

Name; Jekami Mobolaji Deborah

Matric no; 19/MHS01/218

Department; Medicine

Assignment

1) $\int 2x^2 \ln x \, dx$

Solution

Let $U = \ln x$, $dv = 2x^2$

$du = \frac{1}{x} dx$ $v = \frac{2x^3}{3}$

Recall: $\int u \, dv = uv - \int v \, du$

$\int \ln x \cdot 2x^2 \, dx = \ln x \cdot \frac{2x^3}{3} - \int \frac{2x^3}{3} \cdot \frac{dx}{x}$

$\int \ln x \cdot 2x^2 \, dx = \frac{2x^3}{3} (\ln x) - \int \frac{2x^2}{3} \, dx$

$\int \ln 2x^2 \, dx = \frac{2x^3}{3} (\ln x) - \frac{1}{3} \left(\frac{x^3}{3} \right) + C$

$\int \ln x \cdot 2x^2 \, dx = \frac{2x^3}{3} \left[\ln x - \frac{1}{3} \right] + C$

2) $\int 3te^{2t} \, dt$

Solution

$U = 3t$, $dv = e^{2t}$

$du = 3 \, dt$ $v = \frac{1}{2} e^{2t}$

Recall: $\int u \, dv = uv - \int v \, du$

$\int 3te^{2t} \, dt = 3t \cdot \frac{1}{2} e^{2t} - \int \frac{1}{2} e^{2t} \cdot 3 \, dt$

$\int 3te^{2t} \, dt = \frac{3}{2} te^{2t} - \frac{3}{2} \int e^{2t} \, dt$

$\int 3te^{2t} \, dt = \frac{3}{2} te^{2t} - \frac{3}{2} \left(\frac{1}{2} e^{2t} \right) + C$

$\int 3te^{2t} \, dt = \frac{3}{2} te^{2t} - \frac{3}{4} e^{2t} + C$

$$3) \int x^2 \sin x dx$$

Solution:

$$u = x^2 \quad dv = \sin x$$

$$du = 2x dx \quad v = -\cos x$$

$$\int x^2 \sin x dx = x^2 \cdot -\cos x - \int -\cos x \cdot 2x dx$$

$$\int x^2 \sin x dx = -x^2 \cos x + \int \cos x \cdot 2x dx$$

$$u = 2x, \quad dv = \cos x$$

$$du = 2 dx \quad dv = \sin x$$

$$\int u dv = uv - \int v du$$

$$\int 2x \cos x dx = 2x \sin x + 2 \cos x + C$$

$$\int x^2 \sin x dx = -x^2 \cos x + 2x \sin x + 2 \cos x + C$$

$$4) \int \cos 5x \cos 6x dx$$

Solution:

$$A = 5x, \quad B = 6x$$

$$\cos A \cos B = \frac{1}{2} [\cos(A+B) + \cos(A-B)]$$

$$\cos 5x \cos 6x = \frac{1}{2} [\cos 11x - \cos x]$$

$$\int \cos 5x \cos 6x dx = \frac{1}{2} \int (\cos 11x - \cos x)$$

$$\int \cos 5x \cos 6x dx = \frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{\sin 11x}{11} - \frac{\sin x}{1} \right) + C$$

$$= \frac{\sin 11x}{22} - \frac{\sin x}{2} + C$$

$$5) \int \sin 7x \cos 2x dx$$

$$A = 7x, \quad B = 2x$$

$$\sin A \cos B = \frac{1}{2} [\sin(A+B) + \sin(A-B)]$$

$$\sin 7x \cos 2x = \frac{1}{2} [\sin 9x + \sin 5x]$$

$$\int \sin 7x \cos 2x dx = \frac{1}{2} \int [\sin 9x + \sin 5x]$$

$$\int \sin 7x \cos 2x dx = \frac{1}{2} \int \left(\frac{-\cos 9x}{9} - \frac{\cos 5x}{5} \right)$$
$$= -\frac{\cos 5x}{10} - \frac{\cos 9x}{18} + C$$