

NAME: SONJINDE OLUWASEYILORE AHUOLUWAPD.

COLLEGE: MEDICINE AND HEALTH SCIENCES.

DEPARTMENT: MEDICINE AND SURGERY.

MATRIC NO: 19/MHSD1/400

COURSE: GENERAL MATHEMATICS II.

1. $\int \sin^6 x \, dx$.

Using reduction formula: $\int \sin^n x \, dx = -\frac{\sin^{n-1} x \cos x}{n} + \frac{n-1}{n} \int \sin^{n-2} x \, dx$

$$\int \sin^6 x \, dx = -\frac{\sin^5 x \cos x}{6} + \frac{5}{6} \int \sin^4 x \, dx$$

$$= -\frac{\sin^5 x \cos x}{6} + \frac{5}{6} \left[\frac{\sin^3 x \cos x}{4} + \frac{3}{4} \int \sin^2 x \, dx \right]$$

$$= \frac{-1}{6} \sin^5 x \cos x - \frac{5}{24} \sin^3 x \cos x + \frac{5}{8} \int \sin^2 x \, dx.$$

$$= \frac{-1}{6} \sin^5 x \cos x - \frac{5}{24} \sin^3 x \cos x + \frac{5}{8} \left[\frac{-\sin x \cos x}{2} \right] + \frac{1}{2} \int \sin x \, dx.$$

$$\int \sin^6 x \, dx = \frac{-1}{6} \sin^5 x \cos x - \frac{5}{24} \sin^3 x \cos x - \frac{5}{16} \sin x \cos x + \frac{5}{16} x + C.$$

$$2. \cos^4 x \sin^3 x \, dx.$$

$$\text{Let } u = \cos x; \frac{du}{dx} = -\sin x; dx = \frac{-du}{\sin x}.$$

$$\int (u^4 \cdot \sin x \cdot \sin^2 x) \frac{-du}{\sin x}$$

$$\int (-u^4 (1 - \cos^2 x)) \, du$$

$$\int -u^4 (1 - u^2) \, du$$

$$\int (-u^4 + u^6) \, du$$

$$\int (u^6 - u^4) \, du.$$

$$\cos^4 x \sin^3 x \, dx = \frac{u^7}{7} - \frac{u^5}{5} + c$$

$$\cos^4 x \sin^3 x \, dx = \frac{\cos^7 x}{7} - \frac{\cos^5 x}{5} + c.$$

$$3. \cos x \sin^3 x \, dx.$$

$$\text{Let } u = \sin x; \frac{du}{dx} = \cos x; du = \cos x \, dx.$$

$$\int \sin^3 x \cos x \, dx$$

$$\int u^3 \cdot du$$

$$\frac{u^4}{4} + c.$$

$$\cos x \sin^3 x \, dx = \frac{\sin^4 x}{4} + c.$$