

$$5) Q = 0.05 \text{ dm}^3/\text{min} = 8.33 \times 10^{-7} \text{ m}^3/\text{sec}$$

$$\text{Speed of rotation} = 1700 \text{ rev/min} = 28.3 \text{ rev/sec}$$

$$\text{Nominal displacement} = 10 \text{ cm}^3/\text{rev} = 10.5 \text{ m}^3/\text{rev}$$

$$\text{Toggle rod} = 15 \text{ mm}$$

$$\text{Pressure change} = 15 \text{ bar} = 15 \times 10^5 \text{ Nm}^{-2}$$

$$\text{Ideal flow rate} = \text{nominal displacement} \times \text{speed of rotation}$$

$$= 10^{-5} \times 28.3 = 2.83 \times 10^{-4} \text{ m}^3/\text{sec}$$

$$\text{Efficiency} = \frac{\text{Actual flow rate}}{\text{Total flow rate}} \times 100$$

$$= \frac{8.33 \times 10^{-5}}{2.83 \times 10^{-4}} \times 100 = 29.45\%$$

$$b. \text{ fluid power, } P = Q \times \Delta P$$

$$= 8.33 \times 10^{-5} \times 15 \times 10^5 = 124.95 \text{ watts}$$

$$c. \text{ Shaft power} = T \times \omega$$

$$\omega = 2\pi \times \text{speed of rotation} = 2\pi \times 28.3$$

$$= 177.81 \text{ rad/sec}$$

$$= 15 \times 177.81 = 2667.2 \text{ watts}$$

$$d. \text{ Overall efficiency} = \frac{\text{fluid power}}{\text{Shaft power}} \times 100$$

$$= \frac{124.95}{2667.2} \times 100$$

$$= 4.68\%$$

4) Axis = 15m

~~120mm~~ D = 17m

5g H = 13.6

5g of Syntex = 1.026

$$h = 0.17 \left( \frac{13.6}{1.026} - 1 \right)$$

= 2.083m

$V = \sqrt{2gh}$

=  $\sqrt{2 \times 9.81 \times 2.083} = 6.37 \text{ m/s}$

2) Inlet diameter = 0.2m

Thread diameter = 0.1m

Cd = 0.48

$$A_1 = \frac{\pi d^2}{4} = \frac{\pi \times 0.2^2}{4} = 0.0314 \text{ m}^2$$

$$A_2 = \frac{\pi d^2}{4} = \frac{\pi \times 0.1^2}{4} = 7.85 \times 10^{-3} \text{ m}^2$$

$$h = \frac{P_1}{\omega} - \frac{P_2}{\omega}$$

$$\frac{P_1}{\omega} = \frac{1.765 \times 10^{-2} \text{ N/m}}{9.81}$$

=  $1.799 \times 10^{-3}$

$$\frac{P_2}{\omega} = 0.3 \times 13.6 = -4.08$$

w

$$h = \frac{P_1}{\omega} - \frac{P_2}{\omega} = 1.798 \times 10^{-3} - (-4.08)$$

= 4.082m

$$Q = 0.48 \times 0.0314 \times 7.85 \times 10^{-3} \times \sqrt{2 \times 9.81 \times 4.082}$$

Q = 0.0002415 x 89.4

$\sqrt{0.00092}$

Q = 0.00216

0.0303

5) Q = 0.0

Speed of

Normal

Torque

pressure

load

=  $10^{-5} \times$

Eff

b. fluid p

C. shaft p

w = 20

= 177

= 15

d. Dwall

BITRUS JESSE JOSTART

18/ENG02/028

Computer Engineering

1)  $L = 20m$

$V_1 = 5m/s$

$V_2 = 2m/s$

$Q = 0.35(V_1 - V_2)^2$

$P_h = 2.5$  <sup>2g</sup>

$$\frac{P_e}{\rho} = \frac{P_i}{\rho} + \frac{(V_1^2 + V_2^2)}{2} + (Z_1 - Z_2)L$$

$$= 2.5 + \frac{5^2 - 2^2}{2 \times 9.81} + 2 - \frac{(0.3(5-2))^2}{2 \times 9.81}$$

$$= 2.5 + 1.07 + 2 - 0.16055$$

Pressure at low head =  $5.415 \text{ bar}$

3)  $D_1 = 0.15m, D_2 = 0.3m$

$C_d = 0.64$

$A_1 = \frac{\pi d^2}{4} = \frac{\pi \times 0.15^2}{4} = 0.0176m^2$

$A_2 = \frac{\pi d^2}{4} = \frac{\pi \times 0.3^2}{4} = 0.07069m^2$

$L = 0.5 \left( \frac{136}{0.9} - 1 \right) = 7.05m$

$Q = C_d A_1 A_2 \sqrt{2gh}$

$$= 0.64 \times 0.0176 \times 0.07069 \times \sqrt{2 \times 9.81 \times 7.05m}$$

$$= \frac{0.00576 \times 11.7609}{\sqrt{0.006309 - 0.00499}}$$

$$= 0.00576 \times 11.7609$$

$$= 0.006309 - 0.00499$$

$$= 0.1376m^3/s$$