

NAME: UGOCHUKWU CHIZITEREM PRECIOUS

MATRIC NUMBER: 19/MHS01/414

COLLEGE: MEDICINE AND HEALTH SCIENCES

DEPARTMENT: MEDICINE AND SURGERY

COURSE CODE: MATHS 104

1) $\int \sin^6 x dx$

2) $\int \cos^4 x \sin^3 x$

3) $\int \cos x \sin^3 x$

1) $\int \sin^6 x dx$

$$\sin^6 x = (\sin^2 x)^2 (\sin^2 x)$$

$$= \left(\frac{1 - \cos 2x}{2} \right)^2 \left(\frac{1 - \cos 2x}{2} \right)$$

$$= \frac{1}{8} (1 - 2\cos 2x + \cos^2 2x) (1 - \cos 2x)$$

$$= \frac{1}{8} \left(1 - 2\cos 2x + \frac{1 + \cos 4x}{2} \right) (1 - \cos 2x)$$

$$= \frac{1}{16} (2 - 4\cos 2x + 1 + \cos 4x) (1 - \cos 2x)$$

$$= \frac{1}{16} (3 - 4\cos 2x + \cos 4x) (1 - \cos 2x)$$

$$= \frac{1}{16} [3 - 4\cos 2x + \cos 4x - 3\cos 2x + 4\cos^2 2x - \cos 4x \cos 2x]$$

$$= \frac{1}{16} [3 - 7\cos 2x + \cos 4x + 2 \times 2\cos^2 2x - \frac{1}{2} \cdot 2\cos 4x \cos 2x]$$

$$= \frac{1}{16} [3 - 7\cos 2x + \cos 4x + 2(1 + \cos 4x) - \frac{1}{2} (\cos 6x + \cos 2x)]$$

$$= \frac{1}{16} [3 - 7\cos 2x + \cos 4x + 2 + 2\cos 4x - \frac{1}{2} (\cos 6x + \cos 2x)]$$

$$= \frac{1}{32} [6 - 14\cos 2x + 2\cos 4x + 4 + 4\cos 4x - \cos 6x - \cos 2x]$$

$$= \frac{1}{32} [10 - 15\cos 2x + 6\cos 4x - \cos 6x]$$

$$\text{So, } \frac{1}{32} \int [10 - 15 \cos 2x + 6 \cos 4x - \cos 6x] dx$$

$$= \frac{1}{32} \left[10x - \frac{15 \sin 2x}{2} + \frac{6 \sin 4x}{4} - \frac{\sin 6x}{6} \right] + C$$

$$\frac{1}{32} \left[10x - \frac{15 \sin 2x}{2} + \frac{3 \sin 4x}{2} - \frac{\sin 6x}{6} \right] + C$$

$$\frac{1}{192} [60x - 45 \sin 2x + 9 \sin 4x - \sin 6x] + C$$

$$2) \int \cos^4 x \sin^2 x$$

$$u = \cos x$$

$$\frac{du}{dx} = -\sin x \quad dx = \frac{-du}{\sin x}$$

recall that $\sin^2(x) + \cos^2(x) = 1$

$$\sin^2(x) = 1 - \cos^2(x)$$

$$= \int u^4 (1 - \cos^2(x)) du$$

$$= \int u^4 (1 - u^2) du = \int (1 - u^2) u^4 du$$

$$= \int (u^4 - u^6) du = \int (u^6 - u^4) du$$

$$= u = \frac{u^7}{7} - \frac{u^5}{5}$$

Substitute $u = \cos x$

$$= \frac{\cos^7 x}{7} - \frac{\cos^5 x}{5}$$

$$\cos^4 x \sin^2 x dx = \frac{\cos^7 x}{7} - \frac{\cos^5 x}{5}$$

$$3) \int \cos x \sin^3 x dx$$

$$u = \cos x$$

$$\frac{du}{dx} = -\sin x \quad dx = \frac{-du}{\sin x}$$

recall $\sin^2 x = 1 - \cos^2 x$

$$\int \cos x (1 - \cos^2 x)$$

$$\int -\cos x - 4\cos^3(x) \sin x$$

$$\int u - 4u^3 \cdot \sin x dx$$

$$\int (4u^3 - u) du$$

$$\frac{u^2}{2} - u^4$$

substitute $u = \cos x$

$$\frac{\cos^2 x}{2} - \cos^4 x + C$$

$$\therefore \int \cos x \sin^3 x dx = \frac{\cos^2 x}{2} - \cos^4 x + C$$