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DEPARTMENT: MEDICINE AND SURGERY.

COURSE: GENERAL MATHEMATICS II (MAT 104).

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1. $\int 2x^2 \ln x \, dx.$

Solution.

$$\begin{aligned} \text{let } u &= \ln x & dv &= 2x^2 \\ \frac{du}{dx} &= \frac{1}{x} dx & v &= \frac{2x^3}{3}. \end{aligned}$$

$$\int u \, dv = uv - \int v \, du.$$

$$\int \ln x \cdot 2x^2 \, dx = \ln x \cdot \frac{2x^3}{3} - \int \frac{2x^3}{3} \cdot \frac{dx}{x}$$

$$\int \ln x \cdot 2x^2 \, dx = \frac{2x^3}{3} (\ln x) - \int \frac{2x^2}{3} \, dx$$

$$\int \ln x \cdot 2x^2 \, dx = \frac{2x^3}{3} (\ln x) - \frac{2}{3} \left(\frac{x^3}{3} \right) + C$$

$$\therefore \int 2x^2 \ln x \, dx = \frac{2x^3}{3} \left[\ln x - \frac{1}{3} \right] + C.$$

2. $\int 3te^{2t} \, dt$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{let } u &= 3t & dv &= e^{2t} \\ \frac{du}{dt} &= 3 \, dt & v &= \frac{1}{2} e^{2t} \end{aligned}$$

$$\int u \, dv = uv - \int v \, du$$

$$\int 3te^{2t} \, dt = 3t \cdot \frac{1}{2} e^{2t} - \int \frac{1}{2} e^{2t} \cdot 3 \, dt.$$

$$\int 3te^{2t} \, dt = \frac{3}{2} t e^{2t} - \int \frac{3}{2} e^{2t}$$

$$\frac{3}{2} t e^{2t} - \frac{3}{4} e^{2t} + C.$$

$$3. \int x^2 \sin x \, dx$$

$$u = x^2 \quad dv = \sin x \, dx$$

$$\frac{du}{dx} = 2x \, dx \quad v = -\cos x$$

$$\int u \, dv = uv - \int v \, du$$

$$\int x^2 \sin x \, dx = x^2 \cdot (-\cos x) - \int (-\cos x) \cdot 2x \, dx$$

$$\int x^2 \sin x \, dx = -x^2 \cdot \cos x + 2 \int x \cos x \, dx$$

$$u = x; \, du = dx$$

$$dv = \cos x \, dx$$

$$v = \sin x$$

$$\int x \cos x \, dx = x \cdot \sin x - \int \sin x \cdot dx$$

$$x \sin x - \int -\cos x$$

$$x \sin x + \cos x$$

$$\int x^2 \sin x \, dx = -x^2 \cdot \cos x + 2(x \sin x + \cos x)$$

$$\therefore \int x^2 \sin x \, dx = -x^2 \cos x + 2x \sin x + 2 \cos x + C$$

$$4. \int \cos 5x \cos 6x \, dx$$

Solution

$$\frac{1}{2} [\cos(5x + 6x) + \cos(5x - 6x)]$$

$$\frac{1}{2} [\cos 11x + \cos x]$$

$$\frac{1}{2} \left[\frac{\sin 11x}{11} - \frac{\cos x}{1} \right]$$

$$\frac{1}{22} \sin 11x - \frac{\cos x}{2} + C$$

$$5. \int \sin 7x \cos 2x \, dx$$

Solution

$$\frac{1}{2} [\sin(7x + 2x) + \sin(7x - 2x)]$$

$$\frac{1}{2} [\sin 9x + \sin 5x]$$

$$\frac{1}{2} \left[-\frac{\cos 9x}{9} - \frac{\cos 5x}{5} \right]$$

$$-\frac{\cos 9x}{18} - \frac{\cos 5x}{10} + C$$