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DEPT: MBBS.

MATRIC NO: 19/MHS01/365.

COLLEGE: MHS.

COURSE: MATH 104.

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ASSIGNMENT.

Integrate the following functions:

1) $\sin^6 x$.

2) $\cos^4 x \sin^3 x$.

3) $\cos x \sin^3 x$.

Solutions.

1) $\int \sin^6 x$

$$\int (\sin^2 x)^3 dx$$

$$\int \left(\frac{1 - \cos 2x}{2} \right)^3 dx$$

$$\frac{1}{8} \int (1 - \cos 2x)^3 dx$$

$$\frac{1}{8} \int (1 - \cos 2x)(1 - 2\cos 2x + \cos^2 2x) dx$$

$$\frac{1}{8} \int (1 - 2\cos 2x + \cos^2 2x - 2\cos^2 2x + 2\cos^3 2x - \cos^3 2x) dx$$

$$\frac{1}{8} \int (1 - 3\cos 2x + 3\cos^2 2x - \cos^3 2x) dx$$

$$\frac{1}{8} \left(x - \frac{3\sin 2x}{2} + \frac{3\sin 4x + 12x}{8} - \frac{\sin^3 2x - 3\sin^3 2x}{8} \right)$$

$$\frac{x}{8} - \frac{3\sin 2x}{16} + \frac{3\sin 4x + 12x}{64} - \frac{3\sin 2x - 3\sin^3 2x}{16} + C$$

$$2.) \int \cos^4 x \sin^3 x \, dx$$

$$u = \cos x$$

$$\frac{du}{dx} = -\sin x, \, dx = \frac{-du}{\sin x}$$

$$\int u^4 \cdot \cancel{\sin x} \cdot \sin^2 x \cdot \frac{-du}{\cancel{\sin x}}$$

$$\int -u^4 \cdot \sin^2 x \cdot du$$

$$\int -u^4 \cdot (1 - \cos^2 x) \, du$$

$$\int -u^4 \cdot (1 - u^2) \, du$$

$$\int (-u^4 + u^6) \, du$$

$$-\frac{u^5}{5} + \frac{u^7}{7}$$

$$\frac{u^7}{7} - \frac{u^5}{5} + C$$

$$= \left[\frac{\cos^7 x}{7} - \frac{\cos^5 x}{5} \right] + C$$

$$3.) \int \cos x \sin^3 x \, dx$$

$$u = \sin x$$

$$\frac{du}{dx} = \cos x, \, dx = \frac{du}{\cos x}$$

$$\int \cancel{\cos x} \cdot u^3 \cdot \frac{du}{\cancel{\cos x}}$$

$$\int u^3 \, du$$

$$\frac{u^4}{4} + C$$

$$\cos x \sin^3 x = \frac{\sin^4 x}{4} + C$$