

(i) $\cos^4 x \sin^3 x$
 (ii) $\cos x \sin^3 x$
Solution

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \int \sin^6 x \, dx \\
 & \sin^6 x = (\sin^2 x)^3 (\sin^2 x) \\
 & = \left(\frac{1-\cos 2x}{2}\right)^3 \left(\frac{1-\cos 2x}{2}\right) \\
 & = \frac{1}{8} (1-2\cos 2x + \cos^2 2x)(1-\cos 2x) \\
 & = \frac{1}{8} \left(1-2\cos 2x + \frac{1+\cos 4x}{2}\right) (1-\cos 2x) \\
 & = \frac{1}{16} (2-4\cos 2x + 1+\cos 4x)(1-\cos 2x) \\
 & = \frac{1}{16} (3-4\cos 2x + \cos 4x)(1-\cos 2x) \\
 & = \frac{1}{16} [3-4\cos 2x + \cos 4x - 3\cos 2x + 4\cos^2 2x \\
 & \quad - \cos^4 x \cos 2x] \\
 & = \frac{1}{16} [3-7\cos 2x + \cos 4x + 2\cos^2 2x - \frac{1}{2} \cdot 2\cos 4x \cos 2x] \\
 & = \frac{1}{16} [3-7\cos 2x + \cos 4x + 2(1+\cos 4x) \\
 & \quad - \frac{1}{2} (\cos 6x + \cos 2x)] \\
 & = \frac{1}{16} [3-7\cos 2x + \cos 4x + 2+2\cos 4x - \frac{1}{2} \frac{(\cos 6x + \cos 2x)}{\cos 2x}] \\
 & = \frac{1}{32} [6-14\cos 2x + 2\cos 4x + 4 + 4\cos 4x - \cos 6x] \\
 & = \frac{1}{32} (16-15\cos 2x + 6\cos 4x - \cos 6x) \\
 & \text{So,} \\
 & I = \frac{1}{32} \int [16-15\cos 2x + 6\cos 4x - \cos 6x] \, dx \\
 & I = \frac{1}{32} \left[16x - \frac{15\sin 2x}{2} + \frac{6\sin 4x}{4} - \frac{\sin 6x}{6} \right] + C \\
 & I = \frac{1}{32} \left[16x - \frac{15\sin 2x}{2} + \frac{3\sin 4x}{2} - \frac{\sin 6x}{6} \right] + C \\
 & I = \frac{1}{32} \left[16x - 45\sin 2x + 9\sin 4x - \sin 6x \right] + C
 \end{aligned}$$

11) $\int \cos^4 x \sin^3 x dx$

Recall that $\sin^2 x = 1 - \cos^2 x$

$$= \int \cos^4 x (1 - \cos^2 x) \cdot \sin x dx$$

let $u = \cos x$ $\frac{du}{dx} = -\sin x$
 $\therefore dx = \frac{du}{-\sin x}$

$$= \int \cos^4 x (1 - \cos^2 x) \cdot \sin x \cdot \frac{du}{-\sin x}$$

$$= \int \cos^4 x (\cos^2 x - 1) du$$

Recall that $u = \cos x$

$$= \int u^4 (u^2 - 1) du$$

$$= \int (u^6 - u^4) du$$

Using power rule
 $u^6 = \frac{u^{6+1}}{6+1}$

$$u^4 = \frac{u^{4+1}}{4+1}$$

$$= \frac{u^7}{7} - \frac{u^5}{5} + C$$

$$= \frac{\cos^7 x}{7} - \frac{\cos^5 x}{5} + C$$

OR $\frac{5 \cos^7 x - 7 \cos^5 x}{35} + C$

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$$\begin{aligned}
 & \text{iii.) } \int \cos x \sin^3 x dx \\
 &= \sin x, \frac{d}{dx} = \cos x \\
 & \text{let } u = \sin x, \frac{du}{dx} = \cos x \\
 & \therefore du = \cos x dx \\
 & \therefore \int \sin^3 x \cos x dx = \int u^3 du \quad (\text{using reverse power rule}) \\
 & \int u^3 du = \frac{u^4}{4} + C \\
 & \int \sin^3 x \cos x dx = \frac{u^4}{4} + C
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \text{Recall that } u = \sin x \\
 & \int \sin^3 x \cos x dx = \frac{\sin^4 x}{4} + C
 \end{aligned}$$