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DEPARTMENT: COMPUTER SCIENCE

MATRIC NO: 19/SCI01/087

ASSIGNMENT

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Assignment

1/ $\int \sin 7x \cos 2x \, dx$
Solution
 $\int \sin 7x \cos 2x \, dx$
Recall,
$$\sin A \cos B = \frac{1}{2} [\sin(A+B) + \sin(A-B)]$$

 $A = 7x$ and $B = 2x$
$$\sin A \cos B = \frac{1}{2} [\sin(7x+2x) + \sin(7x-2x)]$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} [\sin 9x + \sin 5x]$$

$$\int \sin 7x \cos 2x \, dx = \int \frac{1}{2} [\sin 9x + \sin 5x]$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} \int \sin 9x + \sin 5x$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} [\int \sin 9x + \int \sin 5x]$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} \left[-\frac{\cos 9x}{9} + \left(-\frac{\cos 5x}{5}\right) \right] + C$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} \left[-\frac{\cos 9x}{9} - \frac{\cos 5x}{5} \right] + C$$

$$= -\frac{\cos 9x}{18} - \frac{\cos 5x}{10} + C$$

2 $\int \cos 3x \cos x \, dx$
Solution
 $\int \cos 3x \cos x \, dx$
Recall,
$$\cos A \cos B = \frac{1}{2} [\cos(A+B) + \cos(A-B)]$$

 $A = 3x$ and $B = x$

$$\cos A \cos B = \frac{1}{2} [\cos (Bx + x) + \cos (Bx - x)]$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} [\cos 4x + \cos 2x]$$

$$\int \cos 3x \cos x \, dx = \int \frac{1}{2} [\cos 4x + \cos 2x]$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} \int \cos 4x + \cos 2x$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} [\int \cos 4x + \int \cos 2x]$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} \left[\frac{\sin 4x}{4} + \frac{\sin 2x}{2} \right]$$

$$= \frac{\sin 4x}{8} + \frac{\sin 2x}{4} + C$$

3/ $\frac{\cos x}{\sin^2 x} \, dx$

solution
 $\int \frac{\cos x}{\sin^2 x} \, dx$

let $u = \sin x$

$$\frac{du}{dx} = \cos x$$

$$du = \cos x \, dx$$

$$dx = \frac{1}{\cos x} \, du$$

we have,

$$\int \frac{\cos x}{\sin^2 x} \, dx = \int \frac{\cos x}{\sin^2 x} \times \frac{1}{\cos x} \, du = \int \frac{1}{u^2} \, du$$

recall $u = \sin x$

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{1}{u^2} \, du &= \int u^{-2} \, du \\ &= \left[\frac{u^{-2+1}}{-2+1} \right] = \frac{u^{-1}}{-1} = -u^{-1} \\ &= -\frac{1}{u} = -\frac{1}{\sin x} \end{aligned}$$

$$4 \int_1^2 \left(\int_0^3 9x^2y \, dx \right) dy$$

solution

$$\int_0^3 9x^2y \, dx$$

$$= \left[3x^3y \right]_0^3 = 3(3)^3y - 3(0)^3y = 81y$$

$$= \int_1^2 81y \, dy$$

$$= \left[\frac{81y^2}{2} \right]_1^2 = \frac{81(2)^2}{2} - \frac{81(1)^2}{2}$$

$$= \frac{324}{2} - \frac{81}{2} = \frac{324 - 81}{2} = \frac{243}{2} = 121.5$$

$$= 121.50 \approx 121 \frac{1}{2}$$