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MATRIC NO: 18/SCI01/082

REVISION QUESTION 2

15. Identify errors in the below program and correct errors identified // program to find prime factor of a number #include <stdio.h> int main() { int counter, N; i, isPrime; printf('Enter a Number '); scanf("%d", &N); Printf("List of Prime Factors of %d ", N); /*Check for every number between 1 to N, whether it divides N */ for(counter = 2; conter <= N; counter++) { /* If counter completely divides N, * then it is a factor of N if(N%counter==0) { /* Check if counter is also a prime number */ isPrime == 1; for(i = 2; i <=(counter/2); i++) { if(counter%i==0) { isPrime=0; break } } if(isPrime==1) printf("%d ", counter); } } return 0; } // program to find prime factor of a number 16. What are operators? Discuss types of operator 17. N100,000 was deposited into a bank account and the annual interest rate is 5%. Write a C program to calculate the interest after 4 years. 18. Using Nested...Else...If Statements, write a program that decides the eligible voters. (Hint: an eligible voter should be \geq 18yrs, has voter's card, accredited and a Nigerian). 19. Write a C program to find if a patient is sick or not (if the temperature exceeds certain degree) using (i) if and (ii) if...else statements. 20. Write a C program using NESTED...IF Statements to choose between games based on the color. The ball for each game is specified as follows: Football – Red, Volleyball – White, Rugby – Pink, and Basketball – Yellow, Baseball – Green, Hockey - Magenta and Badminton – Blue. 21. Delvin Group of Company invests N1, 000, 530.00 in a savings account yielding 3 percent interest. Assuming that all interest is left on deposit in the account, using #define write a C program to calculate and print the amount of money in the account at the end of each year for 5years. Use the following formula for determining these amounts: $a = p (1+r)^n$ where p is the original amount invested (i.e. the principal) r is the annual interest rate n is the number of years and, a is the amount on deposit at the end of nth year. Note: power in C is represented using $\text{pow}(x, y)$, where the value to be calculated is x and raised to the yth power. 22. If A = 30 and B = 10. Using conditional statements, what is: 1. $A < B$? 1 : 2 2. $A == B$? True : False 3. $B < A$? 5 : 1 4. $A >= B$? 0 : 1 23. Write a C program that computes the real roots of an equation. $Ax^2 + Bx + C=0$. 24. Write a program that declares two integers, assigns to them the values 80 and 50, and displays their sum, difference, product, the precise result of their division (i.e., 1.6), and the remainder (i.e., 30). To find the remainder use the % operator. 25. Write a program that uses one `printf()` to display the following pattern ***** *** *** ***** 26. Use different `printf()` to make the following pattern ***** * *** * *** * * ***** 27. Using `scanf()`, write a program that reads an integer, a float and a double number and then displays them.

SOLUTION

```
15. #include (stdio.h) - #include <stdio.h>

int main() {

int counter, N; i, isPrime; - int counter,N,I,isPrime;

printf("Enter a Number "); - printf("Enter a number");

scanf("%d", &N);
```

```

Printf("List of Prime Factors of %d ", N);

/*Check for every number between 1 to N, whether it divides N */

for(counter = 2; counter <= N; counter++) {

    /* If counter completely divides N, * then it is a factor of N

    if(N%counter==0) {

        /* Check if counter is also a prime number */

        isPrime == 1;

        for(i = 2; i <=(counter/2); i++) {

            if(counter%i==0) {

                isPrime=0;

                break }

        }

        if(isPrime==1)

            printf("%d ", counter); }

    return 0;

}

```

16. **Operators** are the symbols which are used to perform logical and mathematical operations in a C program.

Types of operators

Arithmetic operators: These are used to perform mathematical calculations like addition, subtraction, multiplication, division and modulus

Assignment operators: These are used to assign the values for the variables in C programs

Relational operators: These operators are used to compare the value of two variables.

Logical operators: These operators are used to perform logical operations on the given two variables.

Bit wise operators: These operators are used to perform bit operations on given two variables.

Conditional operators (ternary operators): Conditional operators return one value if condition is true and returns another value if condition is false.

Increment/decrement operators: These operators are used to either increase or decrease the value of the variable by one.

Special operators: &, *, sizeof() operators

```
17. #include <stdio.h>

#define P 100000

#define R 5

#define T 4

int main() {

    int I;

    I= (P*R*T)/100;

    printf("THE INTEREST AFTER 4YEARS is %d", I);

    return 0;

}
```

```
["C:\Users\david\Desktop\CSC 206 ONLINE ASSIGNMENT\interest.exe"]

THE INTEREST AFTER 4YEARS is 20000
Process returned 0 (0x0)    execution time : 0.054 s
Press any key to continue.
```

```
18. #include<stdio.h>

int main()
{
    int age,card,accredited,nationality;

    //input age

    printf("Enter your age: ");

    scanf("%d",&age);

    printf("1. YES\n");

    printf("2. NO\n");

    printf("Do you have voter's card ");

    scanf("%d", &card);

    printf("1. YES\n");

    printf("2. NO\n");

    printf("Are you accredited: ");

    scanf("%d", &accredited);

    printf("1. Nigerian\n");

    printf("2. Other\n");

    printf("what is your nationality: ");

    scanf("%d", &nationality);

    //check voting eligibility

    if (age>=18 && card== 1 && accredited==1 && nationality==1)

    {

        printf("VOTING STATUS: ELIGIBLE\n\a");

    }

    else if (age<=18 && card==2 && accredited==2 && nationality==2 )

    {
```

```
printf("VOTING STATUS: NOT ELIGIBLE\n\a");

}

else if (age>=17 && card==1 && accredited==1 && nationality==1 )

{

printf("VOTING STATUS: NOT ELIGIBLE\n\a");;

}

else if (age>=17 && card==2 && accredited==2 && nationality==2 )

{

printf("VOTING STATUS: NOT ELIGIBLE\n\a");

}

else {

printf("Check the conditions for voting\n\a ");

}

return 0;
}
```

```
C:\ "C:\Users\david\Desktop\CSC 206 ONLINE ASSIGNMENT\voting.exe"
Enter your age: 18
1. YES
2. NO
Do you have voter's card 1
1. YES
2. NO
Are you accredited: 1
1. Nigerian
2. Other
what is your nationality: 1
VOTING STATUS: ELIGIBLE

Process returned 0 (0x0)    execution time : 5.519 s
Press any key to continue.
```

```
C:\ "C:\Users\david\Desktop\CSC 206 ONLINE ASSIGNMENT\voting.exe"
Enter your age: 17
1. YES
2. NO
Do you have voter's card 1
1. YES
2. NO
Are you accredited: 1
1. Nigerian
2. Other
what is your nationality: 1
VOTING STATUS: NOT ELIGIBLE

Process returned 0 (0x0)    execution time : 5.660 s
Press any key to continue.
```

```
19. #include<stdio.h>

int main(){

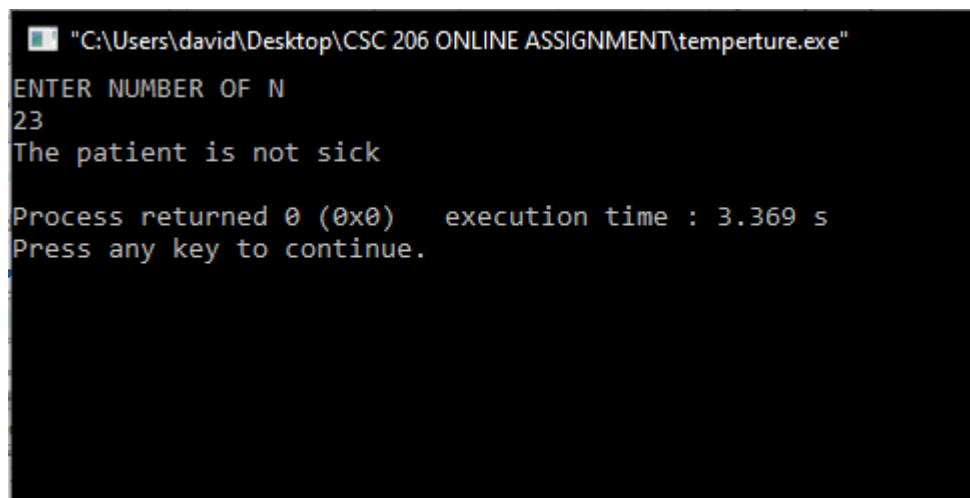
float n,temp=45.0;

printf("ENTER NUMBER OF N\n");

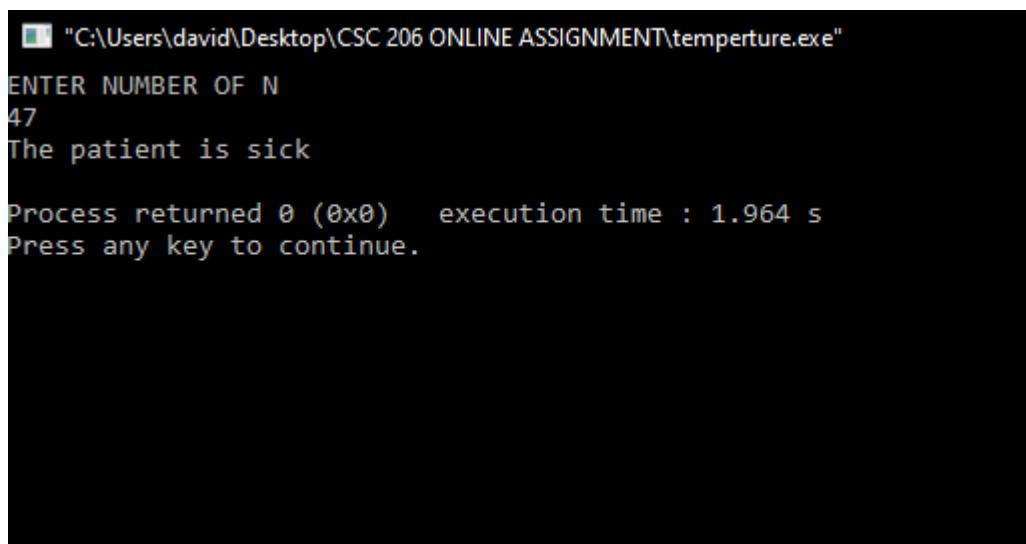
scanf("%f",&n);

if(n > temp) {
```

```
printf("The patient is sick\n");  
}  
  
if (n<temp){  
    printf("The patient is not sick\n");  
  
return 0;  
}  
}
```



```
"C:\Users\david\Desktop\CSC 206 ONLINE ASSIGNMENT\temperture.exe"  
ENTER NUMBER OF N  
23  
The patient is not sick  
Process returned 0 (0x0)  execution time : 3.369 s  
Press any key to continue.
```



```
"C:\Users\david\Desktop\CSC 206 ONLINE ASSIGNMENT\temperture.exe"  
ENTER NUMBER OF N  
47  
The patient is sick  
Process returned 0 (0x0)  execution time : 1.964 s  
Press any key to continue.
```

```
20. #include<stdio.h>

#include<stdlib.h>

int balls;

int main()

{ printf("CHOOSE THE COLOR OF balls ACCORDING TO COLORS\n");

printf("1. RED\n");

printf("2. WHITE\n");

printf("3. PINK\n");

printf("4. YELLOW\n");

printf("5. GREEN\n");

printf("6. MAGENTA\n");

printf("7. BLUE\n");

printf("Enter colour number to play: ");

scanf("%d" , &balls);

if ( balls == 1){

    printf("You have chosen to play FOOTBALL\n\a");

}

else if( balls == 2){

    printf("You have chosen to play VOLLEYBALL\n\a");

} else if ( balls == 3){

    printf("You have chosen to play RUGBY\n\a");

}

else if ( balls == 4){

    printf("You have chosen to play BASKETBALL\n\a");

} else if ( balls == 5){

    printf("You have chosen to play BASEBALL\n");

}
```

```

}else if ( balls == 6){

printf("You have chosen to play HOCKEY\n");

} else if ( balls == 7){

printf("You have chosen to play BADMINTON\n");

}

else {

printf("ERROR!!!\n");

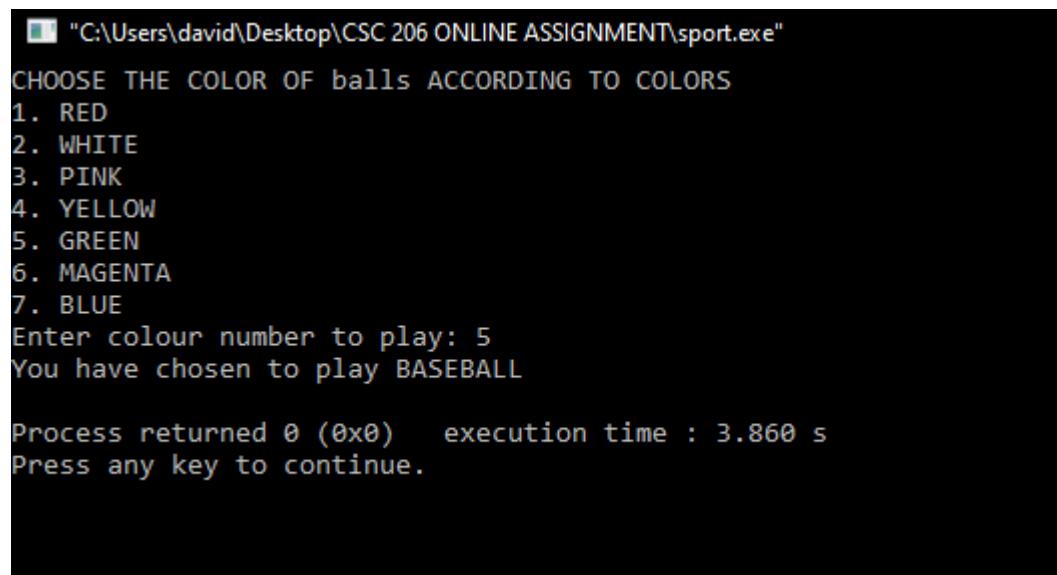
printf("Enter value within range");

}

return 0;

}

```



```

"C:\Users\david\Desktop\CSC 206 ONLINE ASSIGNMENT\sport.exe"
CHOOSE THE COLOR OF balls ACCORDING TO COLORS
1. RED
2. WHITE
3. PINK
4. YELLOW
5. GREEN
6. MAGENTA
7. BLUE
Enter colour number to play: 5
You have chosen to play BASEBALL

Process returned 0 (0x0)  execution time : 3.860 s
Press any key to continue.

```

```

21. #include<stdio.h>

#include<math.h>

#define P 1000530.00

#define R 0.03

int main(){


```

```
double a,n;

printf("(i) Enter the number of year = ");

scanf("%lf",&n);

a = P* pow((1+R),n);

printf("The amount after the year is = %lf", a);

printf("\n(ii) Enter the number of year = ");

scanf("%lf",&n);

a = P* pow((1+R),n);

printf("The amount after the year is = %lf", a);

printf("\n(iii) Enter the number of year = ");

scanf("%lf",&n);

a = P* pow((1+R),n);

printf("The amount after the year is = %lf", a);

printf("\n(iv) Enter the number of year = ");

scanf("%lf",&n);

a = P* pow((1+R),n);

printf("The amount after the year is = %lf", a);

printf("\n(v) Enter the number of year = ");

scanf("%lf",&n);

a = P* pow((1+R),n);

printf("The amount after the year is = %lf", a);

return 0;

}
```

```
[1] "C:\Users\david\Desktop\CSC 206 ONLINE ASSIGNMENT\amount.exe"
(i) Enter the number of year = 1
The amount after the year is = 1030545.900000
(ii) Enter the number of year = 2
The amount after the year is = 1061462.277000
(iii) Enter the number of year = 3
The amount after the year is = 1093306.145310
(iv) Enter the number of year = 4
The amount after the year is = 1126105.329669
(v) Enter the number of year = 5
The amount after the year is = 1159888.489559
Process returned 0 (0x0)   execution time : 5.457 s
Press any key to continue.
```

22. #include<stdio.h>

```
#include<stdbool.h>

int main(){

    int A=30,B=10,C,D,E,F;

    bool True,False;

    C=(A < B ? 1 : 2 );

    D=(A==B? True : False);

    E=(B < A ? 5 : 1 );

    F=(A>=B ? 0 : 1 );



    printf("Value of A is %d\n",A);

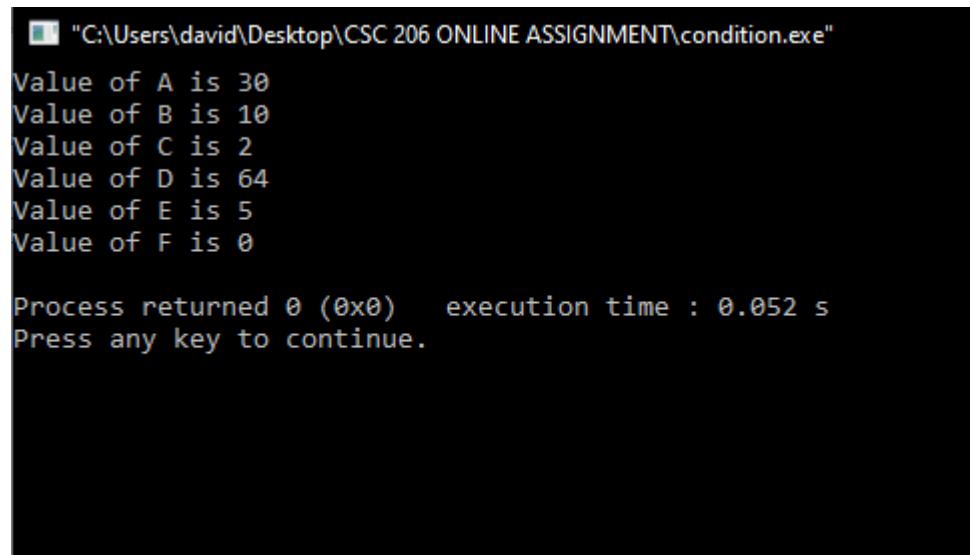
    printf("Value of B is %d\n",B);

    printf("Value of C is %d\n",C);

    printf("Value of D is %d\n",D);

    printf("Value of E is %d\n",E);
```

```
    printf("Value of F is %d\n",F);  
  
}
```



```
"C:\Users\david\Desktop\CSC 206 ONLINE ASSIGNMENT\condition.exe"  
Value of A is 30  
Value of B is 10  
Value of C is 2  
Value of D is 64  
Value of E is 5  
Value of F is 0  
  
Process returned 0 (0x0) execution time : 0.052 s  
Press any key to continue.
```

```
23. #include <math.h>  
  
#include <stdio.h>  
  
int main() {  
  
    double a, b, c, discriminant, root1, root2, realPart, imagPart;  
  
    printf("Enter coefficients a, b and c: ");  
  
    scanf("%lf %lf %lf", &a, &b, &c);  
  
    discriminant = b * b - 4 * a * c;  
  
    // for real and different roots  
  
    if (discriminant > 0) {  
  
        root1 = (-b + sqrt(discriminant)) / (2 * a);  
  
        root2 = (-b - sqrt(discriminant)) / (2 * a);
```

```

    printf("root1 = %.2lf and root2 = %.2lf", root1, root2);

}

// for real and equal roots

else if (discriminant == 0) {

    root1 = root2 = -b / (2 * a);

    printf("root1 = root2 = %.2lf;", root1);

}

// if roots are not real

else {

    realPart = -b / (2 * a);

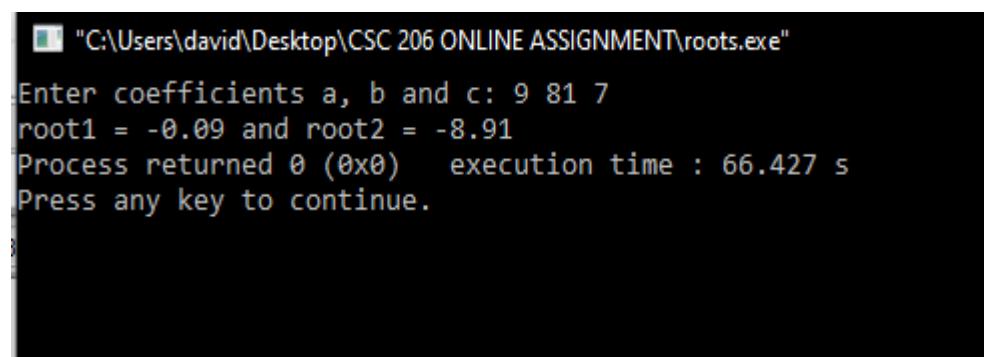
    imagPart = sqrt(-discriminant) / (2 * a);

    printf("root1 = %.2lf+%.2lfi and root2 = %.2f-%.2fi", realPart, imagPart, realPart, imagPart);

}

return 0;
}

```



```

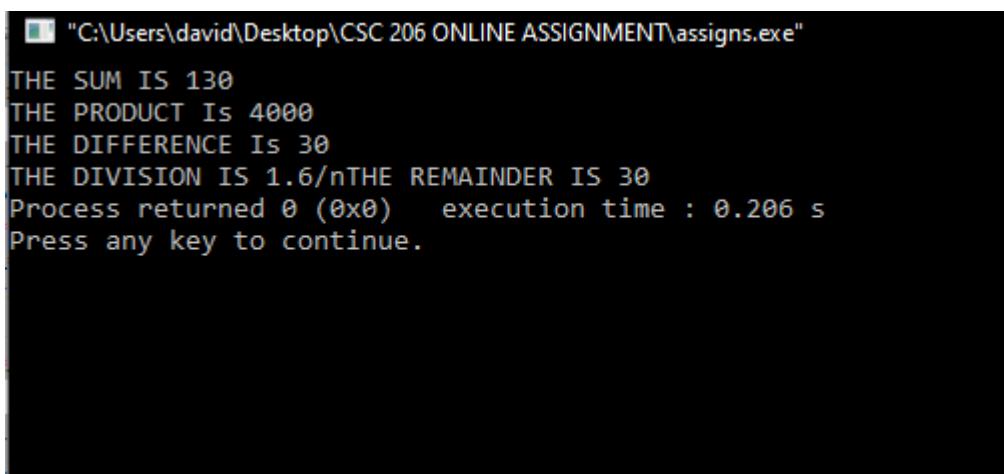
C:\Users\david\Desktop\CSC 206 ONLINE ASSIGNMENT\roots.exe
Enter coefficients a, b and c: 9 81 7
root1 = -0.09 and root2 = -8.91
Process returned 0 (0x0)   execution time : 66.427 s
Press any key to continue.

```

24. #include <stdio.h>

```
int main(){
```

```
int A=80,B=50,sum,prod,difference, mod;  
double division;  
sum= A+B;  
prod= A*B;  
difference= A-B;  
division= (double) A /(double) B;  
mod=A%B;  
  
printf("THE SUM IS %d" ,sum);  
printf("\nTHE PRODUCT Is %d",prod);  
printf("\nTHE DIFFERENCE Is %d", difference);  
printf("\nTHE DIVISION IS %.1lf",division);  
printf("/nTHE REMAINDER IS %d",mod);  
  
}
```



```
C:\Users\david\Desktop\CSC 206 ONLINE ASSIGNMENT\assigns.exe  
THE SUM IS 130  
THE PRODUCT Is 4000  
THE DIFFERENCE Is 30  
THE DIVISION IS 1.6/nTHE REMAINDER IS 30  
Process returned 0 (0x0) execution time : 0.206 s  
Press any key to continue.
```

25. #include<stdio.h>

```
#include<conio.h>
```

```
int main() {
```

```
printf("***** * *** * *** *****");
```

}

```
"C:\Users\david\Desktop\CSC 206 ONLINE ASSIGNMENT\pattern1.exe"
*****
Process returned 0 (0x0)    execution time : 0.091 s
Press any key to continue.
```

26.

```
#include<stdio.h>
```

```
int main() {
```

```
printf("*****\n");
```

```
printf(" *** ");
```

```
printf("*** ");
```

```
printf(" ** ");
```

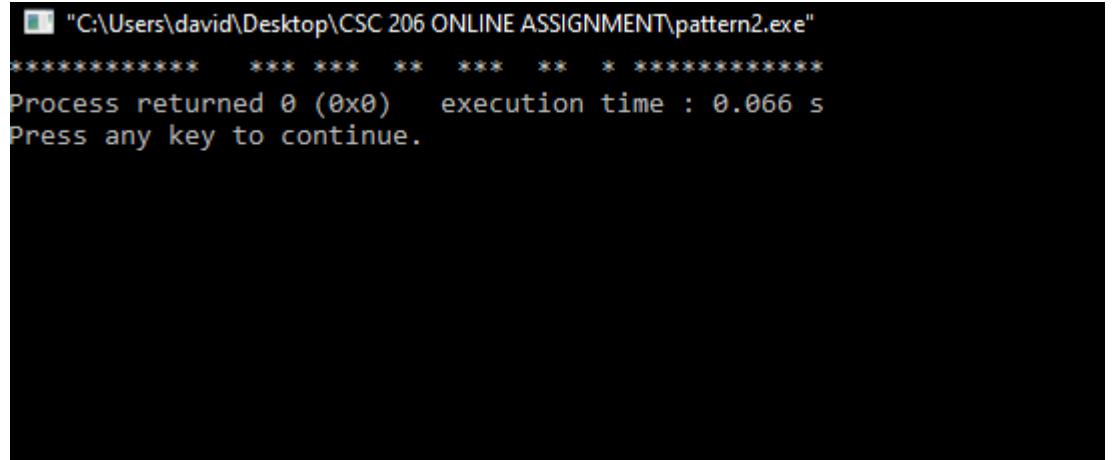
```
printf(" *** ");
```

```
printf(" ** ");
```

```
printf(" * ");
```

```
printf("*****\n");
```

```
}
```



```
C:\Users\david\Desktop\CSC 206 ONLINE ASSIGNMENT\pattern2.exe
*****
Process returned 0 (0x0)   execution time : 0.066 s
Press any key to continue.
```

```
27. # include <stdio.h>
```

```
int main ()
{
    int A;
    float B;
    double C;

    //input
    printf("Input integer, float and values:\n ");
    scanf ("%d%f%lf", &A, &B, &C);

    //print
    printf ("Integer value: %d\n", A);
    printf ("Float value: %f\n", B);
    printf ("Double value: %lf\n", C);
```

```
    return 0;  
}  
  
■ "C:\Users\david\Desktop\CSC 206 ONLINE ASSIGNMENT\scanf.exe"  
Input integer, float and values:  
234 786.4 45.5  
Integer value: 234  
Float value: 786.400024  
Double value: 45.500000
```

Process returned 0 (0x0) execution time : 24.864 s
Press any key to continue.