

UNWELA JOANNA IBEOZO

MEDICINE AND SURGERY

MATHS 104

MATRIC No: 19/mhs01/418

- Integrate the following functions.

$$1 \sin^6 x$$

$$\int \sin^6 x$$

$$= \int (\sin^2 x)^2 (\sin^2 x)$$

$$= \int \frac{1}{4} (1 - \cos 2x)^2 \cdot \frac{1}{2} (1 - \cos 2x)$$

$$= \int \frac{1}{4} (1 - 2\cos 2x + \cos^2 2x) \cdot \frac{1}{2} (1 - \cos 2x)$$

$$= \int \frac{1}{8} (1 - 2\cos 2x + \cos^2 2x)(1 - \cos 2x)$$

$$= \int \frac{1}{8} \left(1 - 2\cos 2x + \frac{\cos 4x}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \right) (1 - \cos 2x)$$

$$= \int \frac{1}{8} \left(2 - 4\cos 2x + \cos 4x + 1 \right) (1 - \cos 2x)$$

$$= \frac{1}{16} \int (2 - 4\cos 2x + \cos 4x + 1)(1 - \cos 2x)$$

$$= \frac{1}{16} \int (3 + \cos 4x - 4\cos 2x - 3\cos 2x + 4\cos^2 2x - \cos 2x \cos 4x)$$

$$= \frac{1}{16} \int (3 - 7\cos 2x + \cos 4x + 2(1 + \cos 4x) - \frac{1}{2} (\cos 6x + \cos 2x))$$

$$= \frac{1}{32} \int (6 - 14\cos 2x + 2\cos 4x + 4 + 4\cos 4x - (\cos 6x - \cos 2x))$$

$$= \frac{1}{32} \int (10 - 15\cos 2x + 6\cos 4x - \cos 6x)$$

$$3 \int \cos x \sin^3 x dx$$

$$\text{Let } u = \sin x$$

$$\frac{du}{dx} = \cos x$$

$$dx = \frac{du}{\cos x}$$

$$\cos x$$

$$du = \cos x dx$$

$$= \int u^3 \cdot du$$

$$= \frac{u^4}{4} \cdot du$$

$$\int \cos x \sin^3 x dx = \frac{\sin^4 x}{4} + C$$

$$= \frac{1}{32} \left[10x - 15\sin 2x + \frac{6\sin 4x}{4} - \frac{\sin 6x}{6} + C \right]$$

$$\int \sin^6 x = \frac{1}{192} (10x - 15\sin 2x + 9\sin 4x - \cancel{\sin 6x}) + C$$

$$2 \int \cos^4 x \sin^3 x \, dx$$

$$\text{Let } u = \cos x$$

$$\frac{du}{dx} = -\sin x$$

$$dx = -\frac{du}{\sin x}$$

$$\sin x$$

$$\sin^2 x = 1 - \cos^2 x$$

$$\sin^2 x = 1 - u^2$$

$$\int \cos^4 x \sin^3 x \, dx = \int \sin^2 x \cdot u^4 \cdot \sin x \cdot -\frac{du}{\sin x}$$

$$= \int -\sin^2 x \cdot u^4 \cdot du$$

$$= - \int (1 - u^2) \cdot u^4 \cdot du$$

$$= - \int u^4 - u^6 \cdot du$$

$$= - \left[\frac{u^5}{5} - \frac{u^7}{7} \cdot du \right]$$

$$= \frac{u^7}{7} - \frac{u^5}{5} \cdot du$$

$$\int \cos^4 x \sin^3 x \, dx = \frac{(\cos x)^7}{7} - \frac{(\cos x)^5}{5} + C$$