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PETROLEUM ENGINEERING

MATHS ID4.

Find the integral of the following:

1. $\int \sin 7x \cos 2x dx$

$$A = 7x \quad B = 2x$$

$$\sin A \cos B = \frac{1}{2} (\sin(A+B) + \sin(A-B))$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} [\sin(7x+2x) + \sin(7x-2x)]$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} [\sin 9x + \sin 5x]$$

$$\int \cos 3x \cos x dx = \frac{1}{2} (\cos 4x + \cos 2x)$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} [\sin 4x + \sin 2x]$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} [\sin 4x + \sin 2x]$$

$$= \sin 4x + \sin 2x + C$$

$$\int \sin 7x \cos 2x dx = \frac{1}{2} (\sin 9x + \sin 5x)$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} [-\cos 9x - \cos 5x]$$

$$= -\cos 9x - \cos 5x + C$$

$$18 \quad 10$$

3. $\int \cos x / \sin^2 x dx$

$$\int \sin 7x \cos 2x dx = -\cos 9x - \cos 5x + C$$

$$18 \quad 10$$

2. $\int \cos 3x \cos x dx$

$$A = 3x \quad B = 1x$$

$$\cos A \cos B = \frac{1}{2} [\cos(A+B) + \cos(A-B)]$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} [\cos(3x+1x) + \cos(3x-1x)]$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} [\cos 4x + \cos 2x]$$

$$3. \int \frac{\cos x}{\sin^2 x} dx$$

Let $u = \sin x$

$$\frac{du}{dx} = \cos$$

$$dx$$

$$dx = \frac{du}{\cos}$$

$$\cos x$$

$$\therefore \cos^2 x = 1 - \sin^2 x$$

$$\int \frac{\cos x}{\sin^2 x} \cdot \frac{du}{\cos} = \int \frac{1}{u^2} du$$

$$\int \frac{1 - \sin^2 x}{u^2} = \int \frac{1 - u^2}{u^2} du$$

$$\int \left(\frac{1}{u^2} - \frac{u^2}{u^2} \right) du$$

$$\int (u^{-2}) du$$

$$= u^{-1} + C \Rightarrow \frac{u^{-1}}{-1}$$

$$= (\sin x)^{-1}$$

$$-1$$

$$= -\sin x^{-1}$$

$$\therefore \int \frac{\cos x}{\sin^2 x} dx = -\sin x^{-1} \text{ or } \underline{\underline{\frac{1}{\sin x}}}$$

$$\sin^2 x$$

$$\sin x$$

$$\textcircled{4} \quad \int_1^2 \left[\int_0^3 9x^2y \, dx \right] dy$$

$$\left[9x^3 y \right]_0^3 \Rightarrow 81y$$

$$\int_1^2 81y \, dy$$

$$= \left[\frac{81y^2}{2} \right]_1^2$$

$$= \frac{81(2)^2}{2} - \frac{81(1)^2}{2}$$

$$= \frac{324}{2} - \frac{81}{2} = \frac{243}{2} = 121.5$$