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DEPARTMENT: NURSING SCIENCES

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COURSE: PHYSIOLOGY 212

LEVEL: 200 LEVEL

**Assignment**

Discuss the diseases of the renal system

* ****Nephrosis**** – a noninflammatory disease of kidneys.
* ****Nephrolith**** – a kidney stone.
* ****Urethritis****– inflammation of the urethra, the final pathway for urine in both sexes, and the common pathway for urine and semen in the male.
* Nocturia – frequently getting up and urinating during the night.
* Nephroptosis - Abnormal condition in which the kidney drops down into the pelvis when the patient stands up.

## Urinary Incontinence - Loss of urine control

* Benign Prostatic Hyperplasia - When the prostate gland becomes very large and may cause problems passing urine.
* Blood in the urine
* Acute Renal Failure - Acute renal failure occurs when renal function suddenly declines to very low levels, so that little or no urine is formed, and the substances, including even water, that the kidney normally eliminates are retained in the body.
* Chronic Renal Failure - means an increase in the concentration of urea in the blood.