s} = 100 \text{ m/s}$

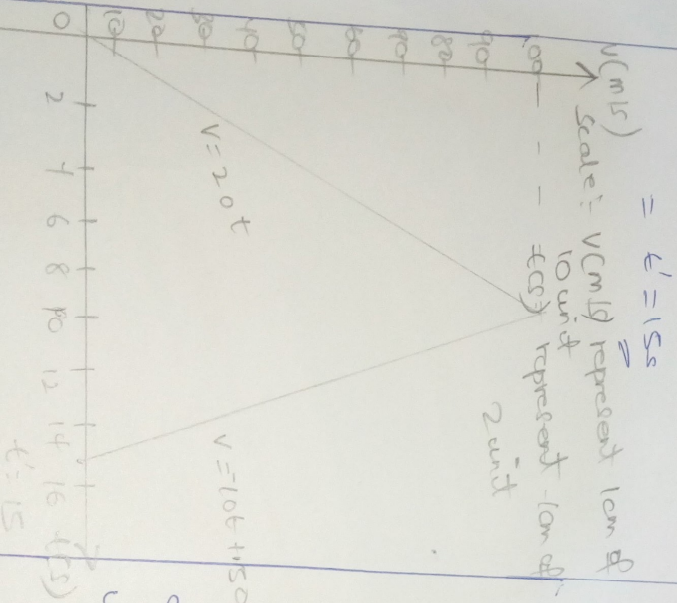
$5s \leq t \leq 10, a = 10 \text{ m/s}^2$

$$\int_{100 \text{ m/s}}^v dv = \int_{s_c}^t -10 dt$$

$$v = (-10t + 150) \text{ m/s}$$

② Time ( $t$ ) requires the car to stop can be consequently determined by setting  $v = 0$

$$\Rightarrow 0 = -10t + 150$$

$$= t = 15 \text{ s}$$


$0 \leq t < 5 \text{ s}, v = 30t \text{ m/s}$

$$s = \int_0^5 ds = \int_0^t 30t dt$$

$$s = 15t^2 \text{ m}$$

when  $t = 5 \text{ s}$ ,  
 $s = 15(5^2) \text{ m} = 375 \text{ m}$   
 using this as initial condition  
 $5 < t \leq 15 \text{ s}$

$$v = (-15t + 225) \text{ m/s}$$

$$s = \int_{375 \text{ m}}^s ds = \int_{5 \text{ s}}^t (-15t + 225) dt$$

$$s = (-7.5t^2 + 225t - 562.5) \text{ m}$$

Distance travelled

The total distance ( $d$ ) travelled during the time interval when  $t = 15 \text{ s}$ .

$$s = (-7.5(15) + 225(15) - 562.5)$$

$$d = 1125 \text{ m}$$

Ex 12.14

S-t graph

Since the equation for segment of the v-t graph are given the s-t graph can be determined using  $ds = v dt$  when  $s = 0$  when  $t = 0$

sqm)

Scale : 5 cm represent 100 of 200  
unit  
t(s) represent 200 of 5 unit

