

Question 25

S → aS + bSb | a1b1

$$S \rightarrow aS_a \rightarrow aTa \rightarrow aa$$

$$S \rightarrow aSa \rightarrow aaa$$

$$S \rightarrow asa \rightarrow aba$$

$$S \rightarrow a S a \rightarrow b S b \rightarrow b T b \rightarrow b b$$

$$S \rightarrow aS_a \rightarrow bS_b \rightarrow bb\bar{b}$$

$$S \rightarrow aSc \rightarrow abSb \rightarrow aS^*b^*a \rightarrow abba.$$

$$S \rightarrow S \rightarrow S \rightarrow S$$

$$S \rightarrow S^* \rightarrow SSS \rightarrow S^*S^*$$

$\hookrightarrow \text{asL} \rightarrow \text{aTl} \rightarrow \text{a}$

$$\{a^m b^n \mid m \geq 0, n \geq 0\}$$

Question 26

$$G \in \mathcal{L}(Y, T_{t-1}, P)$$

$S \rightarrow \text{as} / \text{bs} / \text{a} / \text{B}$

Sohum

$\beta \rightarrow \alpha_5 \rightarrow \alpha_4$

$$\begin{aligned} S &\rightarrow aS \rightarrow ab \\ S &\rightarrow aS \rightarrow abs \rightarrow abc \\ S &\rightarrow aS \rightarrow abs \rightarrow ab^B \end{aligned}$$

ii) $S \rightarrow aSa | bSb | asb | \gamma$

Solution:

$S \rightarrow aSa \rightarrow a\gamma a \rightarrow aa$

$S \rightarrow aSa \rightarrow abSba \rightarrow ab\gamma ba \rightarrow abba$

$S \rightarrow aSa \rightarrow aasba \rightarrow aa\gamma ba \rightarrow aabb$

$S \rightarrow aSa \rightarrow abSba \rightarrow abaa\gamma bba \rightarrow abaa\gamma bba$
 $\rightarrow ababba$

$\{aa, abba, aabb, ababba, \dots\}$

iii) $S \rightarrow aAb | aBb | asb, A \rightarrow aA | a, B \rightarrow bB | b$

Solution:

$S \rightarrow aAb \rightarrow aab$

$S \rightarrow aAb \rightarrow aaAb$

$a \rightarrow abb \rightarrow abb$

$S \rightarrow aBb \rightarrow abBb \rightarrow abbabb$

$S \rightarrow asb \rightarrow aaAb \rightarrow aaabb$

$\{aab, aaab, abb, abbabb, aaabb, \dots\}$

Question 27

i) $S \rightarrow aAb, a \rightarrow aA | bA | \gamma$

Solution:

$S \rightarrow aAb \rightarrow a\gamma b \rightarrow ab$

$S \rightarrow aAb \rightarrow aaAb \rightarrow aa\gamma b \rightarrow aab$

$S \rightarrow aAb \rightarrow abAb \rightarrow ab\gamma b \rightarrow abb$

$S \rightarrow aAb \rightarrow aaAb \rightarrow aabAb \rightarrow aab^2b \rightarrow aabb$
 $\{ T, ab, dab, abb, aabb, \dots \}$
 $a^m b^n \mid m \geq 0, n \geq 0 \}$

v) $S \rightarrow asb \mid ab$

Solution

$S \rightarrow asb \rightarrow aabb$

$S \rightarrow asb \rightarrow aaSbb \rightarrow aabb$
 $\{ a^m b^n \mid m > 0, n > 0 \}, \{ aabb, aaabb \}$

w) $S \rightarrow asc \mid aAc, A \rightarrow ab \mid ab$

Solution

$S \rightarrow asc \rightarrow aaAcc \rightarrow aaabcc$

$S \rightarrow asc \rightarrow aaAcc \rightarrow aacAbcc \rightarrow aaabbcc$

$S \rightarrow asc \rightarrow aaAcc \rightarrow aacaAbcc \rightarrow aaaabbcc$
 $\{ a^{m+1} b^n c^0 \mid m \geq 0, n \geq 0, " \}$
 $\{ aaabcc, aaabbcc, aaaabbcc, \dots \}$

x) $S \rightarrow AB, B \rightarrow bB \mid b, A \rightarrow aA \mid a$

Solution

$S \rightarrow AB \rightarrow ab \rightarrow ab$

$S \rightarrow AB \rightarrow aAB \rightarrow aab$

$S \rightarrow AB \rightarrow aB \rightarrow abB \rightarrow abb$

$S \rightarrow AB \rightarrow aAB \rightarrow aaAb \rightarrow aab$

$S \rightarrow AB \rightarrow aAB \rightarrow aaAB \rightarrow aaAbB \rightarrow aabb$

$S \rightarrow AB \rightarrow AbB \rightarrow abB \rightarrow abb$

$\{ ab, aab, abb, aabb, aaabb, abbb, \dots \}$
 $\{ a^{m+1} b^n \mid m \geq 0, n \geq 0 \}$

Question 29

$$S \rightarrow as1ba1a1b$$

i) babbaa

Solution

$$S \rightarrow bs \rightarrow baS \rightarrow babS \rightarrow baabbS \rightarrow babbaas \rightarrow bcbbaaa$$

ii) babababc

Solution

$$S \rightarrow bs \rightarrow baS \rightarrow babS \rightarrow babas \rightarrow bababs \rightarrow bababas \rightarrow babababS \rightarrow babababas \rightarrow babababab \rightarrow babababab.$$

iii) aaabbaa

w) aaabbaa

Solution

$$S \rightarrow as \rightarrow aaS \rightarrow aaaS \rightarrow aaabs \rightarrow aaabal$$

→ aaabbaa

w) baabaa

Solution

$$S \rightarrow bs \rightarrow baS \rightarrow baas \rightarrow baabs \rightarrow baabS \rightarrow baab \rightarrow baabbaaS \rightarrow baabbaaa //$$

Question 30

$$i \bmod 2 = 0$$

$$((a+b)(a+b))^*$$

$$i \bmod 2 = 1$$

$$((a+b)(a+b))^* (a+b)$$

$$i \bmod 3 = 0$$

$$(a+b)(a+b)(a+b)^*$$

$$i \bmod 3 = 2$$

$$(a+b)(a+b)(a+b)^* (a+b)(a+b)$$

$$i) \text{ with the same power } \div (a+b)^*$$

$$ii) \text{ Starting and ending with the same symbol.}$$