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 Question

1. Write a short note on the characteristics and components of urine

Urine, a typically sterile liquid by-product of the body, is secreted by the kidneys through a process called urination and excreted through the urethra. Urine is often used as a diagnostic feature for many disease conditions. These may b based on either physical or chemical components, that may give insight to processes within the body, often through urinalysis, a common clinical analysis of urine.

Characteristics

Characteristics that can be applied to urine include color, turbidity (transparency), smell (odor), pH (acidity – alkalinity) and density. Many of these characteristics are notable and identifiable by by vision alone, but some require laboratory testing.

 Components of urine

Urine is an aqueous solution of greater than 95% water, with a minimum of these remaining constituents, in order of decreasing concentration:

* Urea 9.3 g/L.
* Chloride 1.87 g/L.
* Sodium 1.17 g/L.
* Potassium 0.750 g/L.
* Creatinine 0.670 g/L.
* Other dissolved ions, inorganic and organic compounds (proteins, hormones, metabolites).