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QUESTION: Discuss the diseases of the renal system

Any of the diseases or disorders that affect the human urinary system.
They include benign and malignant tumours, infections and inflammations, and obstruction by calculi.

Renal failure uremia is a syndrome of renal failure characterized by elevated levels of urea and creatinine in the blood.

Renal failure (also kidney failure or renal insufficiency) is a medical condition in which the kidneys fail to adequately filter waste products from the blood. The two main forms are acute kidney injury, which is often reversible with adequate treatment, and chronic kidney disease, which is often not reversible. In both cases, there is usually an underlying cause.

Nephrosis – a noninflammatory disease of kidneys.

Nephrolith – a kidney stone.

Urethritis – inflammation of the urethra, the final pathway for urine in both sexes, and the common pathway for urine and semen in the male.

Nocturia – frequently getting up and urinating during the night.

Enuresis – involuntary release of urine, most often in reference to "bedwetting."

Glomerulonephritides — a group of kidney diseases that affect the glomeruli.